

## HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE(MIGRANT)

--	--	--	--	--

SITE ID

--	--	--	--	--	--

HH ID

Detailed household address:

.....

[CHECK BOX]

Does this household  
have:  
[see definitions]

INTERNAL  
MIGRANTS  
CURRENTLY  
AWAY

INTERNATIONAL  
MIGRANTS  
CURRENTLY  
AWAY

BOTH INTERNAL AND  
INTERNATIONAL  
MIGRANTS  
CURRENTLY AWAY

NOMIGRANTS

If HH has NO MIGRANTS currently away, please complete the non-migrant questionnaire

### VISITS TO THE HOUSEHOLD

VISIT 1

--	--

Day

--	--	--

Month

--	--	--	--

Year

[Notes]

VISIT 2

--	--

Day

--	--	--

Month

--	--	--	--

Year

[Notes]

VISIT 3

--	--

Day

--	--	--

Month

--	--	--	--

Year

[Notes]

[INTERVIEW NOTE: Use this space for additional notes where necessary.]

#### TO THE INTERVIEWER:

Cover sheet (front and back page) to be removed after all interviews have been completed and checked. Store separately.

BLANK PAGE



SITE ID			

HH ID					

# HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE(MIGRANT)

PERSONNEL DETAILS					
Interviewer Code:	<input style="width: 100%;" type="text"/>	_____	Date of check:	<input style="width: 100%;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 100%;" type="text"/>
		Signature		Day	Month
				<input style="width: 100%;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 100%;" type="text"/>
				Day	Month
				<input style="width: 100%;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 100%;" type="text"/>
		Signature		Day	Month
				<input style="width: 100%;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 100%;" type="text"/>
				Day	Month
				<input style="width: 100%;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 100%;" type="text"/>
		Signature		Day	Month
				<input style="width: 100%;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 100%;" type="text"/>
				Day	Month
				<input style="width: 100%;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 100%;" type="text"/>
		Signature		Day	Month
				<input style="width: 100%;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 100%;" type="text"/>
				Day	Month

INTERVIEW DETAILS					
Date:	<input style="width: 100%;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 100%;" type="text"/>	Start time:	<input style="width: 100%;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 100%;" type="text"/>
				End time:	<input style="width: 100%;" type="text"/>
					<input style="width: 100%;" type="text"/>

PRE-INTERVIEW													
<p>[IF CONSENT HAPPENED ON PREVIOUS VISIT, READ THE FOLLOWING:] Once again, thank you for agreeing to take part in this study. Please remember that your participation in this research is entirely voluntary and there will be no negative impacts on you if you decide not to take part. You have the right to withdraw from this study at any time and you can refuse to answer any question.</p>													
<b>Q1</b>	<b>Who is the adult best able to answer questions about the family background, migration history, and financial management for this household?</b>	ID	<input style="width: 100%;" type="text"/>										
	[ENTER NAME] _____												
	[INTERVIEWER NOTE: Enter ID number for main respondent after completing the household grid]												
<b>Q2</b>	<b>May I speak with this person?</b>	VISIT 1	<input style="width: 100%;" type="text"/>										
	<table border="1" style="border-collapse: collapse; width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 5%; padding: 2px;">01</td> <td style="padding: 2px;">Yes</td> <td style="padding: 2px;">[IF YES, GO TO Q3 ON NEXT PAGE]</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 2px;">02</td> <td style="padding: 2px;">No, unavailable</td> <td style="padding: 2px;">[IF PERSON IS NOT AVAILABLE, END INTERVIEW AND RESCHEDULE]</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 2px;">03</td> <td style="padding: 2px;">No, refusal</td> <td style="padding: 2px;">[IF PERSON IS UNWILLING, THANK THEM AND END INTERVIEW]</td> </tr> </table>	01	Yes	[IF YES, GO TO Q3 ON NEXT PAGE]	02	No, unavailable	[IF PERSON IS NOT AVAILABLE, END INTERVIEW AND RESCHEDULE]	03	No, refusal	[IF PERSON IS UNWILLING, THANK THEM AND END INTERVIEW]	VISIT 2	<input style="width: 100%;" type="text"/>	
01	Yes	[IF YES, GO TO Q3 ON NEXT PAGE]											
02	No, unavailable	[IF PERSON IS NOT AVAILABLE, END INTERVIEW AND RESCHEDULE]											
03	No, refusal	[IF PERSON IS UNWILLING, THANK THEM AND END INTERVIEW]											
		VISIT 3	<input style="width: 100%;" type="text"/>										

## SECTION 1: HOUSEHOLD GRID

Q3

In total, how many people belong to this household? NB: these are people WHO NORMALLY LIVE AND EAT THEIR MEALS TOGETHER IN THIS DWELLING. Include anyone who is currently away but who is expected to be away for less than 3 months. Include anyone visiting the household if they are expected to stay here for a period of 3 months or more. Exclude anyone who is currently away and who has left your household in the last ten years for a period of 3 months or more, or who is expected to be away for 3 months or more [ENTER TOTAL NUMBER]

--	--

	Q4	Q5	Q6	Q6a	Q7	Q8	Q9	Q10	Q11	Q12
ID	What is his/her/your name/nickname?	Is (NAME) currently living away from the household for 3 months or more?	Has (NAME) ever lived away for 3 months or more over the past 10 years, but has returned to live in this household?	When did [name] return? within ...	What is (NAME)'s relationship to the Household Head?	Is (NAME) male or female?	How old is (NAME)?	Where was (NAME) born?	If [name] is aged>10, What is (NAME)'s current marital status?	If [NAME] is aged>14 does (NAME) have any living children who are aged <15?
		00 No 01 Yes: if yes stop asking questions about this person and include them in section 2	00 No 01 Yes go to 6a	01 last 7 days 02 last 30 days 03 last 6 months 04 last 12 months 05 more than 12 months	[USE CODEBOX 7]	01 Male 02 Female	[ANSWER IN completed YEARS]	[USE CODEBOX 10]	[USE CODEBOX 11]	00 No [IF NO, GO TO Q16] 01 Yes [go to q15] All ID aged<=15 go to Q13
01	START WITH HEAD	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY):	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
02		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>		<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY):	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
03		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>		<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY):	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
04		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>		<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY):	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

