

# Migration and Poverty

## HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE

District ID

Ward ID

VIDCO ID

HH ID

Detailed household address/ detailed village/ kraal:

.....

### Note for Fieldworker

- a. Please read all applicable questions to the respondent and indicate the responses available slowly, reading them aloud. Repeat response options if necessary.
- b. Please ensure that ALL APPLICABLE questions are completed.
- c. Migration refers to people who are currently living away for a period of 3 months or more and left within the last ten years.
- d. Write or tick appropriate responses.
- e. Use standard code 77 for "don't know" 88 for "not applicable" 99 for "refused" and 25 for "other".

[CHECK BOX]

Does this household  
have:  
[see definitions]

INTERNAL  
MIGRANTS  
CURRENTLY  
AWAY

INTERNATIONAL  
MIGRANTS  
CURRENTLY  
AWAY

BOTH INTERNAL AND  
INTERNATIONAL  
MIGRANTS  
CURRENTLY AWAY

NOMIGRANTS

### VISITS TO THE HOUSEHOLD

VISIT 1

Day

Month

Year

[Notes]

VISIT 2

Day

Month

Year

[Notes]

VISIT 3

Day

Month

Year

[Notes]

[INTERVIEW NOTE: Use this space for additional notes where necessary.]

### TO THE INTERVIEWER:

Cover sheet (front and back page) to be removed after all interviews have been completed and checked. Store separately.

BLANK PAGE

District ID

Ward ID

VIDCO ID

HH ID

**PERSONNEL DETAILS**

Interviewer Code:	<input type="text"/>	_____	Date of check:		
		Signature	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
			Day	Month	Year
Fieldwork Supervisor Code:	<input type="text"/>	_____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
		Signature	Day	Month	Year
Data Entry Clerk I Code:	<input type="text"/>	_____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
		Signature	Day	Month	Year
Data Entry Clerk II Code:	<input type="text"/>	_____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
		Signature	Day	Month	Year

**INTERVIEW DETAILS**

Date:    Start time:   End time:

**PRE-INTERVIEW**

[IF CONSENT HAPPENED ON PREVIOUS VISIT, READ THE FOLLOWING:] Once again, thank you for agreeing to take part in this study. Please remember that your participation in this research is entirely voluntary and there will be no negative impacts on you if you decide not to take part. You have the right to withdraw from this study at any time and you can refuse to answer any question. You also have the right to ask clarification questions in relation to this questionnaire.

**Q1 Who is the adult best able to answer questions about the family background, migration history, and financial management for this household?** ID

[ENTER NAME] \_\_\_\_\_

[INTERVIEWER NOTE: Enter ID number for main respondent after completing the household grid]

**Q2 May I speak with this person?** VISIT 1

01	Yes	[IF YES, GO TO Q3 ON NEXT PAGE]	
02	No, unavailable	[IF PERSON IS NOT AVAILABLE, END INTERVIEW AND RESCHEDULE]	VISIT 2 <input type="text"/>
03	No, refusal	[IF PERSON IS UNWILLING, THANK THEM AND END INTERVIEW]	VISIT 3 <input type="text"/>

**SECTION 1: HOUSEHOLD GRID**

**Q3**

In total, how many people belong to this household? NB: these are people **WHO NORMALLY LIVE AND EAT THEIR MEALS TOGETHER IN THIS DWELLING**. Include anyone who is currently away but who is expected to be away for less than 3 months. Include anyone visiting the household if they are expected to stay here for a period of 3 months or more. Exclude anyone who is currently away and who has left your household in the last ten years for a period of 3 months or more, or who is expected to be away for 3 months or more [ENTER TOTAL NUMBER]

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	Q4	Q5	Q6	Q6a	Q7	Q8	Q9	Q10	Q11	Q12
<b>ID</b>	<b>What is his/her/your name/Totem?</b>	<b>Is (NAME) currently living away from the household for 3 months or more?</b>	<b>Has (NAME) ever lived away for 3 months or more over the past 10 years, but has returned to live in this household?</b>	<b>When did [name] return? within ...</b>	<b>What is (NAME)'s relationship to the Household Head?</b>	<b>Is (NAME) male or female?</b>	<b>How old is (NAME)?</b>	<b>Where was (NAME) born?</b>	<b>If [name] is aged less than 10, What is (NAME)'s current marital status?</b>	<b>If [NAME] is aged greater than 14 does (he/she) have any living children who are aged less than 15?</b>
	Code box	00 No 01 Yes: if yes stop asking questions about this person and include them in section 2	00 No go to 7 01 Yes go to 6a	01 last 7 days 02 last 30 days 03 last 6 months 04 last 12 months 05 more than 12 months	[USE CODEBOX 7]	01 Male 02 Female	[ANSWER IN completed YEARS]	[USE CODEBOX 10] 10_a Province 10_b Country 10_c Country	[USE CODEBOX 11]	00 No/Not Applicable [IF NO, GO TO Q16] 01 Yes
<b>01</b>	START WITH HEAD	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
<b>02</b>		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
<b>03</b>		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
<b>04</b>		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
<b>05</b>		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
<b>06</b>		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

	Q4	Q5	Q6	Q6a	Q7	Q8	Q9	Q10	Q11	Q12
<b>ID</b>	<b>What is his/her/your name/Totem?</b>	<b>Is (NAME) currently living away from the household for 3 months or more?</b>	<b>Has (NAME) ever lived away for 3 months or more over the past 10 years, but has returned to live in this household?</b>	<b>When did [name] return? within ...</b>	<b>What is (NAME)'s relationship to the Household Head?</b>	<b>Is (NAME) male or female?</b>	<b>How old is (NAME)?</b>	<b>Where was (NAME) born?</b>	<b>If [name] is aged less than 10, What is (NAME)'s current marital status?</b>	<b>If [NAME] is aged greater than 14 does (he/she) have any living children who are aged less than 15?</b>
	<b>Code box</b>	<b>00 No 01 Yes: if yes stop asking questions about this person and include them in section 2</b>	<b>00 No go to 7 01 Yes go to 6a</b>	<b>01 last 7 days 02 last 30 days 03 last 6 months 04 last 12 months 05 more than 12 months</b>	<b>[USE CODEBOX 7]</b>	<b>01 Male 02 Female</b>	<b>[ANSWER IN completed YEARS]</b>	<b>[USE CODEBOX 10] 10_a Province 10_b Country 10_c Country</b>	<b>[USE CODEBOX 11]</b>	<b>00 No/Not Applicable [IF NO, GO TO Q16] 01 Yes</b>
<b>07</b>		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY):	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
<b>08</b>		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY):	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
<b>09</b>		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY):	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
<b>10</b>		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY):	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

Codebox 7 relationship to household head			Codebox10 for place of birth	Codebox 11 Marital Status
01=Self	06=Sister/Brother	11= Fostered child	01=Locally in this province	01= Single including too young to be married
02=Spouse/Partner	07=Niece/nephew	12= Other relatives	02=Locally in different province	02= Married
03=Child/Adopted Child	08=Son/Daughter-in-law	13= Mother-in-law		03= Separated
04=Grandchild	09= Brother/sister-in-law	14= Father-in-law	03=In Africa	04= Divorced
		15= Employee		
05=Father/Mother	10= Grandparent	25= Other		

Codebox 16 for languages			Codebox 18 Religious group		Codebox 20 for education		Code Box 21: Main economic activity	
01=Shona	07=English	13=Chewa	1=African Traditional Religion	7=Islam	00=None	5=University or above	1= Paid Employee	6=In school/education
02=Ndebele	<b>08=Nambya</b>	<b>14=Tsoa</b>	2=Catholic	8: Apostolic Sects	1= Primary (Grade 1-4)/Sub A upto standard 2		2=Self employed/workin g on own land	7=Unemployed looking for a job
					2=Primary (Grade 5-7)/Sub A upto standard 4			
03=Kalanga	<b>09=Ndau</b>	15=Tswana	3=Dutch	9: None	2= Secondary(Form 1-4)/ Standard 5 and 6		<b>3=Casual employee</b>	<b>8=Unemployed not looking for a job</b>
04=Tonga	10=Shangani	<b>16=Zulu</b>	4=Pentecostal	10=Seventh day	3=High school (Form 5 - 6)		4=Ongoing unpaid work in household (in home or farm/family business)	9=Retired
05=Venda	11=Chibarwe	17=Pedi	5=Methodist	11=Jehova's Witness	4=Training Colleges		5=Ongoing unpaid work outside the household	25=Other (Specify)
06=Sotho	<b>12=Xhosa</b>	25=Others	6=Protestant	25= Other (specify)				

