Migrating out of Poverty
RESEARCH PROGRAMME CONSORTIUM

HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE(MIGRANT)

SITE ID	**HH ID**

Detailed household address:

....

[CHECK BOX]

Does this household have: [see definitions]

| INTERNAL MIGRANTS CURRENTLY AWAY | ☐ | INTERNATIONAL MIGRANTS CURRENTLY AWAY | ☐ | BOTH INTERNAL AND INTERNATIONAL MIGRANTS CURRENTLY AWAY | ☐ | NO MIGRANTS | ☐ |

If HH has NO MIGRANTS currently away, please complete the non-migrant questionnaire

VISITS TO THE HOUSEHOLD

VISIT 1

| | Day | | Month | | Year |

[Notes]

VISIT 2

| | Day | | Month | | Year |

[Notes]

VISIT 3

| | Day | | Month | | Year |

[Notes]

[INTERVIEW NOTE: Use this space for additional notes where necessary.]

TO THE INTERVIEWER:
Cover sheet (front and back page) to be removed after all interviews have been completed and checked. Store separately.

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Migrating out of Poverty

HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE (MIGRANT)

SITE ID **HH ID**

PERSONNEL DETAILS

Date of check:

Interviewer Code: _____ _____
Signature

Day   Month   Year

Fieldwork Supervisor Code: _____ _____
Signature

Day   Month   Year

INTERVIEW DETAILS

Date: [ ][ ][ ]   **Start time:** [ ][ ]   **End time:** [ ][ ]

PRE-INTERVIEW

[IF CONSENT HAPPENED ON PREVIOUS VISIT, READ THE FOLLOWING:] Once again, thank you for agreeing to take part in this study. Please remember that your participation in this research is entirely voluntary and there will be no negative impacts on you if you decide not to take part. You have the right to withdraw from this study at any time and you can refuse to answer any question.

Q1 **Who is the adult best able to answer questions about the family background, migration history, and financial management for this household?**

ID [ ]

[ENTER NAME] _____

[INTERVIEWER NOTE: Enter ID number for main respondent after completing the household grid]

Q2 **May I speak with this person?**

01	Yes	[**IF YES**, GO TO Q3 ON NEXT PAGE]
02	No, unavailable	[**IF PERSON IS NOT AVAILABLE**, END INTERVIEW AND RESCHEDULE]
03	No, refusal	[**IF PERSON IS UNWILLING**, THANK THEM AND END INTERVIEW]

VISIT 1 [ ]

VISIT 2 [ ]

VISIT 3 [ ]

INDIVIDUAL ID	Q4.	Q4b.	Q5.	Q5b	Q5c	Q6	Q6a	Q7	Q8	Q9	Q10	Q11
	NAME LIST ALL HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS, COPIED FROM WAVE 1 ANY NEW HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS SHOULD BE ADDED TO THE END AND MUST GET A NEW ID.	**Is [NAME] a new member of this household?** □□□ □□□□□ □□□ □□?	**Is [NAME] still a member of this household?** □□□□ □□□□□ □□□ □□?	**If the household member not living currently with the household what was the reason**	**If (NAME) moved out from the household where does name currently reside?**	**Has (NAME) ever lived away for 3 months or more over the past 14 years, but has returned to live in this household?** □□□□ **14** □□□□ □□□ □**3** □□□ □□ □□□ □□□□ □□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□?	**When did [name] return? within …** □□ □□ □□□□□□?	**What is (NAME)'s relationship to the Household Head?** □□□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□?	**Is (NAME) male or female?** □□□ □□ □□□ □□?	**How old is (NAME)?** □□□□□□ □□□ □□?	**Where was (NAME) born?** □□□□□□ □□ □□?	**If [name] is aged>10, What is (NAME)'s current marital status?** □□□□□□ □**10** □□□ □□□ □□□□□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□ □□□□□?
		YES......1 (►Q6) NO.......0	YES......01 NO alive....02 (►23) No Died....00 End Interview about this person.		01 Within the Kebele 02 Outside the Kebele	00 No(► 7) 01 Yes go to 6a	01 last 7 days 02 last 30 days 03 last 6 months 04 last 12 months 05 more than 12 months	[USE CODEBOX 7]	01 Male 02 Female	[ANSWER IN completed YEARS]	[USE CODEBOX 10]	[USE CODEBOX 11]
1		☐ ☐	☐	☐			☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐ ☐
2		☐ ☐	☐	☐			☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐ ☐
3		☐ ☐	☐	☐			☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐ ☐

4	☐ ☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐ ☐
5	☐ ☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐ ☐
6	☐ ☐	☐	☐			☐	☐	☐	☐	☐ ☐

DIVORCE/SEPARATION.......1	HEALTH REASONS...........5	MOVED WITH FAMILY........9
LEFT FOR STUDIES/ EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITY.....2	SECURITY REASONS.........6	LEFT TO SET UP OWN HOME......10
LEFT FOR WORK...........3	FOR MARRIAGE/ COHABITATION.............7	DEAD...................11
LEFT TO FIND BETTER LAND.4	TO JOIN THEIR FAMILY ALREADY LIVING IN ANOTHER LOCATION.........8	Former employee and left ......12 OTHER, (SPECIFY).......25

	Codebox 7 relationship to household head		Codebox10 for place of birth		Codebox 11 Marital Status	
01=Self	06=Sister/Brother	11=Grandparent	01 in this kebele/community	04 In other woreda with in the regions	01 Single incl too young to be married	04 Divorced
02=Spouse/Partner	07=Niece/nephew	12=fostered child	02 In different kebele within the woreda	05 In other region	02 Married	05 Widow/er
03=Child/Adopted Child	08=Son/Daughter-in-law	13 other relatives	03 In other woreda within the zone	06 Outside Ethiopia	03 Separated	
04=Grandchild	09= Brother/sister-in-law	25=Other (non relatives)[(specify)				
05=Father/Mother	10=Parent-in-law	10=Parent-in-law				

SECTION 1: HOUSEHOLD GRID

ID	Q12	Q13a	Q13b	Q14a	Q14b	Q16	Q17a Q17b	Q18	Q19	Q20	Q21
	If [NAME] is aged>14 does (NAME) have any living children who are aged <15?	If [name] aged <=15 is their biological or legal MOTHER living in the household?	Which member of this household is (NAME)'s biological or legal MOTHER?	If [name] aged <=15 is their biological or legal FATHER living in the household?15	Which member of this household is (NAME)'s biological or legal FATHER?	What is (NAME)'s mother tongue?	What other languages does (NAME) speak fluently?	To which religious group does (NAME) belong?()	Is (NAME) currently in school/education?	What is the highest level of education that (NAME) has completed?	What is (NAME)'s main economic activity?
	00 No [IF NO, GO TO Q16] 01 Yes All ID aged<=15 go to Q13a	00 No go to q14a 01 Yes go to q13b	INSERT ID CODE OF MOTHER FROM THE HH GRID	00 No go to q16 01 Yes go to q14b	INSERT ID CODE OF FATHER FROM THE HH GRID	[USE CODEBOX 16]	[USE CODEBOX 16]	[USE CODEBOX 18]	00 No 01 Yes	[USE CODEBOX 20]	[USE CODEBOX 51]
01											
02											
03											
04											
05											
06											

Codebox 16 for languages				Codebox 18 Religious group		Codebox 20 for education	
01=Afarigna	06=Guraghigna	11=Oromifa	16=Welayitegna	1=orthodox	4=Muslim	00=None	9= Grade 9
02=Amarigna	07=Hadiyigna	12=Sidamigna	25=others	2=catholic	5=traditional	1= Grade 1	10= Grade 10
03=Agewigna	08=Harari	13=Siltigna		3=protestant	6=pagan/Satanism	2= Grade 2	11= Grade 11
04=Dawerogna	09=Kefigna	14=Somaligna			25 other (specify)	3= Grade 3	12= Grade 12
05=Gedeogna	10=Kembategna	15=Tigrigna				4= Grade 4	13= TVET
						5= Grade 5	14= University Diploma
						6= Grade 6	15= University BA and above
						7= Grade 7	16= Adult literacy program participation
						8= Grade 8	25= Others (specify)

SECTION 2: CURRENT MIGRANTS

[INTERVIEWER TO READ:] *I would like to ask you now about former members of your household **not currently living here and not listed above** who have moved away from this kebele during the last 14 years and have been away for at least 3 months or are expected to be away for 3 months or more. Include people who meet this definition but are temporarily visiting the household for a very short time such as holiday.* **Q22How many people is this in total?** **NB will need to check we collect data on all**

I would now like to ask you a few questions about each of these people.