	Codebox 7 relationship to household head		Codebox10 for place of birth		Codebox 11 Marital Status	
01=Self	06=Sister/Brother	11=Grandparent	01 in this kebele/community		04 In other woreda with in the regions	
02=Spouse/Partner	07=Niece/nephew	12=fostered child	02 In different kebele within the woreda		05 In other region	
03=Child/Adopted Child	08=Son/Daughter-in-law	13 other relatives	03 In other woreda within the zone		06 Outside Ethiopia	
04=Grandchild	09= Brother/sister-in-law	25=Other (non-relatives) [(specify)]				
05=Father/Mother	10=Parent-in-law	10=Parent-in-law				

	Q13a	Q13b	Q14a	Q14b	Q16	Q17	Q18	Q19	Q20	Q21
<b>ID</b>	If [name] aged <=15is their biological or legal MOTHER living in the household?	Which member of this household is (NAME)'s biological or legal MOTHER?	If [name] aged <=15is their biological or legal FATHER living in the household?	Which member of this household is (NAME)'s biological or legal FATHER?	What is (NAME)'s mother tongue?	What other languages does (NAME) speak fluently?	To which religious group does (NAME) belong?	Is (NAME) currently in school/education?	What is the highest level of education that (NAME) has completed?	What is (NAME)'s main economic activity?
	00 No go to q14a 01 Yes go to q13b	INSERT ID CODE OF MOTHER FROM THE HH GRID	00 No go to q16 01 Yes go to q14b	INSERT ID CODE OF FATHER FROM THE HH GRID	[USE CODEBOX 16]	[USE CODEBOX 16]	[USE CODEBOX 18]	00 No 01 Yes	[USE CODEBOX 20]	[USE CODEBOX 51]
<b>01</b>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>
<b>02</b>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>
<b>03</b>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>
<b>04</b>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>
<b>05</b>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>

Codebox 16 for languages				Codebox 18 Religious group		Codebox 20 for education	
01=Afarigna	06=Guraghigna	11=Oromifa	16=Welayitegna	1=orthodox	4=muslim	00=None	5=preparatory (11-12)
02=Amarigna	07=Hadiyigna	12=Sidamigna	25=others	2=catholic	5=traditional	1=Preschool/KG	6=TVET
03=Agewigna	08=Harari	13=Siltigna		3=protestant	6=pagan/satansim	2= First cycle primary (1-4)	7=University Diploma
04=Dawerogna	09=Kefigna	14=Somaligna			25 other (specify)	3= Second cycle primary (5-8)	8=University Degree or above
05=Gedeogna	10=Kembategna	15=Tigrigna				4= secondary school (9-10)	25=other (specify)

## SECTION 2: CURRENT MIGRANTS

[INTERVIEWER TO READ:] I would like to ask you now about former members of your household **not currently living here and not listed above** who have moved away from this kebele during the last 10 years and have been away for at least 3 months or are expected to be away for 3 months or more. Include people who meet this definition but are temporarily visiting the household for a very short time such as holiday. **Q22How many people are this in total?**

I would now like to ask you a few questions about each of these people.

ID	Q23 What is his/her name/nickname?	Q24 What is (NAME)'s relationship to the Household Head?	Q25 Is (NAME) male or female?	Q26 How old is (NAME)?	Q27 Where was (NAME) born?	Q28 If [name] is aged>10, What is (NAME)'s current marital status?	Q29 If [NAME] is aged>14 does (NAME) have any children who are aged <15?	Q30 Do/es [NAME]'s child/ren live in this household?
		[USE CODEBOX 7]	01 Male 02 Female	[ANSWER IN YEARS]	[USE CODEBOX 10]	[USE CODEBOX 11]	00 No [IF NO, GO TO Q33] 01 Yes	00 No go to q32 01 Yes
01		<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
02		<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
03		<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
04		<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
05		<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
06		<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

	Codebox 7 relationship to household head		Codebox10 for place of birth		Codebox 11 Marital Status	
01=Self	06=Sister/Brother	11=Grandparent	01 in this kebele/community		04 In other woreda with in the regions	
02=Spouse/Partner	07=Niece/nephew	12=fostered child	02 In different kebele within the woreda		05 In other region	
03=Child/Adopted Child	08=Son/Daughter-in-law	13 other relatives	03 In other woreda within the zone		06 Outside Ethiopia	
04=Grandchild	09= Brother/sister-in-law	25=Other (non-relatives) [(specify)]				
05=Father/Mother	10=Parent-in-law	10=Parent-in-law				

ID	Q31	Q32	Q33	Q34	Q35	Q36	Q37
	<b>Which members of this household are (NAME)'s children?</b>	<b>How old was (NAME) when he/she had the first child?</b>	<b>What is (NAME)'s mother tongue?</b>	<b>What other languages does (NAME) speak fluently?</b>	<b>To which religious group does (NAME) belong?</b>	<b>Is (NAME) currently in school/education?</b>	<b>What is the highest level of education that (NAME) has completed?</b>
<b>01</b>	INSERT ID CODES OF CHILDREN FROM THE HH GRID) up to 6 ids	[SPECIFY IN YEARS]	[USE CODEBOX 16]	[USE CODEBOX 16]	[USE CODEBOX 18]	00 No 01 Yes	[USE CODEBOX 20]
	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>
<b>02</b>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>
<b>03</b>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>
<b>04</b>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>
<b>05</b>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>
<b>06</b>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>

Codebox 16 for languages				Codebox 18 Religious group		Codebox 20 for education		
01=Afarigna	06=Guraghigna	11=Oromifa	16=Welayitegna	1=orthodox	4=muslim	00=None	5=preparatory (11-12)	
02=Amarigna	07=Hadiyigna	12=Sidamigna	25=others	2=catholic	5=traditional	1=Preschool/KG	6=TVET	
03=Agewigna	08=Harari	13=Siltigna		3=protestant	6=pagan/satansim	2= First cycle primary (1-4)	7=University Diploma	
04=Dawerogna	09=Kefigna	14=Somaligna			25 other (specify)	3= Second cycle primary (5-8)	8=University Degree or above	
05=Gedeogna	10=Kembategna	15=Tigrigna				4= secondary school (9-10)	25=other (specify)	

