



MIGRATION TO CITIES IN GHANA: AN ANALYSIS OF THE COUNTERFACTUAL

**HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE (MIGRANTS AND NON-MIGRANTS)
IDENTIFICATION**

REGION	DISTRICT	ENUMERATION AREA	HOUSEHOLD NO.
_ _	_ _	_ _ _	_ _

Detailed Household Address:

Name of Head of Household:

Name of Respondent:

Date of Interview (DD/MM/YY): |_|_|/|_|_|/20|_|_|

Interview start time (24 hr. clock) |_|_|:|_|_|

Interview end time (24 hr. clock) |_|_|:|_|_|

Interview results: 1. Completed 2. Partially completed 3. No competent respondent at home 4. Refused

Have there been any changes in the location of some members of the household or the entire household since 2013? (Please circle the appropriate answer)

- 1. Some members have migrated
- 2. The whole household has migrated from this community (specify where they have moved to _____)
- 3. No one has migrated

Name of Interviewer: **Date:** **Code:** |_|_|

Name of Supervisor: **Date:** **Code:** |_|_|

Q1. In total, how many people (including adults and young children) currently belong to this household, including those who have migrated within the last five years to another town/ village within Ghana or another country? [ENTER TOTAL NUMBER]

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I would now like to ask you a few questions about each person in this household.

[INTERVIEWER NOTE: Q2 should begin with main respondent (assign ID 01). Q2 to Q16 are repeated each time for each member of the household from the oldest to the youngest. The list of names should be completed before moving on the remaining columns. Also note that for absent/returned migrants, we mean those who have moved in the past five years.

Section 1: Household Grid

	HH Member ID (Code)	01	02	03	04	05
Q2	Name of HH Member [WRITE IN NAME OF EACH MEMBER OF THE HOUSEHOLD FROM THE OLDEST TO THE YOUNGEST]					
		Main Respondent				
Q3	Is (NAME) currently living away from the household for three months or more? [Note : Consider only migration in the past 5 years to another town/village within Ghana or another country] ENTER CODE Yes.....01 No....02					
Q4	Has (NAME) ever lived away for three months or more in another town or community within Ghana or another country over the past 5 years, but has already returned for the last twelve consecutive months? ENTER CODE Yes.....01 No....02					
Q5	What is (NAME)'s relationship to the head of household? USE CODEBOX 5					
Q6	Sex ENTER CODE Male....01 Female....02					
Q7	How old is (NAME)? INSERT AGE IN YEARS					
Q8	What is (NAME)'s current marital status USE CODEBOX 8					
Q9	Does (NAME) have any children? ENTER CODE Yes.....01 No....02					

CODEBOX 5: Relation with HH head		
01 Head	06 Father/Mother	11 Grandparent
02 Spouse/Partner	07 Sister/brother	12 Other relative(specify)
03 Child/adopted child	08 Son/daughter in law	13 Not related (specify)
04 Grandchild	09 Brother/sister in law	
05 Niece/nephew	10 Father/Mother in law	

CODEBOX 8: Marital status	
01 Single	06 Widowed
02 Married	
03 Living with partner	
04 Separated	
05 Divorced	

Section 1: Household Grid – Cont’d

		01	02	03	04	05
Q10	Which members of this household are (NAME)'s children? INSERT MEMBER CODES OF THE CHILDREN FROM THIS HOUSEHOLD GRID	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
Q11	How old was (Name) when s/he had the first child? INSERT AGE IN YEARS	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
Q12	To which ethnic group does (NAME) belong? USE CODEBOX 12	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
Q13	Is (NAME) currently in school? ENTER CODE Yes....01 No....02	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
Q14	What is the highest level of education Name has completed? USE CODEBOX 14	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
Q15	What is the number of years spent in education if qualification not completed? ENTER YEARS	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
Q16	[FOR PERSONS 7 YRS+] During the last month what activities did (NAME) spend most time doing? ENTER ALL RELEVANT CODES, AND INDICATE MAIN ACTIVITY IN BOX. USE CODEBOX 16	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Main Activity: <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Main Activity: <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Main Activity: <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Main Activity: <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Main Activity: <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>

CODEBOX 12: Ethnic group	
01 Akan	05 Mole Dagbani
02 Ga-Dangme	06 Gruni
03 Ewe	07 Grussi
04 Guan	08 Other (specify)

CODEBOX 14: Level of Education		
01 Primary	06 SSS/SHS	11 A 'Level
02 Middle	07 Training College	12 Other
03 JSS/JHS	08 Prof/Tech	(Specify)
04 Comm/Voc	09 Tertiary	13 No formal
05 O'Level	10 Koranic	education
		99. Don't know