ID	Q23 What is his/her name/nickname? □□/□(□□□ □□/□) □□ □□□□?	Q24 What is (NAME)'s relationship to the Household Head? □□□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□?	Q25 Is (NAME) male or female? □□□ □□ □□□ □□ □□?	Q26 How old is (NAME)? □□□ □□□ □□?	Q27 Where was (NAME) born? □□□□□□/□□□□ □□□ □□ □□?	Q28 If [name] is aged>10, What is (NAME)'s current marital status? □□□□/□ □10 □□□ □□□ □□□□□□□□ □□□□ □□□ □□ □□□□□?	Q29 If [NAME] is aged≥14 does (NAME) have any children who are aged <15? □□□□/□ □ 14 □□□ □□□ □□□□□ 15 □□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□□ □□□ □□□/□□□?	Q30 Does [NAME]'s child/ren live in this household? □() □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□□?	
		[USE CODEBOX 7]	01 Male 02 Female	[ANSWER IN YEARS]	[USE CODEBOX 10]	[USE CODEBOX 11]	00 No [IF NO, GO TO Q33] 01 Yes	00 No go to q32 01 Yes	
01		☐☐ Other (SPECIFY): _____	☐☐	☐☐	☐☐	☐☐	☐☐	☐☐☐	
02		☐☐ Other (SPECIFY): _____	☐☐	☐☐	☐☐	☐☐	☐☐	☐☐☐	
03		☐☐ Other (SPECIFY): _____	☐☐	☐☐	☐☐	☐☐	☐☐	☐☐☐	
04		☐☐ Other (SPECIFY): _____	☐☐	☐☐	☐☐	☐☐	☐☐	☐☐☐	
05		☐☐ Other (SPECIFY): _____	☐☐	☐☐	☐☐	☐☐	☐☐	☐☐☐	
06		☐☐ Other (SPECIFY): _____	☐☐	☐☐	☐☐	☐☐	☐☐	☐☐☐	

	Codebox 7 relationship to household head			Codebox10 for place of birth		Codebox 11 Marital Status	
01=Self	06=Sister/Brother	11=Grandparent	01 in this kebele/community	04 In other woreda with in the regions		01 Singleincl too young to be married	04 Separated
02=Spouse/Partner	07=Niece/nephew	12=other relatives	02 In different kebele within the woreda	05 In other region		02 Married	05 Widow/er
03=Child/Adopted Child	08=Son/Daughter-in-law	13= non relatives	03 In other woreda within the zone	06 Outside Ethiopia		03 Divorced	
04=Grandchild	09= Brother/sister-in-law	25=Other [(specify)					
05=Father/Mother	10=Parent-in-law						

ID				Q33	Q34a Q34b	Q35	Q36	Q37
				What is (NAME)'s mother tongue? ☐ ☐☐☐ ☐☐☐ ☐☐☐ ☐☐☐☐ ☐☐?	**What other languages does (NAME) speak fluently?** ☐☐☐☐☐ ☐☐☐☐ ☐☐☐☐☐ /☐☐☐ ☐☐☐ ☐☐ ☐☐☐ ☐☐☐☐ ☐☐?	**To which religious group does (NAME) belong?** ☐☐☐☐☐ ☐☐☐☐ ☐☐ ☐☐☐☐☐☐/☐☐☐☐ ☐☐☐?	**Is (NAME) currently in school/education?** ☐☐☐☐ ☐☐☐ ☐☐☐☐☐ ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐/☐☐ ☐☐?	**What is the highest level of education that (NAME) has completed?** ☐☐☐☐☐☐/☐☐☐☐ ☐☐☐ ☐☐☐☐ ☐☐☐☐☐☐ ☐☐☐ ☐☐☐ ☐☐?
01				[USE CODEBOX 16] ☐☐ Other (SPECIFY): _____	[USE CODEBOX 16] ☐☐ ☐☐ Other (SPECIFY): _____	[USE CODEBOX 18] ☐☐ Other (SPECIFY): _____	00 No 01 Yes ☐☐ Other (SPECIFY): _____	[USE CODEBOX 20] ☐☐
02				☐☐ Other (SPECIFY): _____	☐☐ ☐☐ Other (SPECIFY): _____	☐☐ Other (SPECIFY): _____	☐☐ Other (SPECIFY): _____	☐☐
03				☐☐ Other (SPECIFY): _____	☐☐ ☐☐ Other (SPECIFY): _____	☐☐ Other (SPECIFY): _____	☐☐ Other (SPECIFY): _____	☐☐
04				☐☐ Other (SPECIFY): _____	☐☐ ☐☐ Other (SPECIFY): _____	☐☐ Other (SPECIFY): _____	☐☐ Other (SPECIFY): _____	☐☐
05				☐☐ Other (SPECIFY): _____	☐☐ ☐☐ Other (SPECIFY): _____	☐☐ Other (SPECIFY): _____	☐☐ Other (SPECIFY): _____	☐☐

06				☐☐ Other (SPECIFY): _____	☐☐ ☐☐ Other (SPECIFY): _____	☐☐ Other (SPECIFY): _____	☐☐ Other (SPECIFY): _____	☐☐

Codebox 16 for languages				Codebox 18 Religious group		Codebox 20 for education		
01=Afarigna	06=Guraghigna	11=Oromifa	16=Welayitegna	1=orthodox	4=Muslim	00=None		14= University Diploma
02=Amarigna	07=Hadiyigna	12=Sidamigna	25=others	2=catholic	5=traditional	1-12= Grade 1 - Grade 12		15= University Degree or above
03=Agewigna	08=Harari	13=Siltigna		3=protestant	6=pagan/Satanism	13= TVET		16= Adult literacy program participation
04=Dawerogna	09=Kefigna	14=Somaligna			25 other (specify)			25= other (specify)
05=Gedeogna	10=Kembategna	15=Tigrigna						

ID	Q38 When did the migrant last leave this place for 3 months or more? ☐ 3 ☐☐☐ ☐☐ ☐☐☐ ☐☐☐ ☐☐ ☐☐☐☐ ☐☐ ☐☐/☐ ☐☐ ☐☐☐ ☐☐☐☐ ☐☐ ☐☐ ☐☐?	Q39 How long was (ID) away during his/her most recent migration, as stated in Q38? ☐☐☐☐☐ ☐☐ ☐☐ ☐☐ ☐☐ ☐☐☐☐☐ ☐☐ ☐☐☐ ☐☐☐ ☐☐ ☐☐/☐	Q40 In most recent migration, where did s/he move to? ☐☐☐☐☐ ☐☐ ☐☐☐☐☐ ☐☐ ☐☐☐ ☐☐ ☐☐☐ ☐☐☐☐/☐☐?	Q41 If the ID is international migrant, which type of visa did s/he go abroad with ☐☐☐ ☐☐☐☐☐☐ ☐☐ ☐☐ ☐☐☐ ☐☐☐☐☐ ☐☐☐☐☐ ☐☐☐ ☐☐☐☐ ☐☐☐ ☐☐☐☐/☐☐?	Q42 What was the most important reason for migrants' most recent migration? ☐☐☐☐☐ ☐☐ ☐☐☐☐☐☐/☐☐ ☐☐ ☐☐ ☐☐☐☐☐ ☐☐☐☐☐ ☐☐☐?	Q43 Who was involved in making the decision to migrate? ☐☐☐☐ ☐☐ ☐☐ ☐☐☐☐☐ ☐☐☐ ☐☐☐☐☐ ☐☐☐☐☐☐ ☐☐ ☐☐☐?
	[ENTER in Ethiopian calendar YEAR]	[ENTER NO. OF MONTHS]	[See codebox 40]	[IF HOUSEHOLD IS ONLY INTERNAL MIGRANT THEN MOVE TO Q42 [USE CODEBOX 41]	[USE CODEBOX 42]	[USE CODEBOX 43] [ENTER UP TO THREE CHOICES IN RANKED ORDER]
01	☐☐☐☐	☐☐☐	☐☐	☐☐ Other (SPECIFY): _____	☐☐ Other (SPECIFY): _____	1 ☐☐ 2 ☐☐ 3 ☐☐ Other (SPECIFY): _____
02	☐☐☐☐	☐☐☐	☐☐	☐☐ Other (SPECIFY): _____	☐☐ Other (SPECIFY): _____	1 ☐☐ 2 ☐☐ 3 ☐☐ Other (SPECIFY): _____
03	☐☐☐☐	☐☐☐	☐☐	☐☐ Other (SPECIFY): _____	☐☐ Other (SPECIFY): _____	1 ☐☐ 2 ☐☐ 3 ☐☐ Other (SPECIFY): _____
04	☐☐☐☐	☐☐☐	☐☐	☐☐ Other (SPECIFY): _____	☐☐ Other (SPECIFY): _____	1 ☐☐ 2 ☐☐ 3 ☐☐ Other (SPECIFY): _____

Codebox 40: destination of migrant	Codebox 41 Type of Visa	Codebox 42 Main Reason for leaving				Codebox 43 decision making (relationship to migrant)		
01 In this kebele/community	01 Company visa	01 Job transfer	07 family dispute/other local dispute	13 marriage breakdown	19 for political reasons	01 migrant	07 relatives	25 other (specify)
02 In different kebele within the woreda	02 House visa	02 New Job	08 Flood	14 To join friends	25 other (specify)	02 father	08 friends	
03 In other woreda within the zone	03 Free visa	03 Seek work/better job	09 river bank erosion	15 To repay debt		03 mother	09 co-workers	
04 In other woreda within the region	04 Omrah/Hajj visa	04 study/training	10 drought	16 For medical treatment		04 spouse/partner	10 community members	
05 In other region	05 Visit visa	05 get married/follow spouse	11 cyclone	17 to escape traditional practices		05 siblings	11 recruitment agent	
07 Africa 08 Middle East	06 No Visa 07 Student visa 25 Other (specify)	06 declining yield on farm	12 to accompany family	18 to experience a different lifestyle		06 children	12 whole family decision	
10: North America								
11: South America								

ID	43b Does name have previous migration experience to the current migration destination	Q44 Prior to moving, did migrant have any contacts/connections at the most recent destination? □□ □□ □□ □□□□/□ □□□ □□ □□□□□ □□ □□□□□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□□ □□□?	Q45 Who was the MAIN contact/connection at the most recent destination stated in Q44? □□□□□ □□ □□□□□□□ □□□□□ □□□□□/□□□□□ □□□□□/□□ □□□ □□ □□□?	Q46 Did (NAME) Secured a job before Moving to the current destination? () □□□□/□ □□□ □□ □□□□□□□/ □□ □□□?	Q47 If yes, who helped to find a job? □□□ □□ □□□□□□ □□□□□□/□□□□ □□ □□□□□□□/□□ □□ □□□?	Q49 How did (NAME) finance his/her most recent migration? □□ □□ □□ □□□□□ □□□□/□□ □□□□□ □□□□□ □□/□?	Q50 Has this debt been repaid? □□ □□□ □□□□□?
	00 No 01 Yes>>46	00 No [IF NO, GO TO Q46] 01 Yes	[USE CODEBOX 45]	00 No [IF NO, GO TO Q48] 01 Yes	[USE CODEBOX 45]	[USE CODEBOX 49] [IF ANY OF CODES 02 T0 05, 12SELECTED, GO TO Q50] [ALL OTHER CODES, GO TO Q51] [ENTER UP TO THREE CHOICES IN RANKED ORDER]	00 No 01 Yes 02 Partially
01			Other (SPECIFY): _____		Other (SPECIFY): _____	1 □ 2 □ 3 □ Other (SPECIFY): _____	
02			Other (SPECIFY): _____		Other (SPECIFY): _____	1 □ 2 □ 3 □ Other (SPECIFY): _____	
03			Other (SPECIFY): _____		Other (SPECIFY): _____	1 □ 2 □ 3 □ Other (SPECIFY): _____	
04			Other (SPECIFY): _____		Other (SPECIFY): _____	1 □ 2 □ 3 □ Other (SPECIFY): _____	
05			Other (SPECIFY): _____		Other (SPECIFY): _____	1 □ 2 □ 3 □ Other (SPECIFY): _____	
06			Other (SPECIFY): _____		Other (SPECIFY): _____	1 □ 2 □ 3 □ Other (SPECIFY): _____	