ID	Q38	Q39	Q40	Q41	Q42	Q43
	<b>When did the migrant last leave this place for 3 months or more?</b>	<b>How long was (ID) away during his/her most recent migration, as stated in Q38?</b>	<b>In most recent migration, where did s/he move to?</b>	<b>If the ID is international migrant, which type of visa did s/he go abroad with</b>	<b>What was the most important reason for migrant's most recent migration?</b>	<b>Who was involved in making the decision to migrate?</b>
	[ENTER in Ethiopian calendar YEAR]	[ENTER NO. OF MONTHS]	[See codebox 40]	[IF HOUSEHOLD IS ONLY INTERNAL MIGRANT THEN MOVE TO Q42 [USE CODEBOX 41]	[USE CODEBOX 42]	[USE CODEBOX 43] [ENTER UP TO THREE CHOICES IN RANKED ORDER]
<b>01</b>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<b>1</b> <input type="text"/> <b>2</b> <input type="text"/> <b>3</b> <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____
<b>02</b>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<b>1</b> <input type="text"/> <b>2</b> <input type="text"/> <b>3</b> <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____
<b>03</b>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<b>1</b> <input type="text"/> <b>2</b> <input type="text"/> <b>3</b> <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____
<b>04</b>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<b>1</b> <input type="text"/> <b>2</b> <input type="text"/> <b>3</b> <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____

Codebox 40: destination of migrant	Codebox 41 Type of Visa	Codebox 42 Main Reason for leaving				Codebox 43 decision making (relationship to migrant)		
01 In different kebele with in the woreda	01 Company visa	01 Job transfer	07 family dispute/other dispute	13 marriage breakdown	19 for political reasons	01 migrant	07 relatives	25 other (specify)
02 In other woreda with in the zone	02 House visa	02 New Job	08 Flood	14 To join friends	25 other (specify)	02 father	08 friends	
03 In other woreda with in the regions	03 Free visa	03 Seek work/better job	09 river bank erosion	15 To repay debt		03 mother	09 (ex) co-workers	
04 In other region	04 Omrah/Hajj visa	04 study/training	10 drought	16 For medical treatment		04 spouse/partner	10 community members	
05 International: Middle East /Arab countries	05 Visit visa	05 get married/follow spouse	11 cyclone	17 to escape traditional practices		05 siblings	11 recruitment agent	
06 International: Other African country	06 No Visa	06 declining yield on farm	12 to accompany family	18 to experience a different lifestyle		06 children	12 whole family decision	
07 International: Outside Africa and Middle East	07 Student visa							
08. Addis Abeba	25 Other (specify)							



ID	Q44 Prior to moving, did migrant have any contacts/connections at the most recent destination?	Q45 Who was the MAIN contact/connection at the most recent destination stated in Q44?	Q46 Did (ID) already have a job fixed up prior to moving?	Q47 If yes, who helped to find a job?	Q48 How much in total did ID pay to finance his/her most recent migration?	Q49 How did (NAME) finance his/her most recent migration?	Q50 Has this debt been repaid?
	00 No [IF NO, GO TO Q46] 01 Yes	[USE CODEBOX 45]	00 No [IF NO, GO TO Q48] 01 Yes	[USE CODEBOX 45]	[SPECIFY IN BIRR]	[USE CODEBOX 49] [IF ANY OF CODES 02 TO 05, 12SELECTED, GO TO Q50] [ALL OTHER CODES, GO TO Q51] [ENTER UP TO THREE CHOICES IN RANKED ORDER]	00 No 01 Yes 02 Partially
01	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	1 <input type="text"/> 2 <input type="text"/> 3 <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>
02	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	1 <input type="text"/> 2 <input type="text"/> 3 <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>
03	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	1 <input type="text"/> 2 <input type="text"/> 3 <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>
04	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	1 <input type="text"/> 2 <input type="text"/> 3 <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>
05	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	1 <input type="text"/> 2 <input type="text"/> 3 <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>
06	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	1 <input type="text"/> 2 <input type="text"/> 3 <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>

CODEBOX 45 : PRIOR CONNECTIONS AT DESTINATION/ PERSON INVOLVED IN JOB PLACEMENT	
01. Family Member	05. Agent at origin or destination
02. Relatives	06. -
03. Friend	07. Employer at destination for q 45
04. Previous workmate	08. Self [for finding job Q47]
	25. Other (specify)

CODEBOX 49: FINANCING MIGRATION		
01. Receiving from family	05. Bank, microfinance, coop loan	10. From govt. scheme
02. Borrowing from immediate family	06. Advance from recruitment agent	11. Don't have to pay
03. Borrowing from extended family	07. Family savings	12. Land mortgage
04. Borrowing from moneylender	08. Personal savings	25. Other (specify)
	09. Sells assets	

ID	Q51 In the period just before (NAME) went to live away, what was the main activity that (NAME) spent most time doing?	Q52 What kind of work was (NAME) doing before (NAME) left to live outside the village?	Q53 Before (NAME) left, approximately how much money did (NAME) usually earn per month?	Q54 Before (NAME) left, what unpaid work in the household did (NAME) engage in?	Q55 Who was the main person who replaced (NAME)'s household work in his/her absence?	Q56 How many times has (NAME) lived outside this household for work for 3 months or more at a time in the last 10 years?
	[USE CODEBOX 51] [IF CODE 04 SELECTED, GO TO Q54] [IF CODE 05-09 or 25 SELECTED, GO TO Q56]	[USE CODEBOX 52]	[Specify in BIRR]	[USE CODEBOX 54]	[USE CODEBOX 55]	[ENTER NUMBER]
01	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>
02	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>
03	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>
04	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>
05	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>

CODEBOX 51: MAIN ACTIVITY	
01. Paid employee	05. Doing unpaid work outside the household.
02. Self-employed/working on own land	06. In school/education
03. Casual employee	07. Unemployed and looking job
04. Doing unpaid work in household (in home or family farm/business)	08. Unemployed and not looking
	09. Retired
	25. Other (specify)

CODEBOX 52: MAIN OCCUPATION BEFORE MIGRATION	
01. Technician and professionals (e.g. medical doctor/nurses/teachers/others)	07. Paid labourer (agriculture)
02. Manager	08. Transportation operators (e.g. drivers)
03. Administrative staff	09. Skilled construction worker
04. Sales worker (sales/waitress)	10. Paid labourer (non-farm/ag)
05. Service worker (e.g. office cleaner/security guard/hotel boy/others)	11. Production staff (textile/electronics/others)
06. Own farm	12. Own business (non-farm)
	13. Domestic Worker
	25. Other (specify)

CODEBOX 54: UNPAID HOUSEHOLD TASKS
01. Childcare
02. Elder care
03. Household maintenance work
04. House cleaning
05. Cooking
06. Work on family farm
07. Work in family business
25. Other (specify)