**NB: No Question 13 to 15**

	<b>Q16</b>	<b>Q17</b>	<b>Q18</b>	<b>Q19</b>	<b>Q20</b>	<b>Q21</b>
<b>ID</b>	<b>What is (NAME)'s mother tongue?</b>	<b>What other languages does (NAME) speak fluently?</b>	<b>To which religious group does (NAME) belong?</b>	<b>Is (NAME) currently in school/education?</b>	<b>What is the highest level of education that (NAME) has completed?</b>	<b>What is (NAME)'s main economic activity?</b>
	[USE CODEBOX 16]	[USE CODEBOX 16]	[USE CODEBOX 18]	00 No 01 Yes	[USE CODEBOX 20]	[USE CODEBOX 21]
<b>01</b>	<input type="text"/>  Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>
<b>02</b>	<input type="text"/>  Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>
<b>03</b>	<input type="text"/>  Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>
<b>04</b>	<input type="text"/>  Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>
<b>05</b>	<input type="text"/>  Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>
<b>06</b>	<input type="text"/>  Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>
<b>07</b>	<input type="text"/>  Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>
<b>08</b>	<input type="text"/>  Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>
<b>09</b>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

77 Don't know

88 Not applicable

99 Refusal

	Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>10</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="checkbox"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="checkbox"/>



## SECTION 2: CURRENT MIGRANTS

[INTERVIEWER TO READ:] *I would like to ask you now about former members of your household **not currently living here and not listed above** who have moved away from this VIDCO during the last 10 years and have been away for at least 3 months or are expected to be away for 3 months or more. Include people who meet this definition but are temporarily visiting the household for a very short time such as holiday. **Q22 How many people is this in total? If 0 move to section 4.***

*I would now like to ask you a few questions about each of these people.*

ID	Q23 What is his/her name/nickname?	Q24 What is (NAME)'s relationship to the Household Head?	Q25 Is (NAME) male or female?	Q26 How old is (NAME)?	Q27 Where was (NAME) born? 27_a Province 27_b Country 27_c Country	Q28 If [name] is aged over 10, What is (NAME)'s current marital status?	Q29 If [NAME] is aged over 14 does (NAME) have any children who are aged less than 15?	Q30 Do/es [NAME]'s child/ren live in this household?
		[USE CODEBOX 7]	01 Male 02 Female	[ANSWER IN YEARS]	[USE CODEBOX 10]	[USE CODEBOX 11]	00 No [IF NO, GO TO Q33] 01 Yes	00 No go to q32 01 Yes
01		<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
02		<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
03		<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
04		<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
05		<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
06		<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

Codebox 7 relationship to household head			Codebox10 for place of birth	Codebox 11 Marital Status
01=Self	06=Sister/Brother	11= Fostered child	01=Locally in this province	01=Single including too young to be married
02=Spouse/Partner	07=Niece/nephew	12= Other relatives	02=Locally in different province	02=Married
03=Child/Adopted Child	08=Son/Daughter-in-law	13= Mother-in-law		03=Separated
04=Grandchild	09= Brother/sister-in-law	14= Father-in-law	03=In Africa	04=Divorced
		15=Employee		
05=Father/Mother	10= Grandparent	25= Other		

Codebox 16 for languages			Codebox 18:Religious group		Codebox 20 for education	
01=Shona	07=English	13=Chewa	1=African Traditional Religion	7=Islam	00=None	5=University or above
02=Ndebele	<b>08=Nambya</b>	<b>14=Tsoa</b>	2=Catholic	8=Apostolic Sects	1= Primary (Grade 1-4)/Sub A upto standard 2	
03=Kalanga	<b>09=Ndau</b>	15=Nyanja	3=Dutch	9=None	2=Primary (Grade 5-7)/Sub A upto standard 4	
04=Tonga	10=Shangani	<b>16=Zulu</b>	4=Pentecostal	10=Seventh day	3= Secondary (Form 1-4)/ Standard 5 and 6	
05=Venda	11=Chibarwe	17=Pedi	5=Methodist	11=Jehova's Witness	4=High school (Form 5 - 6)	
06=Sotho	<b>12=Xhosa</b>	18=Tswana 25=Others	6=Protestant	25= Other (specify)		

ID	Q31	Q32	Q33	Q34	Q35	Q36	Q37
	<b>Which members of this household are (NAME)'s children?</b>	<b>How old was (NAME) when he/she had the first child?</b>	<b>What is (NAME)'s mother tongue?</b>	<b>What other languages does (NAME) speak fluently?</b>	<b>To which religious group does (NAME) belong?</b>	<b>Is (NAME) currently in school/education?</b>	<b>What is the highest level of education that (NAME) has completed?</b>
<b>01</b>	INSERT ID CODES OF CHILDREN FROM THE HH GRID] up to 6 ids	[SPECIFY IN YEARS]	[USE CODEBOX 16]	[USE CODEBOX 16]	[USE CODEBOX 18]	00 No 01 Yes	[USE CODEBOX 20]
	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
<b>02</b>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
<b>03</b>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
<b>04</b>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
<b>05</b>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
<b>06</b>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

ID	Q38	Q39	Q40	Q41	Q42	Q43
	When did the migrant last leave this place for 3 months or more?	How long have been (ID) away during his/her most recent migration, as stated in Q38?	In most recent migration, where did s/he move to?	If the ID is international migrant (Q40=5,6 or7), which type of visa did s/he go abroad with	What was the most important reason for migrants's most recent migration?	Who was involved in making the decision to migrate?
	[ENTER in Zimbabwean calendar YEAR]	[ENTER NO. OF MONTHS]	[See code box 40]	[IF HOUSEHOLD IS ONLY INTERNAL MIGRANT THEN MOVE TO Q42 [USE CODEBOX 41]	[USE CODEBOX 42]	[USE CODEBOX 43] [ENTER UP TO THREE CHOICES IN RANKED ORDER]
01	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	1 <input type="text"/> 2 <input type="text"/> 3 <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____
02	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	1 <input type="text"/> 2 <input type="text"/> 3 <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____
03	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	1 <input type="text"/> 2 <input type="text"/> 3 <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____
04	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	1 <input type="text"/> 2 <input type="text"/> 3 <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____
05	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY) _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY) _____	1 <input type="text"/> 2 <input type="text"/> 3 <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____
06	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	1 <input type="text"/> 2 <input type="text"/> 3 <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____

Codebox 40: destination of migrant (add list of countries)	Codebox 41 Type of Visa	Codebox 42 Main Reason for leaving				Codebox 43 decision making (relationship to migrant)		
		01=Job transfer	07=Family dispute/other dispute	13=To join friends	25 other (specify)	01=Migrant	07=Relatives	25 other (specify)
01=In different community within the ward	01= Temporary/visitors permit/visa e.g for South Africa							
02=In other community within the same district	02= Spousal permit/visa	02=New Job	08=Flood	14=To repay debt		02=Father	08=Friends	
03=In another district in the same province	03= Work permit/visa	03=Seek work/better job	09=Other natural disaster	15=For medical treatment		03=Mother	09=(ex) co-workers	
04=In other province	04= No permit/visa	04=Study/training	10=Drought	16=To escape traditional practices		04=Spouse/partner	10=Community members	
05=International (English speaking): United Kingdom, Australia, New Zealand, USA, and Canada	05= Student permit/visa	05=To get married/follow spouse	11= To accompany family	17=To experience a different lifestyle		05=Siblings	11=Recruitment agent	
	6= Asylum permit/visa							
06=International: Other African country for example South Africa, Botswana, Zambia, Namibia and Lesotho	25 Other (specify) _____	06=Declining yield on farm	12=Marriage breakdown	18=For political reasons		06=Children	12=Whole family decision	
07=International: Outside Africa for example Middle East: China, Malaysia, and Japan				19=Return to previous job				

	Q44	Q45	Q46	Q47	Q48	Q49	Q50
<b>ID</b>	<b>Prior to moving, did migrant have any contacts/connections at the most recent destination?</b>	<b>Who was the MAIN contact/connection at the most recent destination stated in Q44?</b>	<b>Did (ID) already have a job fixed up prior to moving?</b>	<b>If yes, who helped to find a job?</b>	<b>How much in total did ID pay to finance his/her most recent migration?</b>	<b>How did (NAME) finance his/her most recent migration?</b>	<b>Has this debt been repaid?</b>
	00 No [IF NO, GO TO Q46] 01 Yes	[USE CODEBOX 45]	00 No [IF NO, GO TO Q48] 01 Yes	[USE CODEBOX 45]	[SPECIFY IN USD] <b>Only use 77, 88 and 99 if response is don't know, not applicable or refusal, otherwise round up USD77 to 80</b>	[USE CODEBOX 49] [IF ANY OF CODES 02 TO 05, 12 SELECTED, GO TO Q50] [ALL OTHER CODES, GO TO Q51] [ENTER UP TO THREE CHOICES IN RANKED ORDER]	00 No 01 Yes 02 Partially 03 Not Applicable
01	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
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03	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
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05	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
06	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>