CODEBOX 16: Activities spent time on	
01 In school/education (including informal education)	06 Retired
02 Paid employee	07 Apprenticeship
03 Paid work for self	08 Other (specify)
04 Unemployed, looking	
05 Doing unpaid work (e.g. Family work)	

Section 1: Household Grid – Cont'd

	HH Member ID (Code)	06	07	08	09	10
Q2	Name of HH Member [WRITE IN NAME OF EACH MEMBER OF THE HOUSEHOLD FROM THE OLDEST TO THE YOUNGEST]					
Q3	Is (NAME) currently living away from the household for three months or more? [Note : Consider only migration in the past 5 years to another location within Ghana or another country] ENTER CODE Yes.....01 No....02					
Q4	Has (NAME) ever lived away for three months or more in another location within Ghana or another country over the past 5 years, but has already returned for the last twelve consecutive months? ENTER CODE Yes.....01 No....02					
Q5	What is (NAME)'s relationship to the head of household? USE CODEBOX 5					
Q6	Sex ENTER CODE Male....01 Female....03					
Q7	How old is (NAME)? INSERT AGE IN YEARS					
Q8	What is (NAME)'s current marital status USE CODEBOX 8					
Q9	Does (NAME) have any children? ENTER CODE Yes.....01 No....02					

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CODEBOX 8: Marital status

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Section 1: Household Grid – Cont’d

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Q13	Is (NAME) currently in school? ENTER CODE Yes....01 No....02	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
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05 Doing unpaid work (e.g. Family work)	

Household Grid – Cont'd

	HH Member ID (Code)	11	12	13	14	15
Q2	Name of HH Member [WRITE IN NAME OF EACH MEMBER OF THE HOUSEHOLD FROM THE OLDEST TO THE YOUNGEST]					
Q3	Is (NAME) currently living away from the household for three months or more? [Note : Consider only migration in the past 5 years to another location within Ghana or another country] ENTER CODE Yes.....01 No....02					
Q4	Has (NAME) ever lived away for three months or more in another location within Ghana or another country over the past 5 years, but has already returned for the last twelve consecutive months? ENTER CODE Yes.....01 No....02					
Q5	What is (NAME)'s relationship to the head of household? USE CODEBOX 5					
Q6	Sex ENTER CODE Male....01 Female....03					
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Section 1: Household Grid – Cont’d

		11	12	13	14	15
Q10	Which members of this household are (NAME)’s children? INSERT MEMBER CODES OF THE CHILDREN FROM THIS HOUSEHOLD GRID	___ ___ ___ ___	___ ___ ___ ___	___ ___ ___ ___	___ ___ ___ ___	___ ___ ___ ___
Q11	How old was (Name) when s/he had the first child? INSERT AGE IN YEARS	___	___	___	___	___
Q12	To which ethnic group does (NAME) belong? USE CODEBOX 12	___	___	___	___	___
Q13	Is (NAME) currently in school? ENTER CODE Yes.....01 No.....02	___	___	___	___	___
Q14	What is the highest level of education Name has completed? USE CODEBOX 14	___	___	___	___	___
Q15	What is the number of years spent in education if qualification not completed? ENTER YEARS	___	___	___	___	___
Q16	[FOR PERSONS 7 YRS+] During the last month what activities did (NAME) spend most time doing? ENTER ALL RELEVANT CODES, AND INDICATE MAIN ACTIVITY IN BOX. USE CODEBOX 16	___ ___ ___ Main Activity: ___	___ ___ ___ Main Activity: ___	___ ___ ___ Main Activity: ___	___ ___ ___ Main Activity: ___	___ ___ ___ Main Activity: ___

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05 Doing unpaid work (e.g. Family work)	

Section 2: Migration History – Absent Migrants only (Information related to all persons 10 years or older)

MEMBER ID	Q17	Q18	Q19	Q20
<p>List the names of all HH members who are currently living away from the household for three months or more in another location in Ghana or another country within the last five years</p> <p>[Interviewer to ensure that names and corresponding member ID of all absent migrants are copied from Q3]</p>	<p>When did (NAME) leave this household to go and live at another location?</p> <p>ENTER MONTH AND YEAR</p>	<p>What was the most important reason for (NAME) first leaving this place?</p> <p>DNR USE CODEBOX 18</p>	<p>What was (NAME)'s highest level of education at departure</p> <p>USE CODEBOX 14</p>	<p>Who was involved in the decision for (NAME) to migrate?</p> <p>DNR. MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED</p> <p>USE CODEBOX 20</p>
Name: ID: _ _	Month: _ _ Year: _ _ _ _	_ _	_ _	_ _ _ _ _ _
Name: ID: _ _	Month: _ _ Year: _ _ _ _	_ _	_ _	_ _ _ _ _ _
Name: ID: _ _	Month: _ _ Year: _ _ _ _	_ _	_ _	_ _ _ _ _ _
Name: ID: _ _	Month: _ _ Year: _ _ _ _	_ _	_ _	_ _ _ _ _ _
Name: ID: _ _	Month: _ _ Year: _ _ _ _	_ _	_ _	_ _ _ _ _ _