CODEBOX 55: MAIN PERSON REPLACING HOUSEHOLD WORK (RELATIONSHIP TO MIGRANT)									
01. Spouse/Partner	04. Father	07. Sister	10. Son-in-Law	13. Mother-in-Law	16. Grandson	19. Grandmother	25. Other (Specify)		
02. Son	05. Mother	08. Niece	11. Daughter-in-Law	14. Brother-in-Law	17. Granddaughter	20. Friend			
03. Daughter	06. Brother	09. Nephew	12. Father-in-Law	15. Sister-in-Law	18. Grandfather	21. Paid staff			

**SECTION 3: SOCIAL RELATIONSHIPS AND REMITTANCES FROM CURRENT MIGRANTS**

[INTERVIEWER TO READ:] *I note from the section 2 that (NAMES) are current migrants.*

[ENTER TOTAL NUMBER, AND COPY NAMES AGAINST CORRESPONDING ID NUMBERS IN RELEVANT FIELDS BELOW]

*I would now like to ask you a few questions about each of these people.*

--	--

ID	Name	Q57 What is the migrant's current occupation?	Q58 Nature of employer	Q59 Nature of contract	Q60 How would you describe your [the respondent] personal relationship with migrant before s/he went away?	Q61 How would you describe your personal relationship with migrant after s/he went away?	Q62 On average, how frequently does migrant contact any household member?
		[USE CODEBOX 57]	[USE CODEBOX 58]	[USE CODEBOX 59]	[USE CODEBOX 60]	[USE CODEBOX 60]	[USE CODEBOX 62]
01	_____	<table border="1" style="width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 0 auto;"></table> Other (Specify): _____	<table border="1" style="width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 0 auto;"></table> Other (Specify): _____	<table border="1" style="width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 0 auto;"></table> Other (Specify): _____	<table border="1" style="width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 0 auto;"></table>	<table border="1" style="width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 0 auto;"></table>	<table border="1" style="width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 0 auto;"></table>
02	_____	<table border="1" style="width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 0 auto;"></table> Other (Specify): _____	<table border="1" style="width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 0 auto;"></table> Other (Specify): _____	<table border="1" style="width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 0 auto;"></table> Other (Specify): _____	<table border="1" style="width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 0 auto;"></table>	<table border="1" style="width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 0 auto;"></table>	<table border="1" style="width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 0 auto;"></table>
03	_____	<table border="1" style="width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 0 auto;"></table> Other (Specify): _____	<table border="1" style="width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 0 auto;"></table> Other (Specify): _____	<table border="1" style="width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 0 auto;"></table> Other (Specify): _____	<table border="1" style="width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 0 auto;"></table>	<table border="1" style="width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 0 auto;"></table>	<table border="1" style="width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 0 auto;"></table>
04	_____	<table border="1" style="width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 0 auto;"></table> Other (Specify): _____	<table border="1" style="width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 0 auto;"></table> Other (Specify): _____	<table border="1" style="width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 0 auto;"></table> Other (Specify): _____	<table border="1" style="width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 0 auto;"></table>	<table border="1" style="width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 0 auto;"></table>	<table border="1" style="width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 0 auto;"></table>
05	_____	<table border="1" style="width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 0 auto;"></table> Other (Specify): _____	<table border="1" style="width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 0 auto;"></table> Other (Specify): _____	<table border="1" style="width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 0 auto;"></table> Other (Specify): _____	<table border="1" style="width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 0 auto;"></table>	<table border="1" style="width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 0 auto;"></table>	<table border="1" style="width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 0 auto;"></table>

Codebox 57 MIGRANT'S CURRENT OCCUPATION		Codebox 58 Nature of employer	Codebox 59 Nature of Contract	Codebox 60 Relationships before and after migration	Codebox 62 frequency of contact
01 Technician/professional (eg medical doctor/ nurse/teacher/engineer)	09 skilled construction worker	01 private company	01 no formal contract	01 very close	01 everyday
02 Manager	10 paid labourer (non-farm)	02 private individual	02 permanent formal contract	02 somewhat close	02 a few times a week
03 Admin staff	11 production staff (textiles, electronics/ other)	03 government	03 temporary formal contract	03 neither close nor distant	03 once a week
04 Sales worker (eg sales/waiter/ress)	12 Own business (non-farm)	04 state owned enterprise (parastatal)	25 other (specify)	04 somewhat distant	04 once or twice a month
05 service worker (eg office cleaner/security guard/hotel boy)	13 domestic work 14 In school/education	05 public works program		05 very distant	05 A few times a year
06 Own farm	15 Unemployed and looking job 16 Unemployed and not looking/retired	06 church/religious organisation			06 less than a few times a year
07 paid labourer in agriculture	17 housewife	07 political party			07 not at all
08 transport operator	25 other (specify)	25 other (specify)			

ID	Q63 How does household communicate with migrant while s/he is away?	Q64 During the past 12 months, has this household received any money from migrant?	Q65 How much money has this household received in total over from migrant (ID) in the last 12 months?	Q66 How frequently in the last 12 months has migrant(ID) remitted money to the household?	Q67 What was the main method that household used to receive money from the migrant? [main is for majority of the money]
	[USE CODEBOX 63] [ENTER UP TO THREE CHOICES IN RANKED ORDER]	00 No [IF NO, GO TO next migrant] 01 Yes	[SPECIFY IN BIRR	[USE CODEBOX 66]	[USE CODEBOX 67]
01	1   2   3   Other (SPECIFY): _____				Other (SPECIFY): _____
02	1   2   3   Other (SPECIFY): _____				Other (SPECIFY): _____
03	1   Other (SPECIFY): _____		2		3   Other (SPECIFY): _____
04	1   2   3   Other (SPECIFY): _____				Other (SPECIFY): _____
05	1   2   3   Other (SPECIFY): _____				Other (SPECIFY): _____
06	1   2   3   Other (SPECIFY): _____				Other (SPECIFY): _____

CODEBOX 63: METHOD OF CONTACT	
01. In person, s/he visited us	07. Instant messaging on internet
02. In person, we visited him/her	08. Word of mouth
03. Landline/ Mobile	09. Fax
04. Text/SMS	10. CD/tape
05. Postal mail	11. No contact
06. Talking on internet	25. Other (specify)

CODEBOX 66: FREQUENCY OF REMITTANCE	
01. Weekly	06. Every six months
02. Fortnightly	07. Every year
03. Monthly	08. Only on special occasions
04. Every couple of months	09. Only if household requests money
05. Every three months	25. others