		Other (SPECIFY): _____		Other (SPECIFY): _____		Other (SPECIFY): _____	
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<b>CODEBOX 45 : PRIOR CONNECTIONS AT DESTINATION/PERSON INVOLVED IN JOB PLACEMENT</b>	
01=Family Member 02=Relatives 03=Friend 04= Previous workmate	05=Agent at origin or destination 06=Employer at destination for q 45 07= Self [for finding job Q47) 8=Church 25=Other (specify)

<b>CODEBOX 49: FINANCING MIGRATION</b>		
00=From Government Scheme 01=Receiving from family/kinship 02=Borrowing from immediate family 03=Borrowing from extended family 04=Borrowing from moneylender	05=Bank, microfinance, coop loan 06=Advance from recruitment agent 07=Family savings 08=Personal savings 09=Sells assets	10=From govt. scheme 11=Don't have to pay 12=Land mortgage 13=Received funds from local church 25= Other (specify)

	Q51	Q52	Q53	Q54	Q55	Q56
<b>ID</b>	<b>In the period just before (NAME) went to live away, what was the main activity that (NAME) spent most time doing?</b>	<b>What kind of work was (NAME) doing before (NAME) left to live outside the village?</b>	<b>Before (NAME) left, approximately how much money did (NAME) usually earn per month?</b>	<b>Before (NAME) left, what unpaid work in the household did (NAME) engage in?</b>	<b>Who was the main person who replaced (NAME)'s household work in his/her absence?</b>	<b>How many times has (NAME) lived outside this household for work for 3 months or more at a time in the last 10 years?</b>
	[USE CODEBOX 51] [IF CODE 04 SELECTED, GO TO Q54] [IF CODE 05-09 or 25 SELECTED, GO TO Q56]	[USE CODEBOX 52]	[Specify in USD] Only use 77, 88 and 99 if response is don't know, not applicable or refusal, otherwise round up USD77 to 80	[USE CODEBOX 54]	[USE CODEBOX 55]	[ENTER NUMBER]
01	<input style="width:40px; height:20px;" type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input style="width:40px; height:20px;" type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input style="width:100px; height:20px;" type="text"/>	<input style="width:40px; height:20px;" type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input style="width:40px; height:20px;" type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input style="width:40px; height:20px;" type="text"/>
02	<input style="width:40px; height:20px;" type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input style="width:40px; height:20px;" type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input style="width:100px; height:20px;" type="text"/>	<input style="width:40px; height:20px;" type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input style="width:40px; height:20px;" type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input style="width:40px; height:20px;" type="text"/>
03	<input style="width:40px; height:20px;" type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input style="width:40px; height:20px;" type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input style="width:100px; height:20px;" type="text"/>	<input style="width:40px; height:20px;" type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input style="width:40px; height:20px;" type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input style="width:40px; height:20px;" type="text"/>
04	<input style="width:40px; height:20px;" type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input style="width:40px; height:20px;" type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input style="width:100px; height:20px;" type="text"/>	<input style="width:40px; height:20px;" type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input style="width:40px; height:20px;" type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input style="width:40px; height:20px;" type="text"/>

05	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
	Other (SPECIFY): _____	Other (SPECIFY): _____		Other (SPECIFY): _____	Other (SPECIFY): _____	
06	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
	Other (SPECIFY): _____	Other (SPECIFY): _____		Other (SPECIFY): _____	Other (SPECIFY): _____	

CODEBOX 51: MAIN ACTIVITY	
01=Paid employee on own land	05=Doing unpaid work outside the household.
02=Self-employed/working on own land	06=In school/education
03=Casual employee	07=Unemployed and looking job
04=Doing unpaid work in household (in home or family farm/business)	08=Unemployed and not looking
	09=Retired
	25=Other (specify)

CODEBOX 52: MAIN OCCUPATION BEFORE MIGRATION	
01=Technician and professionals (e.g. medical doctor/nurses/teachers/others)	07=Paid labourer (agriculture)
02=Manager	08=Transportation operators (e.g. drivers)
03=Administrative staff	09=Skilled construction worker
04=Sales worker (sales/waitress)	10=Paid labourer (non-farm/ag)
05=Service worker (e.g. office cleaner/security guard/hotel worker/others)	11=Production staff (textile/electronics/others)
06=Own farm	12=Own business (non-farm)
	13=Domestic Worker
	25=Other (specify)

CODEBOX 54: UNPAID HOUSEHOLD TASKS
01=Childcare
02=Elder care
03=Household maintenance work
04=House cleaning
05=Cooking
06=Work on family farm
07=Work on family businesses
08=None
25=Other (specify)

CODEBOX 55: MAIN PERSON REPLACING HOUSEHOLD WORK (RELATIONSHIP TO MIGRANT)							
01=Spouse/Partner	04=Father	07=Sister	10=Son-in-Law	13=Mother-in-Law	16=Grandson	19=Grandmother	23=Family members
02=Son	05=Mother	08=Niece	11=Daughter-in-Law	14=Brother-in-Law	17=Granddaughter	20=Friend	25=Other (Specify)
03=Daughter	06=Brother	09=Nephew	12=Father-in-Law	15=Sister-in-Law	18=Grandfather	21=Paid staff	
					22=None		



**SECTION 3: SOCIAL RELATIONSHIPS AND REMITTANCES FROM CURRENT MIGRANTS**

[INTERVIEWER TO READ:] *I note from the section 2 that (NAMES) are current migrants.*

[ENTER TOTAL NUMBER, AND COPY NAMES AGAINST CORRESPONDING ID NUMBERS IN RELEVANT FIELDS BELOW]

*I would now like to ask you a few questions about each of these people.*

Complete all of Section 3 for the first migrant then start again with the second migrant if applicable

--	--

ID	Name	Q57 What is the migrant's current occupation?	Q57a Approximately, how much salary does the migrants earn per month?	Q58 Nature of employer	Q59 Nature of contract	Q60 How would you describe your [the respondent] personal relationship with migrant before s/he went away?	Q61 How would you describe your personal relationship with migrant after s/he went away?	Q62 On average how frequently does migrant contact any household member?																									
		[USE CODEBOX 57]	[Specify in USD] Only use of 77, 88 and 99 if response is don't know, not applicable or refusal, otherwise round up USD77 to 80	[USE CODEBOX58]	[USE CODEBOX 59]	[USE CODEBOX 60]	[USE CODEBOX 60]	[USE CODEBOX 62]																									
01	_____	<table border="1" style="width: 20px; height: 20px; margin-left: 20px;"><tr><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td></tr></table> Other (Specify): _____			<table border="1" style="width: 20px; height: 20px; margin-left: 20px;"><tr><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td></tr></table>											<table border="1" style="width: 20px; height: 20px; margin-left: 20px;"><tr><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td></tr></table> Other (Specify): _____			<table border="1" style="width: 20px; height: 20px; margin-left: 20px;"><tr><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td></tr></table> Other (Specify): _____			<table border="1" style="width: 20px; height: 20px; margin-left: 20px;"><tr><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td></tr></table>			<table border="1" style="width: 20px; height: 20px; margin-left: 20px;"><tr><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td></tr></table>			<table border="1" style="width: 20px; height: 20px; margin-left: 20px;"><tr><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td></tr></table>			<table border="1" style="width: 20px; height: 20px; margin-left: 20px;"><tr><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td></tr></table>		
02	_____	<table border="1" style="width: 20px; height: 20px; margin-left: 20px;"><tr><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td></tr></table> Other (Specify): _____			<table border="1" style="width: 20px; height: 20px; margin-left: 20px;"><tr><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td></tr></table>											<table border="1" style="width: 20px; height: 20px; margin-left: 20px;"><tr><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td></tr></table> Other (Specify): _____			<table border="1" style="width: 20px; height: 20px; margin-left: 20px;"><tr><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td></tr></table> Other (Specify): _____			<table border="1" style="width: 20px; height: 20px; margin-left: 20px;"><tr><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td></tr></table>			<table border="1" style="width: 20px; height: 20px; margin-left: 20px;"><tr><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td></tr></table>			<table border="1" style="width: 20px; height: 20px; margin-left: 20px;"><tr><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td></tr></table>			<table border="1" style="width: 20px; height: 20px; margin-left: 20px;"><tr><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td></tr></table>		
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05	_____	<table border="1" style="width: 20px; height: 20px; margin-left: 20px;"><tr><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td></tr></table> Other (Specify): _____			<table border="1" style="width: 20px; height: 20px; margin-left: 20px;"><tr><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td></tr></table>											<table border="1" style="width: 20px; height: 20px; margin-left: 20px;"><tr><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td></tr></table> Other (Specify): _____			<table border="1" style="width: 20px; height: 20px; margin-left: 20px;"><tr><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td></tr></table> Other (Specify): _____			<table border="1" style="width: 20px; height: 20px; margin-left: 20px;"><tr><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td></tr></table>			<table border="1" style="width: 20px; height: 20px; margin-left: 20px;"><tr><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td></tr></table>			<table border="1" style="width: 20px; height: 20px; margin-left: 20px;"><tr><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td></tr></table>			<table border="1" style="width: 20px; height: 20px; margin-left: 20px;"><tr><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td><td style="width: 10px; height: 10px;"></td></tr></table>		
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Codebox 57 MIGRANT'S CURRENT OCCUPATION		Codebox 58 Nature of employer	Codebox 59 Nature of Contract	Codebox 60 Relationships before and after migration	Codebox 62 frequency of contact
01=Technician/professional (eg medical doctor/ nurse/teacher/engineer)	09=skilled construction worker	01=Private company	01=No formal contract	01=Very close	01=Everyday
02=Manager	10=paid labourer (non- farm)	02=Private individual	02=Permanent formal contract	02=Somewhat close	02=A few times a week
03=Admin staff	11=Production staff (textiles, electronics/ other)	03=Government	03=Temporary formal contract	03=Neither close nor distant	03=Once a week
04=Sales worker (eg sales/waiter/ress)	12=Own business (non- farm)	04=State owned enterprise (parastatal)	25=Other (specify)	04=Somewhat distant	04=Once or twice a month
05=Service worker (eg office cleaner/security guard/hotel worker)	13=Domestic work 14= In school/education	05=Public works program		05=Very distant	05=A few times a year
06=Own farm	15=Unemployed and looking job 16=Unemployed and not looking/retired	06=Church/religi ous organisation			06=Less than a few times a year
07= <b>P</b> aied labourer in agriculture	17= Housewife	07=Political party			07=Not at all
08= <b>T</b> ransport operator	25=Other (specify)	08=Self employed			
		25=Other (specify)			