CODEBOX 18: Reason for leaving

01 Job transfer/opportunity	08 Civil conflict/war
02 Seek work/better job	09 Family dispute
03 Study/training	10 Drought
04 To get Married	11 Flood
05 To accompany family	12 To join friends
06 To join family	13 For medical treatment
07 Declining yields in agriculture	14: Other, Specify

CODEBOX 14: Level of Education

01 Primary	06 SSS/SHS	11 A 'Level
02 Middle	07 Training College	12 Other (Specify)
03 JSS/JHS	08 Prof/Tech	13 No formal education
04 Comm/Voc	09 Tertiary	99. Don't know
05 O'Level	10 Koranic	

CODEBOX 20: Migration decision involvement

01 Self	06 Community members (specify)
02 Father	07 Recruiting agents
03 Mother	08 other, specify
04 Siblings	
05 Relatives	

Section 2: Migration History - Absent Migrants 10 years or older

Q21	Q22	Q23	Q24	Q25	Q26	Q27
What skills did (NAME) have at the time of departure USE CODEBOX 21	Where did (NAME) first move to live after leaving this place? USE CODEBOX 22	Prior to moving, did (Name) have any contacts/connections at the recent destination? ENTER CODE Yes...01 No...02	What kind of contacts did he/she has? USE CODEBOX 24	Did (NAME) already have a job fixed up prior to moving? ENTER CODE Yes...01 No...02	If NAME already has a job, who helped him/her find a job USE CODEBOX 26	Where does (NAME) usually live now? USE CODEBOX 22
_ _ _ _ _ _	_ _	_ _	_ _	_ _	_ _	_ _
_ _ _ _ _ _	_ _	_ _	_ _	_ _	_ _	_ _
_ _ _ _ _ _	_ _	_ _	_ _	_ _	_ _	_ _
_ _ _ _ _ _	_ _	_ _	_ _	_ _	_ _	_ _
_ _ _ _ _ _	_ _	_ _	_ _	_ _	_ _	_ _

CODEBOX 21: Skills (NAME) had at the time of departure

- 01 Apprenticeship
- 02 Vocational
- 03 Technical
- 04 Other (Please Specify)

CODEBOX 22: Place of Residence

- | | |
|--|---|
| 01=In a different community within this district | 05=International (Europe) |
| 02= In another district in the same Region | 06=International (Americas) |
| 03= In another region in Ghana | 07=International (Asia and middle east) |
| 04=International (Africa) | |

CODEBOX 24: Type of contact

- | | |
|----------------------|-------------------|
| 01 Father | 06 Other, Specify |
| 02 Mother | |
| 03 Siblings | |
| 04 Relatives | |
| 05 Recruitment agent | |

CODEBOX 26: Person who helped name find a job

- | | |
|--------------|--------------------------------|
| 01 Self | 06 Community members (Specify) |
| 02 Father | 07 Recruitment agent |
| 03 Mother | 08 Other, Specify |
| 04 Siblings | |
| 05 Relatives | |

Section 2: Migration History – Absent Migrants 10 years or older

	Q28	Q29	Q30	Q31	Q32	Q33a
Name and HH Member Code of absent Migrant being discussed	How did (NAME) finance his/her most recent migration? DNR Allow multiple responses USE CODEBOX 28	How much did the migration cost? ENTER AMOUNT IN GH¢	If amount was borrowed, has it been repaid ENTER CODE Yes...01 No...02	In the period just before (NAME) went to live away, which activities did (NAME) spend most time doing? USE CODEBOX 31	What kind of paid work/job was (NAME) doing before he/she left to live outside the village? USE CODEBOX 32	Before (NAME) left, approximately how much money did (NAME) usually earn per month? INSERT AMOUNT (GH¢)
Name: ID _ _	_ _ _ _ _ _	_____	_ _	_ _ _ _ _ _ Main activity: _ _	_ _	_____
Name: ID _ _	_ _ _ _ _ _	_____	_ _	_ _ _ _ _ _ Main activity: _ _	_ _	_____
Name: ID _ _	_ _ _ _ _ _	_____	_ _	_ _ _ _ _ _ Main activity: _ _	_ _	_____
Name: ID _ _	_ _ _ _ _ _	_____	_ _	_ _ _ _ _ _ Main activity: _ _	_ _	_____
Name: ID _ _	_ _ _ _ _ _	_____	_ _	_ _ _ _ _ _ Main activity: _ _	_ _	_____