CODEBOX 67: MAIN METHOD USED TO receive MONEY by HOUSEHOLD from migrant	
01 Bank, post office transfer	02 Formal Money transfer (Western Union)
03 Mobile Banking	04 hh collects money in person
05 Migrant brings the money home	06 Friend or other person travelling back home brings home
07 Informal money transfer agencies	25 Other (specify)

<b>Q68 Switch to appear after the questions about goods sent home</b>		
<b>Annual Use of CASH remittances –what were your household’s three main uses of the total remittances that your household received in the last year, and approximately what percentage was spent on these three uses? [SPECIFY IN PERCENTAGE, 0-100%]</b>		
<b>Use of remittances</b>	<b>Q68a Main 3 in rank order (1, 2, 3)</b>	<b>Q68b Percentage</b>
1. Everyday consumption (food/clothing/drinks/tobacco)		
2. Education		
3. Health and medical		
4. Pay-off migration finance loans		
5. Pay-off other loans		
6. Purchase of homestead land		
7. Purchase of agricultural land		
8. Purchase of commercial land		
9. Mortgage-in agricultural land		
<del>10. Mortgage-out agricultural land</del>		
11. Construction and development of homestead		
12. Farm agricultural production (purchase of seeds/irrigation/water/employ workers)		
13. Purchase of agricultural equipment		
14. Off-farm agricultural production (animal/poultry/feed)		
15. Business and trade (shops/stock/transport)		
16. Purchase of transport equipment		
17. Enterprise development (factory/purchase equipment/employ workers)		
18. Special occasions (e.g. weddings and funerals)		
19. Religion (Pilgrimage of family members)		
20. Household goods (e.g. furniture and home utensils)		
21. Electronic goods (e.g. computer, tv, fridge, camera, dvd)		
22. Charity to extended family		
23. Charity to community		
24. Savings and fixed deposits in banks		
25. Others		
26. Insurance		
27. Financing migration of other family members		
28. Money landing		
29. Purchase of jewelry		
30. Pay-off NGO Installment		

**Q69. Who is the MAIN person who decides how remittance money received by the HH is spent? (codes on the next page)**

	<b>Q69 HH level question</b>	<b>Q70</b>	<b>Q71</b>	<b>Q72</b>
<b>ID</b>	<b>Who is the MAIN person who decides how remittance money received by the HH is spent?</b>	<b>During the past 12 months, has this household received any goods from migrant?</b>	<b>What type of goods has this household received from migrant during the last 12 months?</b>	<b>What is the approximate current market value in cash of these goods in the past 12 months?</b>
	[USE CODEBOX 69]	00 No [IF NO, GO TO section 4] 01 Yes	[USE CODEBOX 71]	[SPECIFY IN BIRR]
01	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>
02	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>
03	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>
04	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>
05	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>
06	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>

**CODEBOX 69: MAIN DECISION MAKER FOR REMITTANCES**

01. Migrant Self	04. Daughter	07. Brother	10. Nephew	13. Father-in-Law	16. Sister-in-Law	19. Grandfather
02. Spouse/Partner	05. Father	08. Sister	11. Son-in-Law	14. Mother-in-Law	17. Grandson	20. Grandmother
03. Son	06. Mother	09. Niece	12. Daughter-in-Law	15. Brother-in-Law	18. Granddaughter	21. Other elderly relatives
						25. Other (specify)

**CODEBOX 71: GOODS RECEIVED**

01. Food	06. School items	11. Items for other business
02. Clothing	07. Computers, accessories	12. Bicycles and motorcycles
03. Jewelry	08. Other electronic appliances	13. Mobile Phone
04. Medicines	09. Agricultural inputs	14. Blanket
05. Household utensils	10. Items for business	15. Religious gifts
		25. Other (specify)

## SECTION 4: HOUSEHOLD SOCIOECONOMIC WELL-BEING

[INTERVIEWER TO READ:] I would now like to ask you a few questions about your home.

**Q72a** What type of land does this household have access to if any?

Type of land by location	Q72a. Do you own this type of land?	Q72b. Area of land		Q72c. Current annual rental value
	00 No 01 Yes	[SPECIFY AREA THEN UNITS]		[SPECIFY IN BIRR]
Homestead land in village	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Homestead land in urban or peri urban area	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Agricultural Land	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Commercial land	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

## CODES FOR UNIT of LAND AREA

01. HECTARE
02. SQUARE METERS
03. TIMAD
04. BOY
05. SENGGA
06. KERT
07. OTHER (SPECIFY).....

**Q73** Does this household own this house?

00	No
01	Yes

**Q74** What is the size of this house in square meters?

[ENTER NUMBER]

**Q75** How many rooms are there in the house, not including bathroom/toilet/kitchen and livestock shelter?

[ENTER NUMBER]

**Q76** Do you have electricity?

00	No
01	Yes

**Q77** What is the main type of fuel that you use for cooking?

CODEBOX 77: FUEL			
01	COLLECTING FIRE WOOD	06	SAWDUST
02	PURCHASE FIRE WOOD	07	KEROSENE
03	CHARCOAL	08	BUTANE GAS
04	CROP RESIDUE/LEAVES	09	ELECTRICITY
05	DUNG/MANURE	10	SOLAR ENERGY
		11	BIO GAS
		12	NONE
		25	OTHER (SPECIFY)

**Q78** [INTERVIEWER OBSERVATION] MAIN Wall material?

[ENTER just one code]

CODEBOX 78: WALL					
01.	WOOD AND MUD	02.	STONE AND MUD	03.	BRICKS
04.	PARQUET OR POLISHED WOOD	05.	WOOD AND THATCH	06.	STONE AND CEMENT
07.	MUD BRICKS (TRADITIONAL)	08.	CHIP WOOD	09.	WOOD ONLY
10.	BLOCKS, PLASTERED WITH CEMENT	11.	STONE ONLY	12.	BLOCKS, UNPLASTERED
13.	STEEL ("LAMERA")	14.	CORRUGATED IRON SHEET	15.	REED/BAMBOO
16.	CARGO CONTAINER	17.	ASBESTOS	25	OTHER, SPECIFY

[INTERVIEWER OBSERVATION] Floor material?

Q79

<b>CODEBOX 79: FLOOR</b>			
01	MUD/DUNG	06	PLASTIC TILES
02	BAMBOO/REED	07	CEMENT TILES
03	WOOD PLANKS	08	BRICK TILES
04	PARQUET OR POLISHED WOOD	09	CERAMIC/MARBLE TILES
05	CEMENT SCREED	25	Other (SPECIFY): _____



Q80 [INTERVIEWER OBSERVATION] Roof material?