10

01. Family Member	05. Agent at origin or destination		01. Receiving from family	05. Bank, microfinance, coop loan	10. From govt. scheme
02. Relatives	06. Broker		02. Borrowing from immediate family	06. Advance from recruitment agent	11. Don't have to pay
03. Friend	07. Employer at destination for q 45		03. Borrowing from extended family	07. Family savings	12. Land mortgage
04. Previous workmate	08. Self [for finding job Q47]		04. Borrowing from moneylender	08. Personal savings	25. Other (specify)
	25. Other (specify)			09. Sells assets	

ID	Q51	Q52	Q53	Q54	Q55	Q56
	In the period just before (NAME) went to live away, what was the main activity that (NAME) spent most time doing?	What kind of work was (NAME) doing before (NAME) left to live outside the village?	Before (NAME) left, approximately how much money did (NAME) usually earn per month?	Before (NAME) left, what unpaid work in the household did(NAME) engage in?	Who was the main person who replaced (NAME)'s household work in his/her absence?	How many times has (NAME) lived outside this household for work for3 months or more at a timein the last 14 years?
	[USE CODEBOX 51] [IF CODE 04 SELECTED, GO TO Q54] [IF CODE 05-09 or 25 SELECTED, GO TO Q56]	[USE CODEBOX 52] If code 6 skip to Q55	[Specify in BIRR] -77 Don't know -88 Not applicable -99 Refusal	[USE CODEBOX 54]	[USE CODEBOX 55]	[ENTER NUMBER]
01	[|] Other (SPECIFY): _____	[|] Other (SPECIFY): _____	[| | | | | |]	[|] Other (SPECIFY): _____	[|] Other (SPECIFY): _____	[|]
02	[|] Other (SPECIFY): _____	[|] Other (SPECIFY): _____	[| | | | | |]	[|] Other (SPECIFY): _____	[|] Other (SPECIFY): _____	[|]
03	[|] Other (SPECIFY): _____	[|] Other (SPECIFY): _____	[| | | | | |]	[|] Other (SPECIFY): _____	[|] Other (SPECIFY): _____	[|]
04	[|] Other (SPECIFY): _____	[|] Other (SPECIFY): _____	[| | | | | |]	[|] Other (SPECIFY): _____	[|] Other (SPECIFY): _____	[|]
05	[|] Other (SPECIFY):	[|] Other (SPECIFY):	[| | | | | |]	[|] Other (SPECIFY):	[|] Other (SPECIFY):	[|]

11

01.	Paid employee	05.	Doing unpaid work outside the household.	
02.	Self-employed/working on own land	06.	In school/education	
03.	Casual employee	07.	Unemployed and looking job	
04.	Doing unpaid work in household (in home or family farm/business)	08.	Unemployed and not looking	
		09.	Retired	
		10.	Too Young	
		25.	Other (specify)	

01	Technician and professionals (e.g. medical doctor/nurses/teachers/others)	07	Paid labourer (agriculture)
02	Manager	08	Transportation operators (e.g. drivers)
03	Administrative staff	09	Skilled construction worker
04	Sales worker (sales/waitress)	10	Paid labourer (non-farm/ag)
05	Service worker (e.g. office cleaner/security guard/hotel boy/others)	11	Production staff (textile/electronics/others)
06	Own farm >> Q54	12	Own business (non-farm) >> Q54
		13	Domestic Worker
		25	Other (specify)

01.	Childcare
02.	Elder care
03.	Household maintenance work
04.	House cleaning
05.	Cooking
06.	Work on family farm
07.	Work in family business s
25.	Other (specify)

CODEBOX 55: MAIN PERSON REPLACING HOUSEHOLD WORK (RELATIONSHIP TO MIGRANT)											
01.	Spouse/Partner	04.	Father	07.	Sister	10.	Son-in-Law	13.	Mother-in-Law	16.	Grandson	19.	Grandmother	25. Other (Specify)
02.	Son	05.	Mother	08.	Niece	11.	Daughter-in-Law	14.	Brother-in-Law	17.	Granddaughter	20.	Friend	
03.	Daughter	06.	Brother	09.	Nephew	12.	Father-in-Law	15.	Sister-in-Law	18.	Grandfather	21.	Paid staff	

SECTION 3: SOCIAL RELATIONSHIPS AND REMITTANCES FROM CURRENT MIGRANTS

[INTERVIEWER TO READ:] *I note from the section 2 that (NAMES) are current migrants.*

[ENTER TOTAL NUMBER, AND COPY NAMES AGAINST CORRESPONDING ID NUMBERS IN RELEVANT FIELDS BELOW]

I would now like to ask you a few questions about each of these people.

ID	Name	Q57 What is the migrant's current occupation?	Q58 Nature of employer	Q59 Nature of contract	Q60 How would you describe [NAME'S] personal relationship with the family before s/he went away?	Q61 How would you describe [NAME'S] personal relationship with the family after s/he went away?	Q62 On average, how frequently does migrant contact any household member?
		[USE CODEBOX 57]	[USE CODEBOX58]	[USE CODEBOX 59]	[USE CODEBOX 60]	[USE CODEBOX 60]	[USE CODEBOX 62]
01	_____	☐☐ Other (Specify):_____	☐☐ Other (Specify):_____	☐☐ Other (Specify):_____	☐☐	☐☐	☐☐
02	_____	☐☐ Other (Specify):_____	☐☐ Other (Specify):_____	☐☐ Other (Specify):_____	☐☐	☐☐	☐☐
03	_____	☐☐ Other (Specify):_____	☐☐ Other (Specify):_____	☐☐ Other (Specify):_____	☐☐	☐☐	☐☐
04	_____	☐☐ Other (Specify):_____	☐☐ Other (Specify):_____	☐☐ Other (Specify):_____	☐☐	☐☐	☐☐
05	_____	☐☐ Other (Specify):_____	☐☐ Other (Specify):_____	☐☐ Other (Specify):_____	☐☐	☐☐	☐☐

Codebox 57 MIGRANT'S CURRENT OCCUPATION		Codebox 58 Nature of employer	Codebox 59 Nature of Contract	Codebox 60 Relationships before and after migration	Codebox 62 frequency of contact
01 Technician/professional (eg medical doctor/ nurse/teacher/engineer)	09 skilled construction worker	01 private company	01 no formal contract	01 very close	01 everyday
02 Manager	10 paid labourer (non-farm)	02 private individual	02 permanent formal contract	02 somewhat close	02 a few times a week
03 Admin staff	11 production staff (textiles, electronics/ other)	03 government	03 temporary formal contract	03 neither close nor distant	03 once a week

13

04 Sales worker (eg sales/waiter/ress)	12 Own business (non-farm)	04 state owned enterprise (parastatal)	25 other (specify)	04 somewhat distant	04 once or twice a month
05 service worker (eg office cleaner/security guard/hotel boy)	13 domestic work 14 In school/education	05 public works program		05 very distant	05 A few times a year
06 Own farm	15 Unemployed and looking job 16 Unemployed and not looking/retired	06 church/religious organisation			06 less than a few times a year
07 paid labourer in agriculture	17 housewife	07 political party			07 not at all
08 transport operator	25 other (specify)	25 other (specify)			

ID	Q63 **How does The Migrant communicate with household while s/he is away?** □□□□ □□/□ □□ □□ □□□/□ □□□□ □□□□/□□ □□□?	Q64 **During the past 12 months, has this household received any money from migrant?** □□□□ □□□□ **12** □□□ □□□ □□ □□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□□□?	Q65 **How much money has this household received in total over from migrant (ID) in the last 12 months?** □□□□ □□□□ **12** □□□ □□□ □□ □□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□□□ □□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□?	Q66 **How frequently in the last 12 months has migrant (ID) remitted money to the household?** □□□□ **12** □□□ □□□ □□ □□ □□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□□□ □□□ □□□?	Q67 **What was the main method that household used to receive money from the migrant? [main is for majority of the money]** □□□□ □□ □□ □□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□□□□ □□□ □□/□□□□ □□ □□□?
	[USE CODEBOX 63] [ENTER UP TO THREE CHOICES IN RANKED ORDER]	00 No [IF NO, GO TO next migrant] 01 Yes	[SPECIFY IN BIRR	[USE CODEBOX 66]	[USE CODEBOX 67]
01	**1**||**2**||**3** ||| Other (SPECIFY): _____	||	||||||	||	|| Other (SPECIFY): _____
02	**1**||**2**||**3** ||| Other (SPECIFY): _____	||	||||||	||	|| Other (SPECIFY): _____
03	||| **1** Other (SPECIFY): _____	|||	||||| **2**	||||	|| **3** Other (SPECIFY): _____
04	**1**||**2**||**3** ||| Other (SPECIFY): _____	||	||||||	||	|| Other (SPECIFY): _____
05	**1**||**2**||**3** ||| Other (SPECIFY): _____	||	||||||	||	|| Other (SPECIFY): _____
06	**1**||**2**||**3** ||| Other (SPECIFY): _____	||	||||||	||	|| Other (SPECIFY): _____

14

77 Don't know　　　　　　　　　　　　　88 Not applicable　　　　　　　　　　　　　99 Refusal

CODEBOX 63: METHOD OF CONTACT	
01. In person, s/he visited us	07. Instant messaging on internet
02. In person, we visited him/her	08. Word of mouth
03. Landline/ Mobile	09. Fax
04. Text/SMS	10. CD/tape
05. Postal mail	11. No contact
06. Talking on internet	25. Other (specify)

CODEBOX 66: FREQUENCY OF REMITTANCE	
01. Weekly	06. Every six months
02. Fortnightly	07. Every year
03. Monthly	08. Only on special occasions
04. Every couple of months	09. Only if household requests money
05. Every three months	25. others

CODEBOX 67: MAIN METHOD USED TO receve MONEY by HOUSEHOLD from migrant
01　Bank, post office transfer, Mobile Banking (M-BIRR, Hello Cash, CBE Mobile)
02　Formal Money transfer (Western Union)
03　hh collects money in person
04　Migrant brings the money home
05　Friend or other person travelling back home brings home
06　Informal money transfer agencies
25 Other (specify)

15

Q68 Switch to appear after the questions about goods sent home

Annual Use of CASH remittances –what were your household's three main uses of the total remittances that your household received in the last year, and approximately what percentage was spent on these three uses?