CODEBOX 28: Financing Migration

01 Savings	06 Sale of asset
02 Formal loan	07 Gov't schemes
03 Loan from family	08 Scholarships
04 Borrowing from money lender	09 Remittances from other migrants in the HH
05 Advance from recruitment agent	10 Other, specify

CODEBOX 31: Activities before migration

01 In school/education (including informal education)	05 Doing unpaid work (e.g. Family work)
02 Paid employee	06 Retired
03 Paid work for self	07 Apprenticeship
04 Unemployed, looking	08 Other, Specify

CODEBOX 32: Kind of paid work before leaving village

01 Farming	07 Carpentry	13 Trading
02 Chainsaw operation	08 Teaching	14 Carving
03 Fishing	09 Manufacturing	15 Self-employed, specify job...
04 Mining & quarrying	10 Cleaning	16 Other, specify
05 Masonry	11 Electrician	
06 Driving	12 Plumbing	

Section 2: Migration History – Absent Migrants 10 years or older

	Q33b	Q33c
Name and HH Member Code of absent Migrant being discussed	If NAME had not left and was still living here, what do you think his/her main activity would be now? USE CODEBOX 31	If answer to Q33b is 02 or 03 (i.e. paid work), approximately how much per month do you think he/she would be earning??" ANSWER IN CEDIS
Name: ID _ _	_ _	_____
Name: ID _ _	_ _	_____
Name: ID _ _	_ _	_____
Name: ID _ _	_ _	_____
Name: ID _ _	_ _	_____

Section 3: Migration Experiences at Destination (FOR ABSENT MIGRANTS 10 YEARS AND OLDER)

ID	Q34	Q35	Q36	Q37	Q38a	Q38b
INSERT NAME AND CODE OF THE MIGRANT BEING DISCUSSED IN THE APPROPRIATE ROW (E.g. 01, 02)	How many times has (NAME) lived outside this place for three months or more for work at a time? INSERT NUMBER	Name is 01 Absent /current migrant (A person who used to live in the household and left to go away in the past 5 years to another location in Ghana or another country, and with a duration of absence, of at least 3 months) 02 Seasonal migrant (An individual who lives in the household but who tend to migrate every year/season to another location in Ghana or another country with a duration of absence of at least three months).	Before (NAME) migrated did (NAME) have a job already fixed up at destination? ENTER CODE 01 Yes 02 No 99 Don't know	If (NAME) did not already have a job, who helped (NAME) to find one? USE CODEBOX 37	If (NAME) is currently working at destination, what is his/her main occupation? USE CODEBOX 38	Approximately how much does NAME earn in this occupation per month? ENTER AMOUNT IN CEDIS
Name: ID						_____
Name: ID						_____
Name: ID						_____
Name: ID						_____
Name: ID						_____

CODEBOX 37: Who helped (Name) find a job

01 Nobody	05 Agent at destination
02 Family member	06 Members of migrant's town/village who are at the destination
03 Friend	07 Other, specify
04 Agent at origin	

CODEBOX 38: Main occupation at destination

01 Farming	06 Driving	11 Electrician
02 Chainsaw operation	07 Carpentry	12 Plumbing
03 Fishing	08 Teaching	13 Trading
04 Mining and quarrying	09 Manufacturing	14 Carving
05 Masonry	10 Cleaning	15 Self-employed, specify job
		16 Other, specify

Section 3: Migration Experiences at Destination (FOR ABSENT MIGRANTS 10 YEARS AND OLDER)

ID	Q39	Q40	Q41	42
INSERT NAME AND CODE OF THE MIGRANT BEING DISCUSSED IN THE APPROPRIATE ROW (E.g. 01, 02)	How frequently do you usually have contact with (NAME)? USE CODEBOX 39	How does [name] communicate with the household while he/she is away? USE CODEBOX 40 MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED	From what you know of (NAME)'s life at place of destination, would you say that overall (NAME) is wealthier than when (NAME) was living here? READ OPTIONS USE CODEBOX 41	Would you say that after emigration was experienced by a member of your HH, the overall life of your HH has... READ OPTIONS USE CODEBOX 42
Name: ID _ _	_ _	_ _ _ _ _ _	_ _	_ _
Name: ID _ _	_ _	_ _ _ _ _ _	_ _	_ _
Name: ID _ _	_ _	_ _ _ _ _ _	_ _	_ _
Name: ID _ _	_ _	_ _ _ _ _ _	_ _	_ _
Name: ID _ _	_ _	_ _ _ _ _ _	_ _	_ _