<b>CODEBOX 80: ROOF</b>			
01	CORRUGATED IRON SHEET	06	PLASTIC/CANVAS
02	CONCRETE/CEMENT	07	ASBESTOS
03	THATCH	08	BRICKS
04	WOOD AND MUD		
05	BAMBOO/REED	25	Other (SPECIFY): _____



Q81 What is the main source of drinking water for members of your household?

<b>CODEBOX 81: DRINKING WATER</b>			
01	Piped into dwelling/yard/plot	05	Protected well
02	Tube well in dwelling/yard/plot	06	Bottled/mineral water from kiosks /private retailer
03	Public standpipe/tube well	25	Other (SPECIFY): _____
04	Unprotected well/spring/pond/river/stream		



Q82 What type of toilet facility does your household use?

<b>CODEBOX 82: TOILET FACILITY</b>	
01	Flush toilet/septic tank
02	Pit latrine (household)
03	Pit latrine (community)
04	Bucket
05	None
25	Other (SPECIFY): _____





### SECTION 5: OTHER SOURCES OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME

[INTERVIEWER TO READ:] *I would now like to ask you a few questions about cash income in your household.*

**Q83-** During the past 12 months, have you or any household member received money from any of the following sources:

**Q85**

[INTERVIEWER NOTE: COMPLETE Q83 FOR ALL OPTIONS OF SOURCES OF MONEY. AFTER READING OUT THE QUESTION, PLEASE READ OUT ALL POSSIBLE SOURCES OF MONEY IN COLUMN.] [WHEN ANSWERING Q85, READ OUT THE QUESTION, AND THEN READ OUT ALL OPTIONS INDICATED IN CODEBOX 85]

		<b>Q83</b>	<b>Q84</b>	<b>Q85</b>
		<b>[FILL IN: YES, OR NO]</b>	<b>On average, how much money did the household receive per month?</b>	<b>How frequently?</b>
<b>ID</b>	<b>SOURCES OF MONEY</b>	00 No 01 Yes	[SPECIFY IN BIRR]	[USE CODEBOX 85]
01	Non-agricultural waged work/employment			 Other (SPECIFY): _____
02	Agricultural waged work			 Other (SPECIFY): _____
03	Agriculture, fishing and forestry not including value of own consumption			 Other (SPECIFY): _____
04	Trade and business (non-farm)			 Other (SPECIFY): _____
05	Renting out land or other assets			 Other (SPECIFY): _____
06	Government benefits (including money and goods)			 Other (SPECIFY): _____
07	Payments/benefits from religious/charity/NGO organization			 Other (SPECIFY): _____
08	Money sent by family members living overseas			 Other (SPECIFY): _____
09	Money sent by family members living somewhere else in Ethiopia			 Other (SPECIFY): _____
10	Money sent by other private individuals who are not members of your family			 Other (SPECIFY): _____
25	Others			 Other (SPECIFY): _____

#### CODEBOX 85: FREQUENCY OF MONEY RECEIVED

01. Weekly	05. Every Three months	08. Only on special occasions
02. Fortnightly	06. Every six months	09. Only if household requests money
03. Monthly	07. Every year	25. Other (specify)
04. Every couple of months		

**Q86 What is the household's income mainly used for?**

[ENTER PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL INCOME FOR UP TO THREE MAIN USES OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN RANKED ORDER]

<b>CODEBOX 86: USE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME</b>	
01. Everyday consumption (food/clothing/drinks/tobacco)	15. Business and trade (shops/stock/transport)
02. Education	16. Purchase of transport equipment
03. Health and medical	17. Enterprise development (factory/purchase equipment/employ workers)
04. Pay off migration-finance loans	18. Special occasions (e.g. wedding or funeral)
05. Pay off other loans	19. Religion (e.g. pilgrimage of family members)
06. Purchase of homestead land	20. Household goods (e.g. furniture and home utensils)
07. Purchase of agricultural land	21. Electronic goods (e.g. computer, tv, fridge, camera, dvd)
08. Purchase of commercial land	22. Charity to extended family
09. Rent-in agricultural land	23. Charity to community
10. Mortgage-out agricultural land	24. Savings and fixed deposits in banks
11. Construction and development of homestead	25. Others
12. Farm agricultural production (purchase of seeds/ irrigation/water/employ workers)	26. Insurance
13. Purchase of agricultural equipment	27. Financing migration of other family members
14. Off-farm agricultural production (animal/poultry/feed)	28. Money lending
	29. Purchase of ornament
	30. Pay off NGO installment

Item	%
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Other (specify use and percentage):	
-----	

**Q87 Who, in relation to the head of this household, makes the main decision concerning how the household's finances are managed?**

<b>CODEBOX87:MAIN DECISION MAKER FOR HOUSEHOLD INCOME (RELATION TO HEAD)</b>				
01. Head	06. Mother	11. Son-in-Law	16. Sister-in-law	21. Elderly relatives or well-wishers
02. Spouse/Partner	07. Brother	12. Daughter-in-Law	17. Grandson	25. Other (specify)
03. Son	08. Sister	13. Father-in-Law	18. Granddaughter	
04. Daughter	09. Niece	14. Mother-in-law	19. Grandfather	
05. Father	10. Nephew	15. Brother-in-law	20. Grandmother	

<input type="text"/>
<input type="text"/>
<input type="text"/>
Other (specify):

## SECTION 6a: PERCEPTIONS OF QUALITY OF LIFE

[INTERVIEWER TO READ:] I would now like to ask you a few questions about your views on the quality of life in your household.