[SPECIFY IN PERCENTAGE, 0-100%]

Use of remittances	Q68a Main 3 in rank order (1, 2, 3)	Q68b Percentage
1. Everyday consumption (food/clothing/drinks/tobacco)		
2. Education		
3. Health and medical		
4. Pay-off migration finance loans		
5. Pay-off other loans		
6. Purchase or rent of land		
7. Construction and development of homestead		
8. Farm agricultural production (purchase of seeds/irrigation/water/employ workers)		
9. Purchase of agricultural equipment		
10. Off-farm agricultural production (animal/poultry/feed)		
11. Business and trade (shops/stock/transport)		
12. Purchase of transport equipment		
13. Enterprise development (factory/purchase equipment/employ workers)		
14. Special occasions (e.g. weddings and funerals or IDDIR)		
15. Household/Electronic goods (e.g. furniture and home utensils		
16. Religion or Charity to extended family or community		
17. Savings and fixed deposits in banks		
18.		
19. Financing migration of other family members		
20. Money lending		
21. Purchase of jewellery		
25. Others		

Q69. Who is the MAIN person who decides how remittance money received by the HH is spent? (codes on the next page)

ID	Q69	Q70	Q71	Q72
	Who is the MAIN person who decides how remittance money received by the HH is spent? □□□□ □□□□□□ □□□□ □□ □□ □□□ □□□□□□	**During the past 12 months, has this household received any goods from migrant?** □□□□ 12 □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□ □□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□□?	**What type of goods has this household received from migrant during the last 12 months?** □□□□ 12 □□□ □□□ □□□□□ □□ □□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□ □□□?	**What is the approximate current market value in cash of these goods in the past 12 months?** □□□□ 12 □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□

	□□□□□□ □□□□□□ □□ □□?		□□□□ □□ □□□□□ □□□□□ □□ □□□ □□□□?		
	[USE CODEBOX 69]	00 No [IF NO, GO TO section 4] 01 Yes	[USE CODEBOX 71]		[SPECIFY IN BIRR]
01	☐☐ Other (SPECIFY): _____	☐☐	☐☐ ☐☐ ☐☐ Other (SPECIFY): _____		☐☐☐☐☐☐☐
02	☐☐ Other (SPECIFY): _____	☐☐	☐☐ ☐☐ ☐☐ Other (SPECIFY): _____		☐☐☐☐☐☐☐
03	☐☐ Other (SPECIFY): _____	☐☐	☐☐ ☐☐ ☐☐ Other (SPECIFY): _____		☐☐☐☐☐☐☐
04	☐☐ Other (SPECIFY): _____	☐☐	☐☐ ☐☐ ☐☐ Other (SPECIFY): _____		☐☐☐☐☐☐☐
05	☐☐ Other (SPECIFY): _____	☐☐	☐☐ ☐☐ ☐☐ Other (SPECIFY): _____		☐☐☐☐☐☐☐
06	☐☐ Other (SPECIFY): _____	☐☐	☐☐ ☐☐ ☐☐ Other (SPECIFY): _____		☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

CODEBOX 69: MAIN DECISION MAKER FOR REMITTANCES

01.	Migrant Self	04.	Daughter	07.	Brother	10.	Nephew	13.	Father-in-Law	16.	Sister-in-Law	19.	Grandfather
02.	Spouse/Partner	05.	Father	08.	Sister	11.	Son-in-Law	14.	Mother-in-Law	17.	Grandson	20.	Grandmother
03.	Son	06.	Mother	09.	Niece	12.	Daughter-in-Law	15.	Brother-in-Law	18.	Granddaughter	21.	Other elderly relatives
												25.	Other (specify)

CODEBOX 71: GOODS RECEIVED

01.	Food	06.	School items	11.	Items for other business
02.	Clothing	07.	Computers, accessories	12.	Bicycles and motorcycles
03.	Jewellery	08.	Other electronic appliances	13.	Mobile Phone
04.	Medicines	09.	Agricultural inputs	14.	Blanket
05.	Household utensils	10.	Items for business	15.	Religious gifts
				25.	Other (specify)

SECTION 4: HOUSEHOLD SOCIOECONOMIC WELL-BEING

[INTERVIEWER TO READ:] *I would now like to ask you a few questions about your home.*

Q72 **What type of land does this household have access to if any?**
a □□□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□?

Type of land by location □□□□ □□□□	Q72a. Do you own this type of land? □□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□?	Q72b. Area of land □□□□ □□□		
	00 No 01 Yes	[SPECIFY AREA THEN UNITS]		
Homestead land in village □□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□	☐	☐	☐☐☐	
Homestead land in urban or peri urban area □□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□	☐	☐	☐☐☐	
Agricultural Land □□□□ □□□	☐	☐	☐☐☐	
Commercial land □□□□ □□□	☐	☐	☐☐☐	

```
CODES FOR UNIT of LAND AREA
   01.   HECTARE
   02.   SQUARE METERS
   03.   TIMAD
   04.   BOY
   05.   SENGA
   06.   KERT
   07.   OTHER (SPECIFY)……
```

Q73 **What is the main Source of light for the household?**
□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□□□ □□?

☐

electricity meter- private....1 electricity meter- shared.....2 electricity from generator....3 Solar energy..................4
Bio –gas......................5   Electrical Battery............6   lantern 7
Light from Dry cell with switch........................8   kerosene light lamp…..9   Candle/wax 10
Fire wood....................11   None………..12   other (Specify)..............25

☐☐

Q74 **What is the size of this house in square metres?**
□□□□□□ □□ □□□ □□□□□□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□?

☐☐☐☐

[ENTER NUMBER]

Q75 **How many rooms are there in the house, not including bathroom/toilet/kitchen and livestock shelter?**
[ENTER NUMBER]
□□ □□□ □□□□□ □□□□□□□□ □□/□□□ □□ □□□□□ □□□□□?

☐

Q76 **Do you have electricity for lighting?**

░░░░░░░ ░░░░ ░░░░?

00	No
01	Yes

Q77 **What is the main type of fuel that you use for cooking?**
░░░░░░░ ░░░ ░░░░░ ░░░░░░ ░░░░░░░ ░░░░ ░░?

CODEBOX 77: FUEL							
01	COLLECTING FIRE WOOD	06	SAWDUST	11		BIO GAS	
02	PURCHASE FIRE WOOD	07	KEROSENE	12		NONE	
03	CHARCOAL	08	BUTANE GAS	25		OTHER SPECIFY)	
04	CROP RESIDUE/LEAVES	09	ELECTRICITY			_____	
05	DUNG/MANURE	10	SOLAR ENERGY				

Q78 [INTERVIEWER OBSERVATION] **MAIN Wall material?**
[ENTER just one code]
(░░░ ░░░░ ░░░░░) ░░░░░ ░░░░░ ░░░░░ ░░░░░ ░░?

CODEBOX 78: WALL				
01. WOOD AND MUD	02. STONE AND MUD	03. BRICKS	04. PARQUET OR POLISHED WOOD	05. WOOD AND THATCH
06. STONE AND CEMENT	07. MUD BRICKS (TRADITIONAL)	08. CHIP WOOD	09. WOOD ONLY	10. BLOCKS, PLASTERED WITH CEMENT
11. STONE ONLY	12. BLOCKS, UNPLASTERED	13. STEEL (" LAMERA")	14. CORRUGATED IRON SHEET	15. REED/BAMBOO
16. CARGO CONTAINER	17. ASBESTOS	25 OTHER, SPECIFY		

[INTERVIEWER OBSERVATION] **Floor material?**
(░░░ ░░░░ ░░░░░) ░░░ ░░░░░ ░░░░░ ░░?
Q79

CODEBOX 79: FLOOR			
01	MUD/DUNG	06	PLASTIC TILES
02	BAMBOO/REED	07	CEMENT TILES
03	WOOD PLANKS	08	BRICK TILES
04	PARQUET OR POLISHED WOOD	09	CERAMIC/MARBLE TILES
05	CEMENT SCREED	25	Other (SPECIFY): _____

Q80 [INTERVIEWER OBSERVATION] **Roof material?**
(░░░ ░░░░ ░░░░░) ░░░ ░░░░░ ░░░░░ ░░?

CODEBOX 80: ROOF			
01	CORRUGATED IRON SHEET	06	PLASTIC/CANVAS
02	CONCRETE/CEMENT	07	ASBESTOS
03	THATCH	08	BRICKS
04	WOOD AND MUD		
05	BAMBOO/REED	25	Other (SPECIFY):_____

Q81 **What is the main source of drinking water for members of your household?**
░░░░ ░░░░ ░░ ░░░░░░ ░░░░░ ░░░ ░░░ ░░░ ░░?