CODEBOX 39: Contact frequency with (NAME)

- | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 01 More than once a week | 05 More than once every three months |
| 02 Weekly | 06 More than once every six months |
| 03 More than once a month | 07 More than once in a year |
| 04 Monthly | 08 I don't have contact with NAME |

CODEBOX 41: Is NAME wealthier than when NAME was here

- | | |
|---|--|
| 01 Yes, he/she was much wealthier | 04 No, he/she is somewhat poorer than when he/she lived here |
| 02 Yes, he/she was slightly wealthier | 05 No, he/she is much poorer than he/she lived here |
| 03 His/her standard of living is about the same | 99 Don't know |

CODEBOX 40: How NAME communicates with HH while away

- | |
|--|
| 01 In Person, he/she came to visit us |
| 02 In person, we went to visit him/her |
| 03 By phone |

CODEBOX 42: Overall life of HH after emigration has...

- | | |
|----------------------|-------------------------|
| 01 Improved a lot | 03 Remained the same |
| 02 Somewhat improved | 04 Conditioned worsened |

Section 4: Remittances from absent migrants (FOR ABSENT MIGRANTS 10 YEARS AND OLDER)

	Q43a	Q43b	Q44	Q45	Q46	Q47a	Q47b
ENTER NAME AND HH MEMBER CODE OF ABSENT MIGRANT BEING DISCUSSED	During the past 12 months, has this household or any of its members received any money from (NAME)? ENTER Yes.....01 No.....02	If answer to Q43a is 01 (Yes), which country/town in Ghana is sender USE CODEBOX 22	How much money have members of the household received in total from (NAME) in the past 12 months? [STATE AMOUNT IN GH¢] IF NONE, ENTER 00	How frequently does (NAME) send money? CHOOSE THE CLOSEST OPTION (from CODEBOX 45)	What was the main method that (NAME) used to send money to the household? ALLOW MULTIPLE ANSWERS USE CODEBOX 46	Which HH member decides how this money is spent? ENTER CODE 01. The remitter 02. The head of the receiving household 03. Other member in HH	What was the main purpose for the money sent by NAME? USE CODEBOX 50 on next page
Name: ID _ _	_ _	_ _	_____	_ _	_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _	_ _	_ _
Name: ID _ _	_ _	_ _	_____	_ _	_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _	_ _	_ _
Name: ID _ _	_ _	_ _	_____	_ _	_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _	_ _	_ _
Name: ID _ _	_ _	_ _	_____	_ _	_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _	_ _	_ _
Name: ID _ _	_ _	_ _	_____	_ _	_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _	_ _	_ _

CODEBOX 45: Frequency of money sent	
01 Weekly	05 Every six months
02 Fortnightly	06 Every year
03 Monthly	07 Only on special occasions or emergencies
04 Every couple of months	

CODEBOX 46: Main method used to send money to HH			
01 Licensed money transfer agencies (e.g. Weston union)	04 Direct transfer to a bank account	08 Travel Agency	12 With a friend or relative
02 Other money transfer operator (MTO)	05 Bank as paying agent MTO	09 Informal Individual Agent	13 Brought back him/her Self during visit
03 Postal money order	06 Foreign exchange Bureau	10 Formal Mobile phone transfer	
	07 Credit Union	11 With a traveler	
CODEBOX 22: Place of Residence of sender			
01=In a different community within this district	03= In another region in Ghana	05=International (Europe)	07=International (Asia and middle east)
02= In another district in the same Region	04=International (Africa)	06=International (Americas)	