ID	Q63 How does household communicate with migrant while s/he is away?	Q64 During the past 12 months, has this household received any money from migrant?	Q65 How much money has this household received in total over from migrant (ID) in the last 12 months?	Q66 How frequently in the last 12 months has migrant (ID) remitted money to the household?	Q67 What was the main method that household used to receive money from the migrant? [main is for majority of the money]
	[USE CODEBOX 63] [ENTER UP TO THREE CHOICES IN RANKED ORDER]	00 No [IF NO, GO TO Start of Section 3 and next migrant 01 Yes	[SPECIFY IN USD] Only use 77, 88 and 99 if response is don't know, not applicable or refusal, otherwise round up USD77 to 80	[USE CODEBOX 66]	[USE CODEBOX 67] GO TO Start of Section 3 and next migrant
01	1 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 2 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 3 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____
02	1 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 2 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 3 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____
03	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 1 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	2 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	3 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____
04	1 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 2 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 3 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____
05	1 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 2 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 3 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____
06	1 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 2 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 3 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____

CODEBOX 63: METHOD OF CONTACT	
01=In person, s/he visited us	07=Instant messaging on internet (e.g. whatsapp, skype, etc)
02=In person, we visited him/her	08=Word of mouth
03=Landline/Mobile	09=Fax
04=Text/SMS	10=CD/tape
05=Postal mail	11=No contact
06= On internet	25=Other (specify)

CODEBOX 66: FREQUENCY OF REMITTANCE	
01=Weekly	06=Every six months
02=Fortnightly	07=Every year
03=Monthly	08=Only on special occasions
04=Every couple of months	09=Only if household requests money
05=Every three months	25=others

CODEBOX 67: MAIN METHOD USED TO receive MONEY by HOUSEHOLD FROM MIGRANT	
01=Bank, post office transfer	06=Friend or other person travelling back home brings home
02=Formal Money transfer (Western Union,)	07=Informal money transfer agencies
03=Mobile Banking eg ecocash	08=Bus driver
04=hh collects money in person	09=Truck driver
05=Migrant brings the money	10 Via Church
	25 Other (specify)

home	
------	--

<b>Q68 Annual Use of CASH remittances –what were your household’s three main uses of the total remittances that your household received in the last year, and approximately what percentage was spent on these three uses? [SPECIFY IN PERCENTAGE, 0-100%] NB: Does not have to add up to 100%</b>		
<b>Use of remittances</b>	<b>Q68a Main 3 in rank order (1, 2, 3)</b>	<b>Q68b Percentage for this use</b>
1. Everyday consumption (food/clothing/drinks/tobacco)		
2. Education		
3. Health and medical		
4. Pay-off migration finance loans		
5. Pay-off other loans		
6. Pay-off NGO Installment		
7. Savings and fixed deposits in banks		
8. Insurance		
9. Financing migration of other family members		
10. Money lending		
11. Purchase of homestead land		
12. Purchase of agricultural land		
13. Purchase of commercial land		
14. Mortgage-in agricultural land		
15. Construction and development of homestead		
16. Farm agricultural production (purchase of seeds/irrigation/water/employ workers)		
17. Purchase of agricultural equipment		
18. Off-farm agricultural production (animal/poultry/feed)		
19. Business and trade (shops/stock/transport)		
20. Purchase of transport equipment		
21. Enterprise development (factory/purchase equipment/employ workers)		
22. Special occasions (e.g. weddings and funerals)		
23. Religion Paying (tithes, offerings)		
24. Purchase of jewelry		
25. Household goods (e.g. furniture and home utensils)		
26. Electronic goods (e.g. computer, tv, fridge, camera, dvd)		

27. Taxes and levies		
28. Rental		
29. Charity to community		
25.Others		

**Q69 .Who is the MAIN person who decides how remittance money received by the HH is spent? (should be done for each migrant)**

Q69a	Q69 HH level question	Q70	Q71	Q71a	Q71b
Name of migrant	Who is the MAIN person who decides how remittance money received by the HH is spent?	During the past 12 months, has this household received any goods from any of this migrant?	What type of goods has this household received from this migrant during the last 12 months?	What are the reasons for sending goods instead of cash)?	What is the approximate current market value in cash of these goods in the past 12 months?
	[USE CODEBOX 69]	00 NO [IF NO, GO TO SECTION 4] 01 Yes	[USE CODEBOX 71]		[SPECIFY IN USD] Only use 77, 88 and 99 if response is don't know, not applicable or refusal, otherwise round up USD77 to 80
	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____		<input type="text"/>
	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>		<input type="text"/>
	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>		<input type="text"/>
	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>		<input type="text"/>
	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>		<input type="text"/>

CODEBOX 69: MAIN DECISION MAKER FOR REMITTANCES						
01=Migrant Self	04=Daughter	07=Brother	10=Nephew	13=Father-in-Law	16=Sister-in-Law	19=Grandfather
02=Spouse/Partner	05=Father	08=Sister	11=Son-in-Law	14=Mother-in-Law	17=Grandson	20=Grandmother
03=Son	06=Mother	09=Niece	12=Daughter-in-Law	15=Brother-in-Law	18=Granddaughter	21=Other elderly relatives
						25=Other (specify)

CODEBOX 71: GOODS RECEIVED		
01=Food	06=School items	11=Bicycles and motorcycles
02=Clothing	07=Computers, accessories	12=Mobile Phone
03=Jewelry	08=Other electronic appliances	13=Blanket
04=Medicines	09=Agricultural inputs	14=Religious gifts
05=Household utensils	10=Items for business	15=Building material
		25=Other (specify)

Codes for 71a 1 = Goods too expensive in the village 2 = Goods are not available in the village ; 3 Goods are trading ; 4 = Migrant want to keep control) ; 5 = Migrant receives goods from employer, 25 others, specify --

## SECTION 4: HOUSEHOLD SOCIOECONOMIC WELL-BEING

### TO BE ANSWERED BY ALL HOUSEHOLDS

[INTERVIEWER TO READ:] *I would now like to ask you a few questions about your home.*

#### Q72 I'm now going to ask you about land access in this community.

Type of land by location	Q72a. Do you own this type of land?	Q72b. Area of land		Q72c. Current annual rental value
	00 No 01 Yes	[SPECIFY AREA THEN UNITS]		[SPECIFY IN USD] Only use 77, 88 and 99 if response is don't know, not applicable or refusal, otherwise round up USD77 to 80
Homestead land in village	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Homestead land in urban, peri urban area or growth point	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Agricultural Land	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

CODES BOX 72 FOR UNIT of LAND AREA
01=HECTARE
02=ACRE
03= SQUARE METERS
07=OTHER (SPECIFY) .....