CODEBOX 81: DRINKING WATER		
01	Piped into dwelling/yard/plot	05 Protected well
02	Tube well in dwelling/yard/plot	06 Bottled/mineral water from kiosks /private retailer

| 03 | Public standpipe/tube well | 25 | Other (SPECIFY): _____ |
| 04 | Unprotected well/spring/pond/river/stream | | |

Q82   **What type of toilet facility does your household use?**

☐☐☐☐ ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐ ☐☐☐ ☐☐ ☐☐ ☐☐☐☐ ☐☐?

CODEBOX 82: TOILET FACILITY	
01	Flush toilet/septic tank
02	Pit latrine (household)
03	Pit latrine (community)
04	Bucket
05	None/forest/bush or open air
25	Other (SPECIFY): _____

SECTION 5: OTHER SOURCES OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME

[INTERVIEWER TO READ:] *I would now like to ask you a few questions about cash income in your household.*

Q83-
Q85   During the past 12 months, have you or any household member received money from any of the following sources:
ባለፉት **12** ወራት ውስጥ እርስዎ ወይም ማንኛውም የቤተሰብ አባል ገንዘብ ከሚከተሉት ምንጮች ውስጥ ተቀብለዋል?

[INTERVIEWER NOTE: COMPLETE Q83 FOR ALL OPTIONS OF SOURCES OF MONEY. AFTER READING OUT THE QUESTION, PLEASE READ OUT ALL POSSIBLE SOURCES OF MONEY IN COLUMN.][WHEN ANSWERING Q85, READ OUT THE QUESTION, AND THEN READ OUT ALL OPTIONS INDICATED IN CODEBOX 85]

ID	SOURCES OF MONEY	Q83 [FILL IN: YES OR NO] 00 No 01 Yes	Q84 how much money did the household receive during the last 12 months? ባለፉት ዓመት ቤተሰቡ ምን ያህል ገንዘብ ተቀብሏል? [SPECIFY IN BIRR]
01	Non-agricultural waged work/employment		
02	Agricultural waged work		
03	Income from sale of Agriculture, fishing and forestry products not including value of own consumption		
04	Trade and business (non-farm)		
05	Renting out land or other assets		
06	Government benefits (including money and goods)		
07	Payments/benefits from religious/charity/NGO organization		

	⬜⬜⬜ ⬜⬜⬜/⬜⬜⬜⬜⬜ ⬜⬜⬜⬜		
08	Money sent by family members living overseas ⬜⬜ ⬜⬜⬜ ⬜⬜⬜⬜ ⬜⬜⬜⬜ ⬜⬜⬜⬜ ⬜⬜	▭|▭	▭|▭|▭|▭|▭|▭|▭
09	Money sent by family members living somewhere else in Ethiopia ⬜⬜⬜⬜⬜ ⬜⬜⬜ ⬜⬜⬜⬜ ⬜⬜⬜⬜ ⬜⬜⬜⬜ ⬜⬜	▭|▭	▭|▭|▭|▭|▭|▭|▭
10	Money sent by other private individuals who are not members of your family ⬜⬜⬜⬜⬜ ⬜⬜⬜ ⬜⬜⬜⬜ ⬜⬜ ⬜⬜⬜⬜ ⬜⬜⬜⬜ ⬜⬜	▭|▭	▭|▭|▭|▭|▭|▭|▭
25	Others ⬜⬜	▭|▭	▭|▭|▭|▭|▭|▭

Q86 **What is the household's income mainly used for?**
⬜⬜⬜⬜⬜ ⬜⬜ ⬜⬜⬜⬜⬜ ⬜⬜ ⬜⬜ ⬜⬜ ⬜⬜⬜⬜⬜?

[ENTER PERCENATGE OF TOTAL INCOME FOR UP TO **THREE** MAIN USES OF HOUSEHPODL INCOME IN RANKED ORDER] (Use the same codes for Q68)

Item   %
▭|▭   ▭|▭

▭|▭   ▭|▭

▭|▭   ▭|▭

CODEBOX 86: USE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME	
01. Everyday consumption (food/clothing/drinks/tobacco)	15. Business and trade (shops/stock/transport)
02. Education	16. Purchase of transport equipment
03. Health and medical	17. Enterprise development (factory/purchase equipment/employ workers)
04. Pay off migration-finance loans	18. Special occasions (e.g. wedding or funeral)
05. Pay off other loans	19. Household/electronics goods (e.g. furniture and home utensils computer, fridge TV and camera)
06. Purchase or rent of land	20. Electronic goods (e.g. computer, tv, fridge, camera, DVD)
07. Purchase of agricultural land	
08. Purchase of commercial land	21. Religion or Charity to extended family or community
09. Rent-in agricultural land	
~~10. Mortgage-out agricultural land~~	22. Savings and fixed deposits in banks
11. Construction and development of homestead	23. Others
12. Farm agricultural production (purchase of seeds/ irrigation/water/employ workers)	24. Financing migration of other family members
13. Purchase of agricultural equipment	25. Money lending
14. Off-farm agricultural production (animal/poultry/feed)	26. Purchase of ornament
	27.

Other (specify use and percentage):

Q87 **Who, in relation to the head of this household, makes the main decision concerning how the household's finances are managed?**
⬜⬜⬜⬜⬜ ⬜⬜⬜⬜⬜ ⬜⬜⬜⬜⬜ ⬜⬜⬜⬜⬜⬜ ⬜⬜⬜⬜⬜ ⬜⬜⬜⬜⬜⬜ ⬜⬜ ⬜⬜⬜⬜⬜ ⬜⬜⬜ ⬜⬜⬜⬜⬜ ⬜⬜ ⬜⬜?

CODEBOX87: MAIN DECISION MAKER FOR HOUSEHOLD INCOME (RELATION TO HEAD)				
00. Head	05. Father	10. Daughter-in-Law	15. Sister-in-law	21. Elderly relatives or well-wishers
01. Migrant/Self	06. Brother	11. Son-in-Law	16. Granddaughter	
02. Spouse/partner	07. Mother		17. Grandson	25. Other (specify)

▭|▭

03. Son 04. Daughter	08. Sister 09. Nephew	12. Father-in-Law 13. Mother-in-law 14. Brother-in-law	18. Grandfather 19. Grandmother	

Other (specify):

SECTION 6a: PERCEPTIONS OF QUALITY OF LIFE

[INTERVIEWER TO READ:] *I would now like to ask you a few questions about your views on the quality of life in your household.*

Q88   **Comparing now and five years ago, how would you describe the overall *quality of life* (based on indicators of economy, health and education) in your household?**

□□□□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□□ □□□ □□□ (□□□□□□□□□ □□ □□□□□□ □□□□□□□□ □□□□ □□□□□) □□□□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□□□ □□ □□□□□□□□ □□□□ □□□□□□□?

[AFTER READING OUT THE QUESTION, PLEASE READ OUT ALL FIVE OPTIONS INDICATED IN CODEBOX 88]

01	Much improved
02	Improved
03	Neither improved nor getting worse
04	worse
05	Much worse

Q89   **Comparing now and five years ago, how would you describe your household's *income situation*?**

□□□ □□ □□□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□□□□ □□□□□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□□□?

[AFTER READING OUT THE QUESTION, PLEASE READ OUT ALL FIVE OPTIONS INDICATED IN CODEBOX 89]

CODEBOX 89: FINANCIAL SITUATION	
01	Much improved
02	improved
03	Neither improved nor getting worse
04	worse
05	Much worse

Q90   **Level of household debt and savings (if any)**

Finance Type □□□□□□ □□□□	Q90a. Current value (if no savings/debt, record 0) □□□□ □□	Q90b. From whom did your household borrow this money from/Who holds your savings? [enter all that apply] multiple response	
	[SPECIFY IN BIRR]	[see codes]	
Debt	| | | | | | | |	| |	
Savings	| | | | | | | |	| |	

```
0.    RELATIVE
01.   NEIGHBOUR/FREINDS
02.   GROCERY/LOCAL MERCHANT
03.   MONEY LENDER
04.   EMPLOYER
05.   MICROFINANCE INSTITUTION/Cooperatives
06.   BANK (COMMERCIAL)
07.   NGO
08.   ROSCAs
09.   AT HOME
```

Q91a **How satisfied are you now with access to land?**
⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚?

CODEBOX 91: ACCESS to LAND	
01	Very satisfied
02	satisfied
03	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
04	Dissatisfied
05	Very dissatisfied

Q91b **Comparing now and four years ago, how would you compare your access to land?**
⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚?

CODEBOX 91: ACCESS to LAND	
01	Much improved
02	Improved
03	Neither improved nor getting worse
04	Worse
05	Much worse

Q92a **How satisfied are you now about your household's living conditions?**
⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚
⬚⬚⬚?
[AFTER READING OUT THE QUESTION, PLEASE READ OUT ALL FIVE OPTIONS INDICATED IN CODEBOX 92]

CODEBOX 92: RELATIVE HH LIVING CONDITION	
01	Very satisfied
02	satisfied
03	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
04	Dissatisfied
05	Very dissatisfied

Q92b

Comparing now and four years ago, how would you describe your household's living conditions?
⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚
⬚⬚⬚?
[AFTER READING OUT THE QUESTION, PLEASE READ OUT ALL FIVE OPTIONS INDICATED IN CODEBOX 92]

CODEBOX 92: RELATIVE HH LIVING CONDITION	
01	Much better than other households
02	Better than other households
03	Neither better nor worse
04	Worse than other households
05	Much worse than other households

Q93a

How satisfied are you now with your ability to pay for health services?
⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚ 15 ⬚⬚ ⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚
⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚ ⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚?
[AFTER READING OUT THE QUESTION, PLEASE READ OUT ALL FIVE OPTIONS INDICATED IN CODEBOX 93]

CODEBOX 93: CHILDS ACCESS TO HEALTH SERVICES	
01	Very satisfied
02	satisfied
03	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
04	Dissatisfied
05	Very dissatisfied

Q93b

Comparing now and four years ago, how would you describe your ability to afford to pay for your households' health services?
⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚ 15 ⬚⬚ ⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚
⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚ ⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚?
[AFTER READING OUT THE QUESTION, PLEASE READ OUT ALL FIVE OPTIONS INDICATED IN CODEBOX 93]

CODEBOX 93: CHILDS ACCESS TO HEALTH SERVICES	
01	Much better
02	Better

03	Neither better nor worse
04	Worse
05	Much worse

Q93a_1 **Thinking generally, do you think that households in your community with migrants are generally better off than those households without migrants? [please try to encourage hh to not think about their own situation but about the general situation]**

⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚ ⬚⬚ ⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚ ⬚⬚ ⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚?