Section 4: Remittances from absent migrants – cont'd

	Q48a	Q48b	Q49	Q50	Q51	Q52	Q53	Q54
ENTER NAME AND CODE OF ABSENT MIGRANT.	During the past 12 months, has this household or any of its members received any food or goods from (NAME)? ENTER CODES Yes.....01 No.....02	If answer to 48a is 01(Yes), Which country/region in Ghana is sender? USE CODEBOX 22	What type of goods has this household received from (NAME) MULTIPLE CODES ALLOWED USE CODEBOX 49	What was the purpose for the food/goods sent by (NAME)? MULTIPLE CODES ALLOWED USE CODEBOX 50	What was the main method that (NAME) used to send food or goods to the household? MULTIPLE CODES ALLOWED USE CODEBOX 51	Must the household repay (NAME)'s assistance? ENTER CODE Yes.....01 No.....02	During the past 12 months, has any of the members of this household sent any money or goods to (NAME) whilst (NAME) has been living away? ENTER CODES Yes.....01 No.....02	How much money have members of the household sent to (NAME) in the past 12 months? [STATE AMOUNT IN GH¢]
Name: ID _ _	_ _	_ _	_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _	_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _	_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _	_ _	_ _	_____
Name: ID _ _	_ _	_ _	_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _	_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _	_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _	_ _	_ _	_____
Name: ID _ _	_ _	_ _	_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _	_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _	_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _	_ _	_ _	_____
Name: ID _ _	_ _	_ _	_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _	_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _	_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _	_ _	_ _	_____
Name: ID _ _	_ _	_ _	_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _	_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _	_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _	_ _	_ _	_____

CODEBOX 49: Type of goods HH received from NAME

01 Food	07 Other electronic appliances
02 Clothing	08 Agriculture inputs
03 Jewellery	09 Items for other business
04 Medicine	10 Bicycles and motorcycles
05 School items	11 Other, specify
06 Computers, accessories	

CODEBOX 22: Place of Residence

01=In a different community within this district	04=International (Africa)
02= In another district in the same Region	05=International (Europe)
03= In another region in Ghana	06=International (Americas)
	07=International (Asia and middle east)

CODEBOX 50: Purpose for goods sent

01 Education	09 Land	17 Utility Bill
02 Medical costs	10 Child support	18 Other, specify
03 Wedding	11 Savings	
04 Funeral	12 Pay off debts	
05 Religion	13 Given to others	
06 Business	14 Help others migrate	
07 HH gods	15 Com. Dev. Fund	
08 Agriculture	16 House improvement	

CODEBOX 51: Main method of sending food or goods to HH

01 Sent by post	04 Purchased directly (e.g. bought goods online)
02 Sent with a friend or relative	05 Freight forwarders
03 Brought back on a visit	06 Courier
	07 Other (specify)

Section 5: Other remittances (For both migrant and non-migrant households)

Q55	Q56	Q57	58	Q59
<p>During the past 12 months, has this household or any of its members received any money from any other person that we have not already discussed? <i>ENTER CODE</i> Yes.....01 No.....02 (If no go to 64) <i>Enter name of sender</i></p>	<p>What is the relationship of this person to the HH head? USE CODEBOX 5</p>	<p>Where does (SENDER) live? USE CODEBOX 22</p>	<p>Which household member(s) does (NAME) send this assistance for? COPY PERSONAL CODE FROM HOUSEHOLD GRID. MULTIPLE CODES ALLOWED. IF ASSISTANCE IS FOR ENTIRE HOUSEHOLD, JUST STATE 'ENTIRE HOUSEHOLD'</p>	<p>How much money have members of the household received from (NAME) in the past 12 months? STATE AMOUNT IN GH¢</p>
<p>ENTER NAME: _ _ </p>	<p> _ _ </p>	<p> _ _ </p>	<p> _ _ _ _ </p>	<p>_____</p>
<p>ENTER NAME: _ _ </p>	<p> _ _ </p>	<p> _ _ </p>	<p> _ _ _ _ </p>	<p>_____</p>
<p>ENTER NAME: _ _ </p>	<p> _ _ </p>	<p> _ _ </p>	<p> _ _ _ _ </p>	<p>_____</p>
<p>ENTER NAME: _ _ </p>	<p> _ _ </p>	<p> _ _ </p>	<p> _ _ _ _ </p>	<p>_____</p>
<p>ENTER NAME: _ _ </p>	<p> _ _ </p>	<p> _ _ </p>	<p> _ _ _ _ </p>	<p>_____</p>

CODEBOX 5: Relation with HH head		
01 Head	06 Father/Mother	11 Grandparent
02 Spouse/Partner	07 Sister/brother	12 Other relative(specify)
03 Child/adopted child	08 Son/daughter in law	13 Not related (specify)
04 Grandchild	09 Brother/sister in law	
05 Niece/nephew	10 Father/Mother in law	

CODEBOX 22: Place of Residence of sender	
01=In a different community within this district	04=International (Africa)
02= In another district in the same Region	05=International (Europe)
03= In another region in Ghana	06=International (Americas)
	07=International (Asia and middle east)