**Q88 Comparing now and five years ago, how would you describe the overall *quality of life* (based on indicators of economy, health and education) in your household?**

[AFTER READING OUT THE QUESTION, PLEASE READ OUT ALL FIVE OPTIONS INDICATED IN CODEBOX 88]

--	--

CODEBOX 88: QUALITY OF LIFE	
01	Much improved
02	Improved
03	Neither improved nor getting worse
04	worse
05	Much worse

**Q89 Comparing now and five years ago, how would you describe your household's *income situation*?**

[AFTER READING OUT THE QUESTION, PLEASE READ OUT ALL FIVE OPTIONS INDICATED IN CODEBOX 89]

--	--

CODEBOX 89: FINANCIAL SITUATION	
01	Much improved
02	improved
03	Neither improved nor getting worse
04	worse
05	Much worse

**Q90 Level of household debt and savings (if any)**

Finance Type	Q90a. Current value (if no savings/debt, record 0)	Q90b. From whom did your household borrow this money from/Who holds your savings? [enter all that apply] multiple response	Q90c. Annual interest rate (if interest free record 0)																				
	[SPECIFY IN BIRR]	[see codes]	[SPECIFY IN %]																				
<b>Debt</b>	<table border="1"><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr></table>											<table border="1"><tr><td> </td><td> </td></tr></table>			<table border="1"><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr></table>								
<b>Savings</b>	<table border="1"><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr></table>											<table border="1"><tr><td> </td><td> </td></tr></table>			<table border="1"><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr></table>								

- 0. RELATIVE
- 01. NEIGHBOUR/FREINDS
- 02. GROCERY/LOCAL MERCHANT
- 03. MONEY LENDER
- 04. EMPLOYER
- 05. MICROFINANCE INSTITUTION/Cooperatives
- 06. BANK (COMMERCIAL)
- 07. NGO
- 08. ROSCAs
- 09. AT HOME

**Q91 Comparing now and five years ago, how would you compare your access to land?**

--	--

CODEBOX 91: ACCESS to LAND	
01	Much improved
02	Improved
03	Neither improved nor getting worse
04	Worse
05	Much worse

**Q92 Comparing now and five years ago, how would you describe your household's living conditions relative to other households in your village?**

[AFTER READING OUT THE QUESTION, PLEASE READ OUT ALL FIVE OPTIONS INDICATED IN CODEBOX 92]

<b>CODEBOX 92: RELATIVE HH LIVING CONDITION</b>	
01	Much better than other households
02	Better than other households
03	Neither better nor worse
04	Worse than other households
05	Much worse than other households

**Q93 Comparing now and five years ago, how would you describe your ability to afford to pay for health services for children aged ≤15 in your household?**

[AFTER READING OUT THE QUESTION, PLEASE READ OUT ALL FIVE OPTIONS INDICATED IN CODEBOX 93]

<b>CODEBOX 93: CHILDS ACCESS TO HEALTH SERVICES</b>	
01	Much better
02	Better
03	Neither better nor worse
04	Worse
05	Much worse

**Q93a Thinking generally, do you think that households in your community with migrants are generally better off than those households without migrants? [please try to encourage household to not think about their own situation but about the general situation]**

00 No [go to Q93b]

01 Yes [go to Q93c]

**Q93b What Disadvantages do you think households with migrants have compared to households without migrants?**

<b>CODEBOX 93b: Key ways in which hhs with migrants might not be better off than households without migrants</b>	
01	Decrease in income
02	Instability in income/irregular income
03	Unable to develop family business/farm
04	Loss of social and family ties
05	Loneliness
06	Less safety and security
07	Becoming indebted
08	Having to sell assets to finance migration
09	Fear for migrant's well-being
10	Sets a precedent for younger siblings to migrate
11	Loss of land allocation because of loss of adult labour
12	Loss of govt benefits for that member
25	Other (specify)

1.

2.

3.

**Q93c What advantages do you think households with migrants have compared to households without migrants?**

<b>CODEBOX 93c: Key ways in which hhs with migrants might be better off than households with no migrants</b>	
01	Increase in income
02	Stability in income/regular income
03	Able to invest in family farm/business
04	Self-education
05	Children's education
06	Access to utilities/public services
07	Safety and security
08	More respect in community, improved social status of HH

1.

2.

3.

09	Able to invest in house (material or contents)
25	Other (specify)

**Q101** Let me now ask you to consider a hypothetical situation. Imagine I am going to toss a coin [a fair coin]. The coin will either land with heads up or tails up. If I were to offer you the following choices before I toss the coin, which choice would you prefer?

Indicate choice here. Option .....

Option	Payout for Heads up	Payout for Tails up
1	16 Birr	16 Birr
2	13 Birr	40 Birr
3	0 Birr	65 Birr

**SECTION 6b: PERCEPTIONS OF QUALITY OF LIFE (Migrant Households only)**

**Q94 Overall, thinking about yourself, how would you describe your daily life now compared to before your household member(s) moved away?** □

[AFTER READING OUT THE QUESTION, PLEASE READ OUT ALL FIVE OPTIONS INDICATED IN CODEBOX 94]

<b>CODEBOX 94: SELF PERCEPTION OF DAILY LIFE</b>	
01	Much improved
02	Improved
03	Neither improved nor getting worse
04	Worse
05	Much worse

**Q95 Overall, thinking about the household in general, how would you describe the household's daily life now compared to before your household member moved away?** □

[AFTER READING OUT THE QUESTION, PLEASE READ OUT ALL FIVE OPTIONS INDICATED IN CODEBOX 95]

<b>CODEBOX 95: HOUSEHOLD PERCEPTION OF DAILY LIFE</b>	
01	Much improved
02	Improved
03	Neither improved nor getting worse
04	Worse
05	Much worse

**Q96 If the household's daily life has become easier, in which ways has it become easier?** [ENTER UP TO THREE CHOICES IN RANKED ORDER]  
 [If answer to Q95 is 03,04 or 05, then skip and please move to Q97] [AFTER READING OUT THE QUESTION, PLEASE READ OUT ALL FIVE OPTIONS INDICATED IN CODEBOX 96]

<b>CODEBOX 96: Key ways in which migration has led to an easier life</b>	
01	Increase in income
02	Stability in income/regular income
03	Growth opportunity
04	Self-education
05	Children's education
06	Access to utilities/public services
07	Safety and security
25	Other (specify)

1. □

2. □

3. □

Other (specify):

**Q97 Overall, thinking about those who have migrated from your household in the last 10 years how would you describe their daily life now compared to before they moved away?** □

[AFTER READING OUT THE QUESTION, PLEASE READ OUT ALL FIVE OPTIONS INDICATED IN CODEBOX 97]

<b>CODEBOX 97: PERCEPTION BY RESPONDENT OF MIGRANT'S CHANGE IN DAILY LIFE</b>	
01	Much improved
02	Improved
03	Neither improved nor getting worse
04	Worse
05	Much worse

**Q98 Has migration led to improvement in the quality of life of women left behind?**

00 No
01 Yes
03 Stayed the same
88 Not applicable

**Q99 If answer to Q98 is YES – then in what ways has the quality of life of the women left behind improved? (If answer to Q98 is no, then please skip to Q100)**

[AFTER READING OUT THE QUESTION, PLEASE READ OUT ALL SEVEN OPTIONS INDICATED IN CODEBOX 99]

<b>CODEBOX 99: Quality of life improvements of women left behind</b>	
1. Reduced work burden	5. Better education
2. Enhanced purchasing power	6. Social status enhanced
3. Increased employment opportunities	7. Improved decision making capacity
4. Increased mobility	25. Other (specify)

[ENTER UP TO THREE CHOICES IN RANKED ORDER]

1.