- **01** **Households with Migrant are better off than households with non-migrant**
- **02** **Households with non-migrant are better off than households with migrant**
- **03** **No difference between households with migrants and households with non-migrants.**

Q93b_1 **What Disadvantages do you think households with migrants have compared to households without migrants?**

⬚⬚ ⬚⬚ ⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚?

CODEBOX 93b: Key ways in which hhs with migrants might not be better off than households without migrants	
01	Decrease in income
02	Instability in income/irregular income
03	Unable to develop family business/farm
04	Loss of social and family ties
05	Loneliness
06	Less safety and security
07	Becoming indebted
08	Having to sell assets to finance migration
09	Fear for migrant's well-being
10	Sets a precedent for younger siblings to migrate
11	Loss of land allocation because of loss of adult labour
12	Loss of govt benefits for that member
25	Other (specify)

1. ⬚

2. ⬚

3. ⬚

Q93c_1 **What advantages do you think households with migrants have compared to households without migrants?**

⬚⬚ ⬚⬚ ⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚?

CODEBOX 93c: Key ways in which hhs with migrants might be better off than households with no migrants	
01	Increase in income
02	Stability in income/regular income
03	Able to invest in family farm/business
04	Self-education
05	Children's education
06	Access to utilities/public services
07	Safety and security
08	More respect in community, improved social status of HH
09	Able to invest in house (material or contents)
25	Other (specify)

1. ⬚

2. ⬚

3. ⬚

SECTION 6b: PERCEPTIONS OF QUALITY OF LIFE (Migrant Households only)

Q94 **Overall, thinking about yourself, how would you describe your daily life now compared to before your household member(s) moved away ~~for work~~?**
⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚ ⬚⬚ ⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚/⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚/⬚ ⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚/⬚⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚ ⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚?

[AFTER READING OUT THE QUESTION, PLEASE READ OUT ALL FIVE OPTIONS INDICATED IN CODEBOX 94]

CODEBOX 94: SELF PERCEPTION OF DAILY LIFE	
01	Much easier
02	Easier
03	Neither easy nor difficult
04	difficult
05	Much difficult

Q95   **Overall, thinking about the household in general, how would you describe the household's daily life now compared to before your household member moved away** ~~for work~~**?**

◌◌◌◌◌◌ ◌◌ ◌◌◌◌◌ ◌◌◌◌◌ ◌◌◌◌◌◌◌◌◌◌◌ ◌◌◌◌◌ ◌◌ ◌◌ ◌◌ ◌◌◌◌◌/◌ ◌◌◌◌◌ ◌◌◌/◌ ◌◌◌ ◌◌◌◌◌◌◌◌◌ ◌◌◌◌ ◌◌◌ ◌◌/◌◌◌ ◌◌◌◌◌◌◌◌◌ ◌◌◌◌◌ ◌◌◌◌◌◌◌?

[AFTER READING OUT THE QUESTION, PLEASE READ OUT ALL FIVE OPTIONS INDICATED IN CODEBOX 95]

CODEBOX 95: HOUSEHOLD PERCEPTION OF DAILY LIFE	
01	Much easier
02	Easier
03	Neither easy nor difficult
04	difficult
05	Much difficult

Q96   **If the household's daily life has become easier, in which ways has it become easier?**

◌◌◌◌◌◌ ◌◌◌ ◌◌◌ ◌◌/◌◌◌ ◌◌◌ ◌◌ ◌◌◌◌◌ ◌◌◌ ◌◌◌◌◌ ◌◌◌◌◌ ◌◌◌ ◌◌◌◌◌ ◌◌?

[If answer to Q95 is 03,04 or 05, then skip and please move to Q97]   [ENTER UP TO THREE CHOICES IN RANKED ORDER]

[AFTER READING OUT THE QUESTION, PLEASE READ OUT ALL FIVE OPTIONS INDICATED IN CODEBOX 96]

CODEBOX 96: Key ways in which migration has led to an easier life	
01	Increase in income
02	Stability in income/regular income
03	Growth opportunity
04	Self-education
05	Children's education
06	Access to utilities/public services
07	Safety and security
25	Other (specify)

1.

2.

3.

Q97   **Overall, thinking about those who have migrated from your household in the last 10 years how would you describe *their* daily life now compared to before they moved away** ~~for work~~**?**

◌◌◌◌◌◌ ◌ **10** ◌◌◌ ◌◌◌ ◌◌◌◌ ◌◌ ◌◌◌ ◌◌◌◌◌ ◌◌◌ ◌◌◌◌ ◌◌◌◌◌◌ ◌◌◌◌ ◌◌◌◌◌ ◌◌◌ ◌◌◌◌ ◌◌◌◌ ◌◌◌ ◌◌◌◌ ◌◌◌ ◌◌◌/ ◌◌◌ ◌◌◌ ◌◌◌ ◌◌◌◌◌◌◌ ◌◌ ◌◌◌?

Other (specify):

[AFTER READING OUT THE QUESTION, PLEASE READ OUT ALL FIVE OPTIONS INDICATED IN CODEBOX 97]

01	Much improved
02	Improved
03	Neither improved nor getting worse
04	Worse
05	Much worse

Q98. Has migration led to improvement in the quality of life of women left behind?

◌◌◌◌ ◌◌ ◌◌◌◌ ◌◌ ◌◌ ◌◌◌◌◌◌ ◌◌ ◌◌ ◌◌◌◌◌◌ ◌◌◌◌◌◌?

00 No
01 Yes
02 Stayed the same
88 Not applicable

Q99   If answer to Q98 is YES – then in what ways has the quality of life of the women left behind improved?
(If answer to Q98 is no, then please skip to Q100)
◌◌◌◌ ◌◌◌◌ **98** ◌◌◌ ◌◌ ◌◌◌◌◌◌◌◌◌ ◌◌◌ ◌◌◌ ◌◌◌◌◌◌ ◌◌◌ ◌◌◌ ◌◌?

[AFTER READING OUT THE QUESTION, PLEASE READ OUT ALL SEVEN OPTIONS INDICATED IN CODEBOX 99]

CODEBOX 99: Quality of life improvements of women left behind	
1. Reduced work burden	5. Better education
2. Enhanced purchasing power	6. Social status enhanced
3. Increased employment opportunities	7. Improved decision-making capacity
4. Increased mobility	25. Other (specify)

[ENTER UP TO THREE CHOICES IN RANKED ORDER]

Other (specify): _____

Q100 If answer to Q98 is NO – then in what ways has the quality of life of the women left behind reduced?
◌◌◌◌ ◌◌◌◌ **98** ◌◌◌ ◌◌◌ ◌◌◌◌◌ ◌◌◌◌◌ ◌◌◌ ◌◌◌ ◌◌◌◌◌◌◌◌◌ ◌◌◌ ◌◌◌ ◌◌?

[AFTER READING OUT THE QUESTION, PLEASE READ OUT ALL SIX OPTIONS INDICATED IN CODEBOX 100]
[ENTER UP TO THREE CHOICES IN RANKED ORDER

CODEBOX 100: Quality of life improvements of women left behind
01.   Increased work burden
02.   Reduced purchasing power
03.   Reduced employment opportunities
04.   Reduction in mobility
05.   Lack of security due to absence of male member of family
06.   Disruption of family life
07.   Deterioration in social status
08.   Reduced participation in village institutions
09.   Reduced ability to access formal institutions
25.   Others (specify)

]

SECTION 7: HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE ON FOOD AND NON-FOOD ITEMS

[INTERVIEWER TO READ:] *I would now like to ask you about your household expenditure, starting with food expenditure **in the last week. NB if this is a holiday week, refer to previous week***

Food Item	Q102 In the last 7 days have you or other members of your household consumed any [item]? □□□□ 7 □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□ □□□□□ □□□ () □□□□□ □□□? Include all food eaten in the household	Q103 How much in total did your household consume (in the last 7 days)? □□□□□□ □□ □□□ □□ □□□□□□/□□□□□□□(□□□□ 7 □□□ □□□)?		Q104 How much, if any, was purchased? □□□□ □□□□□□ □□□ □□□?		Q105 How much did this cost? □() □□ □□□ □□ □□□□?	Q106 How much, if any, came from your own production? □□□□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□ □□□?		Q107 How much, if any, came from gifts and other sources? □□□□/□□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□□□ □□□ □□□?	
	00 No 01 Yes	Amount	Unit [see unit codes]	Amount	Unit [see unit codes]	[enter amount in BIRR]	Amount	Unit [see unit codes]	Amount	Unit [see unit codes]
1	Teff/□□									
2	Wheat/□□□									
3	Barley/□□□									
4	Maize/□□□									
5	Sorghum/□□□									
6	Millet/□□□									
7	Horse beans/□□□									
8	Chick peas/□□□									
9	Field pea									
10	Lentils/□□□									
11	Haricot beans/□□□									
12	Niger seed/									
13	Linseed/□□□									

CODES FOR UNITs:
01 Gram
02 Cm
03 Cubic Centimetre
04 Number
05 Metre
06 Pair
07 Box
08 Roll
09 Shekim
10 Tuba
11 Araba
12 Kg

13 Cup
14 Litre
15 Metre Square
25 other (specify)

Continuing on to other food items….