#### Q73 Does this household own this house?

00	No
01	Yes

#### Q74 What is the size of the main house in square metres?

[ENTER NUMBER]

#### Q75 How many rooms are there in the main house, not including bathroom/toilet/kitchen and livestock shelter?

[ENTER NUMBER]

#### Q76 Do you have electricity?

00	No
01	Yes

#### Q77 What is the main type of fuel that you use for cooking?

CODEBOX 77: FUEL		
01 FIRE WOOD	06 KEROSENE/PARAFFIN	25 OTHER SPECIFY)
02 CHARCOAL	07 LP GAS	
03 CROP RESIDUE/LEAVES	08 ELECTRICITY	
04 DUNG/MANURE	09 BIO GAS	
05 SAWDUST	10 NONE	

#### Q78 [INTERVIEWER OBSERVATION, ASK IF UNSURE] MAIN Wall material?

[ENTER just one code

CODEBOX 78: WALL		
01 WOOD and MUD (POLE & DAGGA)	06 BRICKS WITH PLUSTER	25 OTHER SPECIFY)
02 STONE & MUD PLUSTERED	07 BRICKS UNPLUSTERED	
03 STONE & CEMENT	08 WOOD	
04 STONE WITH MUD USED AS MORTAR	09 WOOD & THATCH	
05 MUD BRICKS TRADITIONAL	10 IRON SHEETS	

**Q79** [INTERVIEWER OBSERVATION, ASK IF UNSURE] **Floor material?**

CODEBOX 79: FLOOR	
01 MUD/DUNG	06 CERAMIC/MARBLE TILES
02 CEMENT SCREED	25 Other (SPECIFY): _____
03 PLASTIC TILES	
04 CEMENT TILES	
05 BRICK TILES	

**Q80** [INTERVIEWER OBSERVATION, ASK IF UNSURE] **Roof material?**

CODEBOX 80: ROOF	
01 IRON SHEET	06 ROOF TILES
02 THATCH	25 Other (SPECIFY): _____
03 BAMBOO/REED	
04 PLASTIC/CANVAS	
05 ASBESTOS	

**Q81** **What is the main source of drinking water for members of your household?**

CODEBOX 81: DRINKING WATER	
01 Piped into dwelling/homestead	05 Own Borehole
02 Protected well in dwelling/ homestead	06 Bottled water from kiosks /private retailer
03 Public water source, e.g standpipe/tube well/borehole	25 Other (SPECIFY): _____
04 Unprotected well/spring/pond/river/stream/dams	

**Q82** **What type of toilet facility does your household use?**

CODEBOX 82: TOILET FACILITY	
01 Flush toilet	
02 Pit latrine (household)	
03 Pit latrine (community)	
04 None	
25 Other (SPECIFY): _____	



## SECTION 5: OTHER SOURCES OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME

### ALL HOUSEHOLDS TO ANSWER THIS SECTION

[INTERVIEWER TO READ:] *I would now like to ask you a few questions about cash income in your household.*

**Q83-** During the past 12 months, have you or any household member received money from any of the following sources:

**Q84**

[INTERVIEWER NOTE: COMPLETE Q83 FOR ALL OPTIONS OF SOURCES OF MONEY. AFTER READING OUT THE QUESTION, PLEASE READ OUT ALL POSSIBLE SOURCES OF MONEY IN COLUMN.][WHEN ANSWERING Q85, READ OUT THE QUESTION, AND THEN READ OUT ALL OPTIONS INDICATED IN CODEBOX 85]

		<b>Q83</b>	<b>Q84</b>
		<b>[FILL IN: YES OR NO]</b>	<b>How much money did the household receive in the past 12 months?</b>
<b>ID</b>	<b>SOURCES OF MONEY</b>	00 No <b>GO TO NEXT ROW</b> 01 Yes	[SPECIFY IN USD] Only use 77, 88 and 99 if response is don't know, not applicable or refusal, otherwise round up USD77 to 80
01	Agriculture, fishing and forestry not including value of own consumption	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
02	Agricultural waged work	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
03	Renting out land or other assets	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
04	Money from gold panning	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
05	Non-agricultural waged work/employment	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
06	Trade and business (non-farm)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
07	Government benefits	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
08	Payments/benefits from religious/charity/NGO organization	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
09	Money sent by family members living outside Zimbabwe	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
10	Money sent by family members living somewhere else in Zimbabwe	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
11	Money sent by other private individuals who are not members of your family who live within Zimbabwe	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
12	Money sent by other private individuals who are not members of your family and live outside Zimbabwe	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
25	Others	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

**NB: NO QUESTION 85**

**Q86 What is the household's income mainly used for?**

[ENTER PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL INCOME FOR UP TO THREE MAIN USES OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN RANKED ORDER] UPTO 100%  
NB: PERCENTAGES DO NOT NEED TO EN

CODEBOX 86: USE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME	
1. Everyday consumption (food/clothing/drinks/tobacco)	14. Mortgage-in agricultural land
2. Education	15. Construction and development of homestead
3. Health and medical	16. Farm agricultural production (purchase of seeds/irrigation/water/employ workers)
4. Pay-off migration finance loans	17. Purchase of agricultural equipment
5. Pay-off other loans	18. Off-farm agricultural production (animal/poultry/feed)
6. Pay-off NGO Installment	19. Business and trade (shops/stock/transport)
7. Savings and fixed deposits in banks	20. Purchase of transport equipment
8. Insurance	21. Enterprise development (factory/purchase equipment/employ workers)
9. Financing migration of other family members	22. Special occasions (e.g. weddings and funerals)
10. Money landing	23. Religion Paying (tithes, offerings)
11. Purchase of homestead land	24. Purchase of jewelry
12. Purchase of agricultural land	26. Household goods (e.g. furniture and home utensils)
13. Purchase of commercial land	27. Electronic goods (e.g. computer, tv, fridge, camera, dvd)
	28. Charity to extended family
	29. Charity to community
	30= Taxes and levies
	25= Others

Item	%
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
----------------------	----------------------

<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
----------------------	----------------------

Other (specify use and percentage):

-----

**Q87 Who, in relation to the head of this household, makes the main decision concerning how the household's finances are managed?**

CODEBOX87: MAIN DECISION MAKER FOR HOUSEHOLD INCOME (RELATION TO HEAD)				
01=Head	06=Mother	11=Son-in-Law	16=Sister-in-law	21=Other elderly relatives
02=Spouse/Partner	07=Brother	12=Daughter-in-Law	17=Grandson	22=As a family
03=Son	08=Sister	13=Father-in-Law	18=Granddaughter	23=Self (migrant)
04=Daughter	09=Niece	14=Mother-in-law	19=Grandfather	25=Other (specify)
05=Father	10=Nephew	15=Brother-in-law	20=Grandmother	

<input type="text"/>
----------------------

Other (specify):

## SECTION 6a: PERCEPTIONS OF QUALITY OF LIFE

ALL HOUSEHOLDS TO ANSWER THIS SECTION

[INTERVIEWER TO READ:] *I would now like to ask you a few questions about your views on the quality of life in your household.*

88, 89 93 and 95 add a question before them

**Q88a** How satisfied are you with the overall quality of your household life now?

CODEBOX 88a: QUALITY OF LIFE	
01	Very satisfied
02	Satisfied
03	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
04	Dissatisfied
05	Very dissatisfied

**Q88b.** Comparing now and three years ago, how would you describe the overall *quality of life* in your household?

[AFTER READING OUT THE QUESTION, PLEASE READ OUT ALL FIVE OPTIONS INDICATED IN CODEBOX 88]

CODEBOX 88b: QUALITY OF LIFE	
01	Much improved
02	Improved
03	Neither improved nor getting worse
04	worse
05	Much worse

**Q89a** How satisfied are you with your overall financial situation now (1 – 5 scale)

CODEBOX 89a: FINANCIAL SITUATION	
01	Very satisfied
02	Satisfied
03	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
04	Dissatisfied
05	Very dissatisfied

**Q89b.** Comparing now and three years ago, how would you describe your household's financial *situation*? |

CODEBOX 89b: FINANCIAL SITUATION	
01	Much improved
02	improved
03	Neither improved nor getting worse
04	worse
05	Much worse

**Q90a** How satisfied are you with your overall income situation now (1 – 5 scale)

CODEBOX 90a: QUALITY OF LIFE	
01	Very satisfied
02	Satisfied
03	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
04	Dissatisfied
05	Very dissatisfied

**Q90b.** Comparing now and three years ago, how would you describe your household's *income situation*?

[AFTER READING OUT THE QUESTION, PLEASE READ OUT ALL FIVE OPTIONS INDICATED IN CODEBOX 89]

CODEBOX 90b: Income SITUATION	
01	Much improved
02	improved
03	Neither improved nor getting worse
04	worse
05	Much worse

**Does this household have any debt or savings?** 00=No GO TO Q91 and 01=Yes

--

Finance Type	a. Current value (if no savings/debt, record 0)	b. From whom did your household borrow this money from/Who holds your savings? [enter all that apply]multiple response	c. Annual interest rate (if interest free record 0)																		
	[SPECIFY IN USD] Only use 77, 88 and 99 if response is don't know, not applicable or refusal, otherwise round up USD77 to 80	[see codes]	[SPECIFY IN %]																		
<b>Q90_1 Debt</b>	<table border="1"><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr></table>											<table border="1"><tr><td> </td><td> </td></tr></table>			<table border="1"><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr></table>						
<b>Q90_2 Savings</b>	<table border="1"><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr></table>											<table border="1"><tr><td> </td><td> </td></tr></table>			<table border="1"><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr></table>						