Section 5: Other remittances – cont'd

Q60	Q61	Q62	Q63	Q64	Q65
How frequently does (NAME) send money? [CHOOSE CLOSEST OPTION] USE CODEBOX 45	What was the main method that (NAME) used to send this money to the household? USE CODEBOX 46	Who in the HH decides how the money should be spent? DNR ENTER CODE 01 The remitter 02 The head of the receiving household 03 Other member in HH	Does the household spend this money on different things compared to the money it gets from other sources (like wages)? ENTER CODE Yes...01 No....02	Has this household received any assistance from (NAME) in the form of food or other goods in the past 12 months? ENTER CODE Yes...01 No....02	What type of foods/goods has this household received from (NAME) USE CODEBOX 49
				Name:	
				Name:	
				Name:	
				Name:	
				Name:	

CODEBOX 45: Frequency of money sent	
01 Weekly	05 Every six months
02 Fortnightly	06 Every year
03 Monthly	07 Only on special occasions or emergencies
04 Every couple of months	

CODEBOX 46: Main method used to send money to HH			
01 Licensed money transfer agencies (e.g. Weston union)	04 Direct transfer to a bank account	08 Travel Agency	12 With a friend or relative
02 Other money transfer operator (MTO)	05 Bank as paying agent MTO	09 Informal Individual Agent	13 Brought back him/her Self during visit
03 Postal money order	06 Foreign exchange Bureau	10 Formal Mobile phone transfer	
	07 Credit Union	11 With a traveler	

CODEBOX 49: Type of goods HH received from NAME		
01 Food	05 School items	09 Items for other business
02 Clothing	06 Computers, accessories	10 Bicycles and motorcycles
03 Jewellery	07 Other electronic appliances	11 Other, specify
04 Medicine	08 Agriculture inputs	

Section 6: Household Assets and wellbeing (To be completed by both Migrants and Non-Migrants Households)

Q66a			Q66b
Does the household own any of the following assets?	CODES	ENTER 01 Yes 02 No	How was item acquired 01 Purchased 02 Remitted
Furniture	1		
Sewing Machine	2		
Stove	3		
Refrigerator/freezer	4		
Air conditioner	5		
Fan	6		
Sound/Video player	7		
Computer	8		
Camera	9		
Satellite dish	10		
Washing machine	11		
Television	12		
Iron	13		
Bicycle/ Motor cycle	14		
Car	15		
House	16		
Land	17		
Boat/Outboard motor	18		
Microwave	19		
Food processor/blender	20		
Rice cooker	21		
Toaster	22		
Kettle	23		
Mobile phone	24		
Tablet PC (e.g. ipad, galaxy tab etc)	25		
Generator	26		
Livestock	27		

Section 6: Household Assets and wellbeing (To be completed by all HH including non-migrants)

Q67		Q68	Q69	Q70	Q71	Q72	Q73	Q74
If the household owns land, what is the size of this land? Unit of measure codes 01 Acre 02 Poles 03 Ropes 04 Hectares 05 Other (specify)		In the last 2 years has the household been able to make any of the following improvements to your assets MULTIPLE CODES ALLOWED USE CODEBOX 68	Does your household own this dwelling, or do you pay rent to live here? ENTER CODE Yes.....01 No.....02	How many rooms does this household have? Please exclude the kitchen and bathrooms. INSERT NUMBER OF ROOMS	Does this household have the following facilities? ENTER CODE Yes.....01 No.....02	What is the main source of drinking water for this household? USE CODEBOX 72	Which is the predominant material for the floor of this dwelling? USE CODEBOX 73	Which is the predominant material for the exterior walls of this dwelling? USE CODEBOX 74
(a) Size	(b) Units							
_____	_____	_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _	_ _	_ _	Bathroom : _ _ Toilet: _ _	_ _	_ _	_ _

CODEBOX 68: Improvements to assets HH has made in last 5years	CODEBOX 72: Main source of drinking water for HH		CODEBOX 73: Material for dwelling's floor	CODEBOX 74: Material for exterior wall
01 Refurbishment of house 02 Improvement to agricultural land 03 Development of non-agricultural land 04 Other, specify	01 Pipe borne water inside house 02 Pipe borne water outside house 03 Bore hole 04 Dug well	05 Tanker service 06 Stream/river/lake 07 Rain water 08 Bottled or sachet water	01 Mud 02 Raw wood, boards 03 Cement/concrete 04 Burnt brick 05 Terrazzo 06 Floor tile (vinyl, porcelain, marble) 07 Polished wood 08 Other (Specify)	01 Bamboo or other organic materials 02 Cloth, cardboard, cans 03 Zinc 04 Raw wood 05 Mud, adobe, cane wall 06 Block, bricks, stone, prefabricated material, polished wood 07 Other, specify_____