Food Item	Q102 continued		Q103		Q104		Q105	Q106		Q107	
	In the last 7 days have you or other members of your household consumed any [item]? Include all food eaten in the household		How much in total did your household consume (in the last 7 days)?		How much, if any, was purchased?		How much did this cost?	How much, if any, came from your own production?		How much, if any, came from gifts and other sources?	
	00 No 01 Yes		Unit [see unit codes]	Amount	Unit [see unit codes]	Amount	[enter amount in BIRR]	Unit [see unit codes]	Amount	Unit [see unit codes]	Amount
14	Onion/⬜⬜⬜⬜⬜										
15	Banana/⬜⬜										
16	Potato/⬜⬜⬜										
17	Kocho/Bula/⬜⬜/⬜⬜										
18	Meat/⬜⬜										
19	Milk/⬜⬜⬜										
20	Cheese/⬜⬜⬜										
21	Eggs/⬜⬜⬜⬜⬜										
22	Sugar/⬜⬜⬜										
23	Salt/⬜⬜										
24	Coffee/⬜⬜										
25	Chat/Kat/⬜⬜										
26	Cooking oil										

CODES FOR UNITs:
01 Gram
04 Number
07 Box
08 Roll
09 Pack
10 Tuba
11 Araba
12 Kg
13 Cup
14 Litre

[INTERVIEWER TO READ:] *I would now like to ask you about your household expenditure, on non-food items, in the last **MONTH***		
Item code	**Q108** Over the past month did you household purchase or pay for any [ITEM]? □□□□ □□ □□□ □□□□□ () □□□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□□ □□□**?** 00 No 01 Yes	**Q109** How much did your household pay in total? □□□□□□□ □□ □□□ □□ □□□□□□**?** [BIRR]
1	Matches		
2	Batteries/□□□		
3	Candles (tua'af), incense/□□/□□□		
4	Laundry soap/OMO/ /□□□□ □□□/□□/□□□□/□□□□ □□□		
5	Hand soap/□□□ □□□		
6	Other personal care items (, matent..)/□□ □□□ □□□□□ □□□□□		
7	Charcoal/□□□		
8	Firewood/□□□□ □□□□		
9	Kerosene/□□□		
10	Cigarettes, tobacco, suret, gaya/□□□/□□□□/□□□/□□		
11	Transport (incl to school, work, market etc)/□□□□□□□		
12	Alcohol – purchased, not home brew/□□□□-□□□□□□□ □□□□□ □□□□□□		
13	Mobile phone use (air time)/□□□□ □□□		

[INTERVIEWER TO READ:] *I would now like to ask you about your household expenditure, on non-food items, in the last **12 MONTHS*** (□□□ □□□□ □□□□) □□□□□ **12** □□□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□□□□□ □□□□□□□□		
Item code	**Q110** Over the past year did you household purchase or pay for any [ITEM]? □□□□ 12 □□□ □□□ □□□□□ () □□□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□**?** 00 No 01 Yes	**Q111** How much did your household pay in total? □□□□□□□ □() □□ □□□ □□ □□□□**?** [BIRR]
1	Clothes/shoes/fabric for MEN/□□□/□□/□□□□□ □□□ □□□□		
2	Clothes/shoes/fabric for WOMEN/□□□/□□/□□□□□ □□□ □□□		
3	Clothes/shoes/fabric for BOYS (aged<18) /□□□/□□/□□□□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □18 □□□ □□□ □□□		
4	Clothes/shoes/fabric for GIRLS (aged <18) /□□□/□□/□□□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □18 □□□ □□□ □□□		
5	Kitchen equipment (cooking pots etc)/□□□□ □□□□/ (□□□□ □□□□)		
6	Linens (sheets, towels, blankets…)/		
7	Furniture		
8	Lamp/torch		
9	Ceremonial expenses		
10	Contributions to IIDIR		

11	Donations to the church/mosque		
12	Taxes and Levies		
13	Education (fees, books, uniforms)		
14	Health (consultation fees, medicines and medical supplies)		
15	Home improvement expenditures		

SECTION 8: MIGRATION EXPERIENCE OF RETURNED MIGRANTS

[INTERVIEWER TO READ:] **I note from the household grid that (NAMES) [SEE Q4 to Q6] are returned migrants.** [ENTER TOTAL NUMBER HERE [   ] AND COPY NAMES AND CORRESPONDING ID NUMERS IN RELEVANT FIELDS BELOW.]

[IF POSSIBLE, THIS SECTION SHOULD BE ANSWERED BY RETURNED MIGRANTS THEMSELVES AND **ABOUT THEIR MOST RECENT MIGRATION STINT**.]

ID	Q120 During your MOST RECENT migration, where did you live? □□□□□ □□ □□□□ □□ □□□□ □□ □□□ □□□□□□□?	Q121 (IF Q120=INTERNATIONAL) Which type of visa did you go abroad with? □□□□ □□□ **120 □□□** □□□□□ □□□□□□□□ □□□□ □□ □□ □□□/□?	Q122 How long did you live at this place? □□□ □□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□□□?	Q123 What was your employment status during this migration? □□□ □□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□/□ □□ □□□?	Q124 What was your MAIN job during this migration? □□ □□□/□ □□ □□□?	Q125 Nature of employer □□□□ □□□	Q126 What was your monthly income from this job? □□□ □□ □□ □□□ □□□□ □□ □□□/□ □□□?	Q127 How regularly did you get paid?	Q128 Did you receive any of the following benefits at work? □□□ □□ □□□□□□□ □□□ □□□□□ □□□?
	[USE CODEBOX 120]	[USE CODEBOX 121]	[ENTER COMPLETED MONTHS}	[USE CODEBOX 123]	[USE CODEBOX 124]	[USE CODEBOX 125]	**[SPECIFY IN ETB]** Only use 77, 88 and 99 if response is don't know, not applicable or refusal, otherwise round up USD77 to 80	[USE CODEBOX 127]	LIST up to 3 [USE CODEBOX 128]
		Other (SPECIFY): _____		Other (SPECIFY): _____	Other (SPECIFY): _____	Other (SPECIFY): _____		Other (SPECIFY): _____	
		Other (SPECIFY): _____		Other (SPECIFY): _____	Other (SPECIFY): _____	Other (SPECIFY): _____		Other (SPECIFY): _____	

77 Don't know   88 Not applicable   99 Refusal

CODEBOX 120	CODEBOX 121: TYPE OF VISA	CODEBOX 123 EMPLOYMENT STATUS	CODEBOX 124 MAIN JOB		CODEBOX 125 NATURE OF EMPLOYER	CODEBOX 127 PAYMENT	CODEBOX 128 BENEFITS
01=In this kebele/community	01= Temporary/visitors permit/visa e.g for South Africa	01=Paid employee	01=Technician and professionals (e.g. medical doctor/nurses/teachers/others)	08=Transportation operators (e.g. drivers)	01=Private company	01=Daily	01=Holidays
02= In different kebele with in the woreda		02=Self-employed/working on own land	02=Manager	09=Skilled construction worker	02=Private individual	02=Weekly	02=Sick leave
03= In other woreda with in the zone	02= Spousal permit/visa	03=Casual employee	03=Administrative staff	10=Paid labourer (non-farm/ag)	03=Government	03=Fortnightly	03=Social security/insurance(health/pension/etc)
04= In other woreda with in the regions	03= Work permit/visa	04=Doing unpaid work in household (in home or family farm/business	04=Sales worker (sales/waitress)	11=Production staff (textile/electronics/others)	04=State owned enterprise (parastatal)	04=Monthly	04= Uniform
05= In other region	04= No permit/visa	05=Doing unpaid work outside the household.	05=Service worker (e.g. office cleaner/security guard/hotel worker/others)	12=Own business (non-farm)	05=Public works program	05=Irregularly	05=Meals
08= Middle East	05= Student permit/visa	06=In school/education	06=Own farm	13=Domestic Worker	06=Church/religious organisation	25=Other	06=Transport
	6= Asylum permit/visa	07=Unemployed and looking job	07=Paid labourer (agriculture)	25=Other (specify) _____	07=Political party		07=Lodging
	25 Other (specify) _____	08=Unemployed and not looking			25=Other (specify) _____		08=NO BENEFITS
		09=Retired					25=Other
		25=Other (specify) _____					

ID	Q129 **How frequently did you usually have contact with your family while you were away?** □□□□□□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□□□□□□/□□□□ □□□□?	Q130 **How did you communicate with your family while you were away?** □□□□□□□/□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□□□□/□□□□□ □□□?	Q131 **Whilst you were living away, did you ever send money to any of the people living in this household?**	Q132 **How did you send money home?**	Q133 **Approximately, how much did you send home in total within the last 12 months (or less) of your stay away?**	Q134 **How often did you send money home during your most recent migration stint?**	Q135 **What was the main reason for your return?**
	[USE CODEBOX 121]	[USE CODEBOX 122] [ENTER UP TO THREE CHOICES IN RANKED ORDER]	00 No [IF NO, GO TO Q135] 01 Yes	[USE CODEBOX 124]	[SPECIFY IN ETB] **Only use 77, 88 and 99 if response is don't know, not applicable or refusal, otherwise round up USD77 to 80**	[USE CODEBOX 126]	[USE CODEBOX 127]
⊔	⊔	**1** ⊔ **2** ⊔ **3** ⊔	⊔	⊔ Other (SPECIFY): _____	⊔⊔⊔⊔⊔⊔⊔	⊔	⊔ Other (SPECIFY): _____
⊔	⊔	**1** ⊔ **2** ⊔ **3** ⊔	⊔	⊔ Other (SPECIFY): _____	⊔⊔⊔⊔⊔⊔⊔	⊔	⊔ Other (SPECIFY): _____