Code Box 90 DEBT AND SAVINGS	
01=RELATIVE	06=MICROFINANCE INSTITUTION/Cooperatives
02=NEIGHBOUR/FREINDS	07=BANK (COMMERCIAL)
03=GROCERY/LOCAL MERCHANT	08=NGO
04=MONEY LENDER	09=SAVINGS CLUB
05=EMPLOYER	10=AT HOME
	11= OUTSTANDING BILLS AND TAXES

**Q91** Approximately how many households in this VIDCO are you related to by blood or by marriage?

--

**Q92** Approximately how many of those households are you able to turn to for help in time of need for money or food?

--

**Q93a** How satisfied are you with your access to land now (1 – 5 scale)

CODEBOX 93a: Access to land
01 Very satisfied
02 Satisfied
03 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
04 Dissatisfied
05 Very dissatisfied

**Q93b.** Comparing now and three years ago, how would you compare your access to land?

--

CODEBOX 93: ACCESS TO LAND
01 Much improved
02 Improved
03 Neither improved nor getting worse
04 Worse
05 Much worse

**Q94a** ~~Comparing now and five years ago,~~ How would you describe your household's living conditions relative to other households in your village?

[AFTER READING OUT THE QUESTION, PLEASE READ OUT ALL FIVE OPTIONS INDICATED IN CODEBOX 94]

CODEBOX 94: RELATIVE HH LIVING CONDITION

--

01	Much better than other households
02	Better than other households
03	Neither better nor worse
04	Worse than other households
05	Much worse than other households

Q94b. Comparing now and five years ago, how would you compare your household's living conditions?

CODEBOX 94: RELATIVE HH LIVING CONDITION	
01	Much better than other households
02	Better than other households
03	Neither better nor worse
04	Worse than other households
05	Much worse than other households

Q95\_1a. How would you describe your ability to pay for health services for you children (1 – 5 scale)

CODEBOX 95c	
01	Much better
02	Better
03	Neither better nor worse
04	worse
05	Much worse

Q95\_1b. Comparing now and three years ago, how would you describe your ability to afford to pay for health services for children aged ≤15 in your household?

[AFTER READING OUT THE QUESTION, PLEASE READ OUT ALL FIVE OPTIONS INDICATED IN CODEBOX 95]

CODEBOX 95: CHILDS ACCESS TO HEALTH SERVICES	
01	Much better
02	Better
03	Neither better nor worse
04	Worse
05	Much worse

Q9\_2a Thinking generally, do you think that households in your community with migrants are generally better off than those households without migrants? [Please try to encourage hh to not think about their own situation but about the general situation]

00 No

01 Yes

02 No difference

Q95\_2b What Disadvantages do you think households with migrants have compared to households without migrants?

CODEBOX 95b: Key ways in which hhs with migrants might not be better off than households without migrants	
01 =	Decrease in income
02 =	Instability in income/irregular income
03 =	Unable to develop family business/farm
04 =	Loss of social and family ties
05 =	Loneliness

1.

2.

3.

06 =	Less safety and security
07 =	Becoming indebted
08 =	Having to sell assets to finance migration
09 =	Fear for migrant's well-being and health
10 =	Loss of govt/NGO benefits for that member
11 =	Family does not grow
12 =	Increase in work burden
25 =	Other (specify)

**Q95\_3a. How satisfied are you with your ability to feed your family now?**

<b>CODEBOX 95: ABILITY TO FEED YOUR FAMILY</b>
01 Very satisfied
02 Satisfied
03 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
04 Dissatisfied
05 Very dissatisfied

**Q95\_3b. Comparing now and three years ago, how satisfied are you with your ability to feed your family?**

<b>CODEBOX 95b: ABILITY TO FEED YOUR FAMILY</b>
01 Very satisfied
02 Satisfied
03 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
04 Dissatisfied
05 Very dissatisfied

**Q95\_4a. In the last 4 weeks, have you and your family been UNable to eat your normal diet?**

<b>01 Yes</b>
<b>02 No</b>

**Q95\_4b. If YES , how many days have you and your family been unable to eat your normal diet (category as codes), eg 1-5, 5-10, 10-20, 20-30, 30+**

**Q95\_5a. In the last 4-week, were there any days that you were hungry?**

<b>01 Yes</b>
<b>02 No</b>

**Q95\_5b. If yes, how many days in the past in the past 4 weeks?**

**NB. Question numbering will be adjusted once the questions have been agreed and adopted for the interviews.**

**Q95\_6** What advantages do you think households with migrants have compared to households without migrants?

<b>CODEBOX 95c: Key ways in which hhs with migrants might be better off than households with no migrants</b>	
01 =	Increase in income
02 =	Stability in income/regular income

1.

2.

3.

03 =	Able to invest in family farm/business
04 =	Self-education
05 =	Children's education
06 =	Access to utilities/public services
07 =	Safety and security
08 =	More respect in community, improved social status of HH
09 =	Able to invest in house (material or contents)
25 =	Other (specify)

~~Q96 Let me now ask you to consider a hypothetical situation. Imagine we are going to play pick a box like the one on radio. I'm going to offer you 20USD cash, no questions asked. Or you can take a chance and pick this box instead which *might* have 50USD in it or *might* be empty. Which would you prefer?~~

00=Cash

01=Box

**SECTION 6b: PERCEPTIONS OF QUALITY OF LIFE (Only Households with Migrants)**

**Q97 Overall, thinking about yourself, how would you describe your daily life now compared to before your household member(s) moved away?**

[AFTER READING OUT THE QUESTION, PLEASE READ OUT ALL FIVE OPTIONS INDICATED IN CODEBOX 97]

CODEBOX 97: SELF PERCEPTION OF DAILY LIFE	
01	Much improved
02	Improved
03	Neither improved nor getting worse
04	Worse
05	Much worse

**Q98 Overall, thinking about the household in general, how would you describe the household's daily life now compared to before your household member moved away?**

[AFTER READING OUT THE QUESTION, PLEASE READ OUT ALL FIVE OPTIONS INDICATED IN CODEBOX 98]

CODEBOX 98: HOUSEHOLD PERCEPTION OF DAILY LIFE	
01	Much improved
02	Improved
03	Neither improved nor getting worse
04	Worse
05	Much worse

[If answer to Q98 is 01, or 02, continue to Q99a]

[If answer to Q98 is 04 or 05, move to Q99b]

[If answer to Q98 is 03, go to Q100]

**Q99a If the household's daily life has become easier, in which ways has it become easier?**

[ENTER UP TO THREE CHOICES IN RANKED ORDER]

[AFTER READING OUT THE QUESTION, PLEASE READ OUT ALL FIVE OPTIONS INDICATED IN CODEBOX 99a]

CODEBOX 99a: Key ways in which migration has led to an easier life	
01	Increase in income
02	Stability in income/regular income
03	Growth opportunity
04	Self-education
05	Children's education
06	Access to utilities/public services
07	Safety and security
08	Reduced work burden
09	Food
10	Clothing
25	Other (specify)

1.

2.

3.

Other (specify):

**99b If the household's daily life has become worse in which ways has it become worse?**

[ENTER UP TO THREE CHOICES IN RANKED ORDER]

[AFTER READING OUT THE QUESTION, PLEASE READ OUT ALL FIVE OPTIONS INDICATED IN CODEBOX 99b]

CODEBOX 99b Key ways in which migration has led to a worse life	
01	Decrease in income
02	Instability in income/irregular income
03	Unable to invest in family farm/business
04	Unable to pay education
05	Unable to pay health

1.

2.

3.



06	Unable to access other utilities/public services
07	Insecurity
08	Loneliness
09	Increased work burden
25	Other (specify)

**Q100 Overall, thinking about those who have migrated from your household in the last 10 years how would you describe their daily life now compared to before they moved away?**

[AFTER READING OUT THE QUESTION, PLEASE READ OUT ALL FIVE OPTIONS INDICATED IN CODEBOX 100]

CODEBOX 100: PERCEPTION BY RESPONDENT OF MIGRANT'S CHANGE IN DAILY LIFE	
01	Much improved
02	Improved
03	Neither improved nor getting worse
04	Worse
05	Much worse

**Q101 INTERVIEWER READ OUT: I know want to ask about quality of life for women. May I speak to a woman in your household?**

CODEBOX 101: RESPONSE	
01	Yes
02	Refused
03	None available
04	Already speaking to a woman
05	No women member of households

If Q101 = 05 go to section 7

**Q101a Has migration led to improvement in the quality of life of women left behind?**

CODEBOX 101a: PERCEPTION BY RESPONDENT OF MIGRANT'S CHANGE IN DAILY LIFE	
01	Much improved
02	Improved
03	Neither improved nor getting worse
04	Worse
05	Much worse

**Q102 If answer to Q101a is 01 or 02 – then in what ways has the quality of life of the women left behind improved? (If answer to Q101a is 04 or 05, then please skip to Q103)**

[AFTER READING OUT THE QUESTION, PLEASE READ OUT ALL SEVEN OPTIONS INDICATED IN CODEBOX 102]

CODEBOX 102: Quality of life improvements of women left behind	
1=Reduced work burden	5=Better education
2=Enhanced purchasing power	6=Social status enhanced
3=Increased employment opportunities	7=Improved decision making capacity
4=Increased mobility	25=Other (specify)

1.