2.

3.

Other (specify):  
\_\_\_\_\_

**Q100 If answer to Q98 is NO – then in what ways has the quality of life of the women left behind reduced?**

[AFTER READING OUT THE QUESTION, PLEASE READ OUT ALL SIX OPTIONS INDICATED IN CODEBOX 100]

[ENTER UP TO THREE CHOICES IN RANKED ORDER]

<b>CODEBOX 100: Quality of life improvements of women left behind</b>	
01. Increased work burden	
02. Reduced purchasing power	1. s
03. Reduced employment oppor	
04. Reduction in mobility	
05. Lack of security due to abser	2. nale member of family
06. Disruption of family life	
07. Deterioration in social status	3.
08. Reduced participation in vill	stitutions
09. Reduced ability to access for	stitutions
25. Others (specify)	

1.

2.

3.

Other (specify):  
\_\_\_\_\_

**SECTION 7: HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE ON FOOD AND NON-FOOD ITEMS**

[INTERVIEWER TO READ:] *I would now like to ask you about your household expenditure, starting with food expenditure in the last week. NB if this is a holiday week, refer to previous week*

Food Item	Q102		Q103		Q104		Q105	Q106		Q107	
	In the last 7 days have you or other members of your household consumed any [item]? Include all food eaten in the household		How much in total did your household consume (in the last 7 days)?		How much, if any, was purchased?		How much did this cost?	How much, if any, came from your own production?		How much, if any, came from gifts and other sources?	
	00 No 01 Yes		Amount	Unit [see unit codes]	Amount	Unit [see unit codes]	[enter amount in BIRR]	Amount	Unit [see unit codes]	Amount	Unit [see unit codes]
1	Teff										
2	Wheat										
3	Barley										
4	Maize										
5	Sorghum										
6	Millet										
7	Horse beans										
8	Chick peas										
9	Field pea										
10	Lentils										
11	Haricot beans										
12	Niger seed										
13	Linseed										

**CODES FOR UNITS:**

01 Gram  
02 Cm  
03 Cubic Centimetre  
04 Number  
05 Metre  
06 Pair  
07 Box  
08 Roll  
09 Pack  
10 Tuba  
11 Araba  
12 Kg  
13 Cup  
14 Litre  
15 Metre Square  
25 other (specify)



Continuing on to other food items....

Food Item	Q102 continued		Q103		Q104		Q105	Q106		Q107	
	In the last 7 days have you or other members of your household consumed any [item]? Include all food eaten in the household		How much in total did your household consume (in the last 7 days)?		How much, if any, was purchased?		How much did this cost?	How much, if any, came from your own production?		How much, if any, came from gifts and other sources?	
	00 No 01 Yes		Unit [see unit codes]	Amount	Unit [see unit codes]	Amount	[enter amount in BIRR]	Unit [see unit codes]	Amount	Unit [see unit codes]	Amount
14	Onion										
15	Banana										
16	Potato										
17	Kocho/Bula										
18	Meat										
19	Milk										
20	Cheese										
21	Eggs										
22	Sugar										
23	Salt										
24	Coffee										
25	Chat/Kat										

## CODES FOR UNITS:

- 01 Gram
- 02 Cm
- 03 Cubic Centimetre
- 04 Number
- 05 Metre
- 06 Pair
- 07 Box
- 08 Roll
- 09 Pack
- 10 Tuba
- 11 Araba
- 12 Kg
- 13 Cup
- 14 Litre
- 15 Metre Square

[INTERVIEWER TO READ:] <i>I would now like to ask you about your household expenditure, on non-food items, in the last <b>MONTH</b></i>		
Item code	<b>Q108</b> Over the past month did your household purchase or pay for any [ITEM]? 00 No 01 Yes	<b>Q109</b> How much did your household pay in total? [ BIRR]
1	Matches	
2	Batteries	
3	Candles (tua'af), incense	
4	Laundry soap/OMO/endod/besana leaves	
5	Hand soap	
6	Other personal care items (incl sendel, matent..)	
7	Charcoal	
8	Firewood	
9	Kerosene	
10	Cigarettes, tobacco, suret, gaya	
11	Transport (incl to school, work, market etc)	
12	Alcohol – purchased, not home brew	
13	Mobile phone use (air time)	

[INTERVIEWER TO READ:] <i>I would now like to ask you about your household expenditure, on non-food items, in the last <b>12 MONTHS</b></i>		
Item code	<b>Q110</b> Over the past year did your household purchase or pay for any [ITEM]? 00 No 01 Yes	<b>Q111</b> How much did your household pay in total? [ BIRR]
1	Clothes/shoes/fabric for MEN	
2	Clothes/shoes/fabric for WOMEN	
3	Clothes/shoes/fabric for BOYS (aged<18)	
4	Clothes/shoes/fabric for GIRLS (aged <18)	
5	Kitchen equipment (cooking pots etc)	
6	Linens (sheets, towels, blankets...)	
7	Furniture	
8	Lamp/torch	
9	Ceremonial expenses	
10	Contributions to IIDIR	
11	Donations to the church/mosque	
12	Taxes and Levies	
13	Education (fees, books, uniforms)	
14	Health (consultation fees, medicines and medical supplies)	

[INTERVIEWER TO READ:] That is the end of my questions. Thank you very much for your time and for helping us with our research

-- END OF HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE -

## LOCATING DETAILS

*We may be interviewing a small number of households again and would like to contact you if you are selected for a follow-up interview. It can be difficult to re-contact people, and it helps if we have addresses, telephone numbers, or cell/mobile phone numbers, and/or e-mail addresses of your household and one other person who usually knows your whereabouts.*

HOUSEHOLD CONTACT		
Home Address		Additional information (to help locate the household):
phone No 1		
phone No 2		
phone No 3		
E-mail		

ADDITIONAL CONTACT		
<input type="checkbox"/> FAMILY MEMBER <input type="checkbox"/> FRIEND <input type="checkbox"/> NEIGHBOUR		
Full name	Surname	Given names/Nickname
Home Address		Additional information
phone No 1		
phone No 2		
phone No 3		
E-mail		