35

CODEBOX 129 FREQUENCY OF CONTACT	CODEBOX 130 METHOD OF CONTACT		CODEBOX 132 METHOD OF REMITTANCES		CODEBOX 134 FREQUENCY	CODEBOX 135 REASON FOR RETURN
01=Everyday 02=A few times each week 03=Once a week 04=Once or twice a month 05=A few times a year 06=Not at all	01=Visit home. 02=Visit migrant. 03=Landline/ Mobile 04=Text or SMS 05=Postal mail 06=Email 07=Instant messaging on internet (e.g. WhatsApp, Skype)	08=Word of mouth 09=Fax 10=CD/tape 11=No contact 25=Other (specify)	01=Bank, post office transfer, mobile banking 02=Formal Money transfer (Western Union, Ecocash) 04=hh collects money in person 05=Migrant brings the money home	06=Friend or other person travelling back home brings home 07=Informal money transfer agencies 08=Bus driver 09=Truck driver 10 Via Church 25 Other (specify)	01=Daily 02=Weekly 03=Fortnightly 04=Monthly 05=Every few months 06=Annually 07=Only on special occasions 08=Only if household requests money 25=Other	01. Marital problems 02. Homesick 03. Earned enough money 04. Sick family member 05. Contract ended 06. Could not find work 07. Deported 08. To get married 09. Family issues 10. Permit not renewed 11. Migrant became ill 12. Concerns about violence/security 25= Other (specify)

ID	Q136 During your time away, were you exposed to any of the following negative experiences *within the workplace*?				Q137 Did you experience any of the following negative experiences *outside of the workplace*?			Q138 While you were away, did you obtain any educational or work qualifications, or training?	Q139 Overall, would you say your migration experience was a positive or a negative one?
	[USE CODEBOX 136] [ENTER MOST COMMON 3]				[USE CODEBOX 136] [ENTER MOST COMMON 3]			00 No 01 Yes	00 Negative 01 Positive
|_|_|	|_|_|	|_|_|	|_|_|	|_|_|	|_|_|	|_|_|	|_|_|	|_|_|
|_|_|	|_|_|	|_|_|	|_|_|	|_|_|	|_|_|	|_|_|	|_|_|	|_|_|
|_|_|	|_|_|	|_|_|	|_|_|	|_|_|	|_|_|	|_|_|	|_|_|	|_|_|

CODEBOX 136 Negative Experiences at Destination			
01=Verbal abuse 02=Sexual Abuse 03=Physical abuse 04=Physical injury 05=Hazardous chemicals	06=Racial/ethnic discrimination 07=Faiths/Religious discrimination 08=Gender discrimination 09=Occupational discrimination 10= Passport or official documents confiscated	11=Pay withheld 12=Not paid minimum wage 13=Eviction from lodging 14=No negative experiences 15=Violent/unsafe neighbourhood 16=Put in non airconditioned rooms 17=Lived in violent areas/ Neighbourhood	25=Other

a.

SECTION 9: MIGRATION Aspiration (Only for household members who are currently living in the household and aged 16-40 years and above)

ID	Q140 Are you considering migrating [refer to definition] in the next 12 months?	Q141 What is the reason that [NAME] is not considering migrating to other areas?			Q142 How likely is it that you will migrate? 1=very likely, 2=quite likely 3= not sure 4=quite unlikely 5=very unlikely	Q143 where are you considering going? (use codes for migration destination)	Q144 What is the main reason for NAME to consider moving to other areas?	Q145 do you know anyone in the planned destination?	Q146 If yes what is the relationship with the person or organization?
	00 No 01 Yes	[USE CODEBOX 141] [ENTER MOST COMMON 3]				[USE CODEBOX 143]	[USE CODEBOX 144]	00 No 01 Yes	[USE CODEBOX 146]
⬚	⬚	⬚	⬚	⬚			⬚⬚	⬚	⬚
⬚	⬚	⬚	⬚	⬚			⬚⬚	⬚	⬚
⬚	⬚	⬚	⬚	⬚			⬚⬚	⬚	⬚

Code Q141	Code Q143	Code Q144	Code Q146
1.happy with current situation at home 2. no choice as needed at home 3. no funds to pay for migration 4. Fear of attack in other places 5. due to political instability in the country 6. Migration is considered as illegal 7. Other specify	01=South America 02=In different kebele within the woreda 03=In other woreda within the zone 04=In other woreda within the regions 05=In other region 06=International: Other African country for example South Africa, Botswana, Zambia, Namibia and Lesotho 08= Middle East 09= Asia	Due to increased violence and conflict in the area ....1 STUDIES/ EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITY..........2 To look for better job/ employment ....3 LEFT TO FIND BETTER LAND..........4 HEALTH REASONS...........5 SECURITY REASONS.........6 FOR MARRIAGE/ COHABITATION.............7 TO JOIN THEIR FAMILY ALREADY LIVING IN ANOTHER LOCATION.........8 MOVED WITH FAMILY........9 TO SET UP OWN HOME...........10 DEAD....................11 OTHER, (SPECIFY)........12	FAMILY.........1 FRIENDS........2 ACQUAINTANCES.......3 STRANGERS......4 NGOS...........5 RELIGIOUSORGANIZATION...6 GOVERNMENT ORGANIZATION...7 OTHER(SPECIFY)......8

SECTION 10 ASSETS

ASK MAIN RESPONDENT IN ALL HOUSEHOLDS

I would like a set of questions about main assets owned by the household. e already have land in another section, so here I would like a list of livestock, farm machinery, household assets, business assets. Can we use a list from another survey? I don't; need to collect value as this is often inaccurate, so just a yes no do you own any….?
Durables

SECTION 10: ASSETS

ITEM CODE	ITEM NAME	1. How many of this [ITEM] does your household own? IF NONE RECORD 0 AND MOVE TO NEXT ITEM NUMBER OF ITEMS
1	Kerosene stove	
2	Cylinder gas stove	
3	Electric stove	
4	Blanket/Gabi	
5	Mattress and/or Bed	
6	Wrist watch/clock	
7	Fixed line telephone	

8	Mobile Telephone	
9	Radio/ tape recorder	
10	Television	
11	CD/VCD/DVD/Video Deck	
12	Satellite Dish	
13	Sofa set	
14	Bicycle	
15	Motor cycle	
16	Cart (Hand pushed)	
17	Cart (animal drawn)- for transporting people and goods	
18	Sewing machine	
19	Weaving equipment	
20	Mitad-Electric	
21	Energy saving stove (lakech, mirt etc)	
22	Refrigerator	
23	Private car	
24	Jewels - Gold (in grams)	

25	Jewels - Silver (in grams)	
26	Wardrobe	
27	Shelf for storing goods	
28	Biogas pit	
29	Water storage pit	
30	Sickle (Machid)	
31	Axe (Gejera)	
32	Pick Axe (Geso)	
33	Plough (Traditional)	
34	Plough (Modern)	
35	Water Pump	

Livestock Ownership

	LIVESTOCK TYPE CODE	1
		How many [LIVESTOCK NAME] did the Household Currently Own?
LIVESTOCK TYPE		NUMBER

LARGE RUMINANTS	1	
SMALL RUMINANTS	2	
CAMELIDS	3	
POULTRY	4	
EQUINES (Horse, Mule, Donkey)	5	
BEE COLONY	6	

Then we can ask about recent purchases – this is how we did in Zimbabwe recently.

INTERVIEWER READ *I am now going to ask you if you or your household has made any major purchases in the last 12months.*
Q140. During the past 12 months have you or your household purchased any livestock?
  00=NO; go to Q141
  01=YES; complete table below then go to Q141

	Number of animals		Approximate ETB Value [round to whole ETB] -77 Don't know -88 Not applicable -99 Refusal	
Cattle	Q140_a1		Q140_a2	
Donkeys/mule/horse	Q140_b1		Q140_b2	
Goats/sheep/pigs	Q140_c1		Q140_c2	

Q141. During the past 12 months have you or your household purchased *any* land?   00=NO; go to Q142
  01=YES; complete table below then go to Q142

	Area of land		Approximate ETB Value [round to whole ETB] -77 Don't know -88 Not applicable -99 Refusal	
Land	Q141_a1		Q141_a2	

Q142. During the past 12 months have you or your household purchased *any* farm equipment?
  00=NO; go to Q143

42

01=YES; complete table below then go to Q143

	Approximate ETB Value [round to whole ETB] -77 Don't know -88 Not applicable -99 Refusal	
Farm equipment (hoes, rakes, ploughs etc)	Q142_a2	

Q143. During the past 12 months have you or your household purchased *any* equipment for your business?
   00=NO; go to Q144
   01=YES; complete table below then go to Q144

	Approximate ETB Value [round to whole ETB] -77 Don't know -88 Not applicable -99 Refusal	
Business equipment (sewing machine, computers, printers etc)	Q143_a2	

Q144. During the past 12 months have you or your household purchased *any* transportation?
   00=NO; go to END
   01=YES; complete table below then go to END

	Approximate ETB Value [round to whole ETB] -77 Don't know -88 Not applicable -99 Refusal	
Transportation (bicycle, motorbike, car, cart, etc)	Q144_a2	

LOCATING DETAILS

We may be interviewing a small number of households again and would like to contact you if you are selected for a follow-up interview. It can be difficult to re-contact people, and it helps if we have addresses, telephone numbers, or cell/mobile phone numbers, and/or e-mail addresses of your household and one other person who usually knows your whereabouts.

HOUSEHOLD CONTACT		
Home Address		Additional information (to help locate the household):
phone No 1		
phone No 2		
phone No 3		
E-mail		

ADDITIONAL CONTACT		
☐ FAMILY MEMBER ☐ FRIEND ☐ NEIGHBOUR		
Full name	Surname	Given names/Nickname
Home Address		Additional information
phone No 1		
phone No 2		
phone No 3		
E-mail		