2.

3.

77 Don't know

88 Not applicable

99 Refusal

[ENTER UP TO THREE CHOICES IN RANKED ORDER]

Other (specify):

---

**Q103 If answer to Q101a (04 or 05) – then in what ways has the quality of life of the women left behind reduced?**

[AFTER READING OUT THE QUESTION, PLEASE READ OUT ALL SIX OPTIONS INDICATED IN CODEBOX 100]

[ENTER UP TO THREE CHOICES IN RANKED ORDER]

<b>CODEBOX 103: Quality of life improvements of women left behind</b>	
01=Increased work burden	
02=Reduced purchasing power	
03=Reduced employment opportunities	
04=Reduction in mobility	
05=Lack of security due to absence of male member of family	
06=Disruption of family life	
07=Deterioration in social status	
08=Reduced participation in village institutions	
09=Reduced ability to access formal institutions	
25=Others (specify)	

1.

2.

3.

**SECTION 7: HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE ON FOOD AND NON-FOOD ITEMS**
**TO BE ANSWERED BY ALL HOUSEHOLDS**

[INTERVIEWER TO READ:] *I would now like to ask you about your household expenditure, starting with food expenditure in the last week. NB if this is a holiday week, refer to previous week*  
**Interviewer Check Q106; Q108; and Q109 add up to Q105**

Food Item	Q104	Q105		Q106		Q107	Q108		Q109	
	In the last 7 days have you or other members of your household consumed any [item]? Include all food eaten in the household	What quantity in total did your household consume (in the last 7 days)?		What quantity, if any, was purchased?		How much did this cost?	What quantity, if any, came from your own production?		What quantity, if any, came from gifts and other sources?	
	00 No GO TO NEXT FOOD ITEM 01 Yes	Quantity	Unit [see unit codes]	Quantity	Unit [see unit codes]	[enter amount in USD] Only use 77, 88 and 99 if response is don't know, not applicable or refusal, otherwise round up USD77 to 80	Quantity	Unit [see unit codes]	Quantity	Unit [see unit codes]
1	Wheat									
2	Barley, Sorghum and Millet									
3	Maize (including sadza and cobs)									
4	Bread									
5	Rice									
6	Beans									
7	Fish									
8	Edible worms and insects									

**CODE BOX 105 FOR UNITS:**

01=Gram	10=Kg
02=Cm	11=Cup
03=Cubic Centimetre	12=Litre
04=Number	13=Metre Square
05=Metre	14=Bundles
06=Pair	15=Loaves
07=Box	16=Milliliters
08=Roll	25=other (specify)
09=Pack	

Continuing on to other food items....

	<b>Q104 continued</b>	<b>Q105 contd.</b>		<b>Q106 contd.</b>		<b>Q107 contd.</b>	<b>Q108 contd.</b>		<b>Q109 contd.</b>	
<b>Food Item</b>	<b>In the last 7 days have you or other members of your household consumed any [item]? Include all food eaten in the household</b>	<b>How much in total did your household consume (in the last 7 days)?</b>		<b>How much, if any, was purchased?</b>		<b>How much did this cost?</b>	<b>How much, if any, came from your own production?</b>		<b>How much, if any, came from gifts and other sources?</b>	
	00 No Go to next Row 01 Yes	Quantity	Unit [see unit codes]	Quantity	Unit [see unit codes]	[enter amount in USD] <b>Only use 77, 88 and 99 if response is don't know, not applicable or refusal, otherwise round up USD77 to 80</b>	Quantity	Unit [see unit codes]	Quantity	Unit [see unit codes]
9	Vegetables									
10	Fruit									
11	Roots and tubers									
12	Meat									
13	Milk									
14	Eggs									
15	Sugar									
16	Salt and spices									
17	Coffee and tea									
18	Cooking oil									
19	Nuts including peanut butter									
25	Other									

<b>CODE BOX 105 FOR UNITS:</b>	
01=Gram	09=Pack
02=Cm	10=Kg
03=Cubic Centimetre	11=Cup
04=Number	12=Litre
05=Metre	13=Metre Square
06=Pair	25=other (specify)
07=Box	
08=Roll	

## NB: NO QUESTION 110 TO 115

[INTERVIEWER TO READ:] <i>I would now like to ask you about your household expenditure, on non-food items, in the last <b>MONTH</b></i>		
Item code	Q116 Over the past month did you household purchase or pay for any [ITEM]? 00 No 01 Yes	Q117 How much did your household pay in total? [ USD]
1	Matches	
2	Batteries	
3	Candles	
4	Laundry soap/OMO/Sunlight	
5	Soap (Hand or bath)	
6	Other personal care items	
7	Charcoal	
8	Firewood	
9	Kerosene/ Paraffin	
10	Tobacco (e.g. Cigarettes and mudhombo)	
11	Transport (incl to school, work, market etc)	
12	Alcohol – purchased, not home brew	
13	Mobile phone use (air time)	

[INTERVIEWER TO READ:] <i>I would now like to ask you about your household expenditure, on non-food items, in the last <b>12 MONTHS</b></i>		
Item code	Q118 Over the past year did you household purchase or pay for any [ITEM]? 00 No 01 Yes	Q119 How much did your household pay in total? [USD]
1	Clothes/shoes/fabric for MEN	
2	Clothes/shoes/fabric for WOMEN	
3	Clothes/shoes/fabric for BOYS (aged<18)	
4	Clothes/shoes/fabric for GIRLS (aged <18)	
5	Kitchen equipment (cooking pots etc)	
6	Linens (sheets, towels, blankets etc.)	
7	Furniture	
8	Lamp/torch	
9	Ceremonial expenses (e.g. bride price, wedding and funerals)	
10	Contributions to burial societies	
11	Donations to the church/mosque	
12	Taxes and Levies	
13	Education (fees, books, uniforms)	
14	Health (consultation fees, medicines and medical supplies)	
15	Home improvements	
16	Electrical Items	

**SECTION 8: MIGRATION EXPERIENCE OF RETURNED MIGRANTS**

[INTERVIEWER TO READ:] I note from the household grid that (NAMES) [SEE Q4 to Q6] are returned migrants. [ENTER TOTAL NUMBER HERE [ ] AND COPY NAMES AND CORRESPONDING ID NUMERS IN RELEVANT FIELDS BELOW.]

[IF POSSIBLE, THIS SECTION SHOULD BE ANSWERED BY RETURNED MIGRANTS THEMSELVES AND ABOUT THEIR MOST RECENT MIGRATION STINT.]

	Q120	Q121	Q122	Q123	Q124	Q125	Q126	Q127	Q128
<b>ID</b>	<b>During your MOST RECENT migration, where did you live? Q120_a Province Q120_b Country Q120_c Country</b>	<b>(IF Q120=INTERNATIONAL ) Which type of visa did you go abroad with?</b>	<b>How long did you live at this place?</b>	<b>What was your employment status during this migration?</b>	<b>What was your MAIN job during this migration?</b>	<b>Nature of employer</b>	<b>What was your monthly income from this job?</b>	<b>How regularly did you get paid?</b>	<b>Did you receive any of the following benefits at work?</b>
	[USE CODEBOX 120]	[USE CODEBOX 121]	[ENTER COMPLETED MONTHS]	[USE CODEBOX 123]	[USE CODEBOX 124]	[USE CODEBOX 125]	[SPECIFY IN US\$] Only use 77, 88 and 99 if response is don't know, not applicable or refusal, otherwise round up USD77 to 80	[USE CODEBOX 127]	LIST up to 3 [USE CODEBOX 128]
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="checkbox"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="checkbox"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="checkbox"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="checkbox"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="checkbox"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="checkbox"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>

77 Don't know

88 Not applicable

99 Refusal

CODEBOX 120	CODEBOX 121: TYPE OF VISA	CODEBOX 123 EMPLOYMENT STATUS	CODEBOX 124 MAIN JOB	CODEBOX 125 NATURE OF EMPLOYER	CODEBOX 127 PAYMENT	CODEBOX 128 BENEFITS
-------------	---------------------------	-------------------------------	----------------------	--------------------------------	---------------------	----------------------

1=Locally in this province 02=Locally in different province 03=In Africa 04=Rest of the world	01= Temporary/vi sitors permit/visa e.g for South Africa  02= Spousal permit/visa  03= Work permit/visa  04= No permit/visa  05= Student permit/visa  6= Asylum permit/visa  25 Other (specify)  _____	01=Paid employee 02=Self-employed/working on own land  03=Casual employee  04=Doing unpaid work in household (in home or family farm/business  05=Doing unpaid work outside the household.  06=In school/education  07=Unemployed and looking job  08=Unemployed and not looking  09=Retired  25=Other (specify)  _____	01=Technician and professionals (e.g. medical doctor/nurses/teachers/others) 02=Manager  03=Administrative staff  04=Sales worker (sales/waitress)  05=Service worker (e.g. office cleaner/security guard/hotel worker/others)  06=Own farm  07=Paid labourer (agriculture)	08=Transportation operators (e.g. drivers)  09=Skilled construction worker  10=Paid labourer (non-farm/ag)  11=Production staff (textile/electronics/others)  12=Own business (non-farm)  13=Domestic Worker  14=No job  25=Other (specify)  _____	01=Private company 02=Private individual  03=Government  04=State owned enterprise (parastatal)  05=Public works program  06=Church/religious organisation  07=Political party  25=Other (specify)  _____	01=Daily 02=Weekly  03=Fortnightly  04=Monthly  05=Irregularly  25=Other	01=Holidays 02=Sick leave  03=Social security/insurance(health/pension /etc)  04= Uniform  05=Meals  06=Transport  07=Lodging  08=NO BENEFITS  25=Other
--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--

Q129	Q130	Q131	Q132	Q133	Q134	Q135
------	------	------	------	------	------	------



ID	How frequently did you usually have contact with your family while you were away?	How did you communicate with your family while you were away?	Whilst you were living away, did you ever send money to any of the people living in this household?	How did you send money home?	Approximately, how much did you send home in total within the last 12 months (or less) of your stay away?	How often did you send money home during your most recent migration stint?	What was the main reason for your return?
	[USE CODEBOX 121]	[USE CODEBOX 122] [ENTER UP TO THREE CHOICES IN RANKED ORDER]	00 No[IF NO, GO TO Q135] 01 Yes	[USE CODEBOX 124]	[SPECIFY IN US\$] Only use 77, 88 and 99 if response is don't know, not applicable or refusal, otherwise round up USD77 to 80	[USE CODEBOX 126]	[USE CODEBOX 127]
	<input type="text"/>	1 <input type="text"/> 2 <input type="text"/> 3 <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____
	<input type="text"/>	1 <input type="text"/> 2 <input type="text"/> 3 <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____
	<input type="text"/>	1 <input type="text"/> 2 <input type="text"/> 3 <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____

CODEBOX 129 FREQUENCY OF CONTACT	CODEBOX 130 METHOD OF CONTACT	CODEBOX 132 METHOD OF REMITTANCES	CODEBOX 134 FREQUENCY	CODEBOX 135 REASON FOR RETURN
01=Everyday 02=A few times each week 03=Once a week 04=Once or twice a month 05=A few times a year 06=Not at all	01=Visit home. 02=Visit migrant. 03=Landline/ Mobile 04=Text or SMS 05=Postal mail 06=Email 07=Instant messaging on internet (e.g. WhatsApp, Skype)	08=Word of mouth 09=Fax 10=CD/tape 11=No contact 25=Other (specify)	01=Bank, post office transfer 02=Formal Money transfer (Western Union, Ecocash) 03=Mobile Banking 04=hh collects money in person 05=Migrant brings the money home 06=Friend or other person travelling back home brings home 07=Informal money transfer agencies 08=Bus driver 09=Truck driver 10 Via Church 25 Other (specify)	01. Marital problems 02. Homesick 03. Earned enough money 04. Sick family member 05. Contract ended 06. Could not find work 07. Deported 08. To get married 09. Family issues 10. Permit not renewed 11. Migrant became ill 12. Concerns about violence/security 13. Did not earn enough money 25= Other (specify)

	Q136	Q137	Q138	Q139
ID	During your time away, were you exposed to any of the following negative experiences <i>within the workplace</i> ?	Did you experience any of the following negative experiences <i>outside of the workplace</i> ?	While you were away, did you obtain any educational or work qualifications, or training?	Overall, would you say your migration experience was a positive or a negative one?
	[USE CODEBOX 136] [ENTER MOST COMMON 3]	[USE CODEBOX 136] [ENTER MOST COMMON 3]	00 No 01 Yes	00 Negative 01 Positive
	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

CODEBOX 136 Negative Experiences at Destination		
01=Verbal abuse	06=Racial/ethnic discrimination	11=Pay withheld
02=Sexual Abuse	07=Faiths/Religious discrimination	12=Not paid minimum wage
03=Physical abuse	08=Gender discrimination	13=Eviction from lodging
04=Physical injury	09=Occupational discrimination	14=No negative experiences
05=Hazardous chemicals	10= Passport or official documents confiscated	15=Violent/unsafe neighbourhood
		16=Expensive living conditions
		25=Other

## SECTION 9 PURCHASE OF ASSETS

**ASK MAIN RESPONDENT IN ALL HOUSEHOLDS**

**INTERVIEWER READ** *I am now going to ask you if you or your household has made any major purchases in the last 12 months.*

**Q140. During the past 12 months have you or your household purchased any livestock?**

**00=NO; go to Q141**

**01=YES; complete table below then go to Q141**

--	--

	Number of animals		Approximate US\$ Value [round to whole US\$; Only use 77, 88 and 99 if response is don't know, not applicable or refusal, otherwise round up USD77 to 80]	
Cattle	Q140_1b	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	Q140_1e	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
Donkeys	Q140_2b	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	Q140_2e	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
Goats	Q140_3b	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	Q140_3e	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
Sheep	Q140_4b	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	Q140_4e	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
Pigs	Q140_5b	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	Q140_5e	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
Chickens	Q140_6b	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	Q140_6e	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>

**Q141. During the past 12 months have you or your household purchased any land? 00=NO; go to Q142**

**01=YES; complete table below then go to Q142**

--	--

	Area of land		Approximate US\$ Value [round to whole US\$; avoid US\$=77,88,99]	
Land	Q141_b	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	Q141_d	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>

**Q142. During the past 12 months have you or your household purchased any farm equipment?**

**00=NO; go to Q143**

**01=YES; complete table below then go to Q143**

--	--

	Approximate US\$ Value [round to whole US\$; avoid US\$=77,88,99]	
Hoes	Q142_7a	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
Plough/Ridger	Q142_8a	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
Tractor	Q142_9a	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
Wheelbarrow	Q142_10a	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
Sprayer	Q142_11a	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>

**Q143. During the past 12 months have you or your household purchased any equipment for your business electronic devices?**

**00=NO; go to Q144**

**01=YES; complete table below then go to Q144**

--	--

	Approximate US\$ Value [round to whole US\$; avoid US\$=77,88,99]	
Cellphone	Q143_17a	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
Radio	Q143_18a	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
Television	Q143_19a	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
Computer	Q143_20a	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>

**Q144. During the past 12 months have you or your household purchased *any* transportation?**

**00=NO; go to END**

**01=YES; complete table below then go to END**

<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
----------------------	----------------------

	Approximate US\$ Value [round to whole US\$; avoid US\$=77,88,99]	
Bicycle	Q144_12a	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
Motorbike	Q144_13a	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
Car	Q144_14a	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
Truck	Q144_15a	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
Ox drawn cart	Q144_16a	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>

**END**

[INTERVIEWER TO READ:] That is the end of my questions. Thank you very much for your time and for helping us with our research

-- END OF HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE -

## LOCATING DETAILS

*We may be interviewing a small number of households again and would like to contact you if you are selected for a follow-up interview. It can be difficult to re-contact people, and it helps if we have addresses, telephone numbers, or cell/mobile phone numbers, and/or e-mail addresses of your household and one other person who usually knows your whereabouts.*

HOUSEHOLD CONTACT		
Home Address		Additional information (to help locate the household):
phone No 1		
phone No 2		
phone No 3		
E-mail		

ADDITIONAL CONTACT		
<input type="checkbox"/> FAMILY MEMBER <input type="checkbox"/> FRIEND <input type="checkbox"/> NEIGHBOUR		
Full name	Surname	Given names/Nickname
Home Address		Additional information
phone No 1		
phone No 2		
phone No 3		
E-mail		

### Supervisor Quality Control

Supervisor Check on all Questionnaires	
Did interview take place? 00 No=01=Yes	
Has Questionnaire been filled completely? 00 No=01=Yes	

Supervisor Check on random sample of questionnaires [1 from each enumerator]	
Has Questionnaire been filled accurately? 00 No=01=Yes	