Section 6: Household Assets and wellbeing – cont'd

Q75	Q76	Q77	Q78	Q79	Q80
<p>Which of the following public services, private or communal, does this household have access to?</p> <p>[READ OPTIONS. LIST ALL RELEVANT CODES:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Electricity 2. Natural gas 3. Safe drinking water 4. Sewerage system 5. Garbage collection 6. Telephone 	<p>How much land does this household have access to? By that I mean land that the household currently makes money from, or that it could use to make money from if it wanted?</p> <p>INSERT SIZE OF LAND AND UNIT OF MEASUREMENT</p> <p>[IF NONE, WRITE 00]</p>	<p>Two years ago how much land did this household has access to? By that I mean land it made money from, or that it could have used to make money from, if it had wanted?</p> <p>INSERT SIZE OF LAND AND UNIT MEASUREMENT</p> <p>[IF NONE, WRITE 00]</p>	<p>Who in the HH manages the finances?</p> <p>USE CODEBOX 78</p>	<p>Would you say that the current financial situation of the HH with regard to basic necessities is (food, water, shelter clothing)...</p> <p>READ OUT AND CHOOSE ONE</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. More than adequate 2. Adequate 3. Just adequate 4. Inadequate 	<p>Would you say that compared to 2 years ago the current financial situation of the HH with regard to basic necessities has</p> <p>READ OUT AND CHOOSE ONE</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Improved a lot 2. Somewhat improved 3. Remained the same 4. Somewhat deteriorated 5. Deteriorated a lot
<p> </p> <p> </p> <p> </p>	<p>LAND SIZE:</p> <p>_____</p> <p>Unit:</p> <p>Acre.....1</p> <p>Sq. Km.... 2</p> <p>Hectare.... 3</p>	<p>LAND SIZE:</p> <p>_____</p> <p>Unit:</p> <p>Acre.....1</p> <p>Sq. Km.... 2</p> <p>Hectare.... 3</p>	<p> </p>	<p> </p>	<p> </p>

CODEBOX 78: Who manages finances

01 Head	06 Father/mother	11 Grandparent
02 Spouse/Partner	07 Sister/brother	12 Other relative (specify)
03 Child/adopted child	08 Son/daughter in law	13 Not related (specify)
04 Grandchild	09 Brother/sister in law	
05 Niece/nephew	10 Father/Mother in law	

Section 6: Household Assets and wellbeing – cont'd

Q81	Q82	Q83	Q84a	Q84b
<p>If the situation of your household has improved over the last two years can you identify any major events that have helped in this improvement?</p> <p>DNR ENTER CLOSEST OPTION FROM LIST USE CODEBOX 81</p>	<p>If the situation of your household has deteriorated over the last two years can you identify any major events that have caused this to happen?</p> <p>DNR ENTER CLOSEST OPTION FROM LIST USE CODEBOX 82</p>	<p>I would like you to compare this HH's current living standards with what it would have been if no one had migrated.</p> <p>Do you think that the current living standards is much better than what it would have been if no one had migrated?</p> <p>ENTER CODE</p> <p>01...Yes 02...No 03...Remained the same 04...Much worse</p>	<p>Thinking generally, do you think that households in your community with out-migrants are generally better off than those households without out-migrants?</p> <p>[Please try to encourage HH to not think about their own situation but about the general situation]</p> <p>ENTER CODE Yes.....01 [go to Q84b] No.....02 [go to Q84c]</p>	<p>What advantages do you think households with migrants have compared to households without migrants? [ENTER THE CODES FOR 3 CHOICES IN RANKED ORDER, USE CODEBOX 84b]</p>
<p> </p>	<p> </p>	<p> </p>	<p> </p>	<p> </p>

CODEBOX 81: Event that helped improve HH situation over past 5 years	CODEBOX 82: Event that deteriorated HH situation over past 5 years	
01 New/better job, specify	01 Death of the breadwinner	09 Problems faced by migrants at destination 10 Other, Specify
02 Education, training or skills acquisition	02 Injury	
03 New/improved business, specify	03 Inability to work, specify reason	
04 Gift or inherited money/asset, specify	04 Health emergency, specify	
05 Private loan	05 Continuing health expenditure	
06 Gov't loan, specify	06 Discontinuing remittances	
07 Help from friend, relative, specify	07 Return of migrants	
08 Other, Specify	08 Marital problems	

CODEBOX 84b: Key ways in which HHs with migrants might be better off than households with no migrants	
01	Increase in income
02	Stability in income/regular income
03	Able to invest in family farm/business
04	Self-education
05	Children's education
06	Access to utilities/public services
07	Safety and security
08	More respect in community, improved social status of HH
09	Able to invest in house (material or contents)
25	Other (specify)

Section 6: Household Assets and wellbeing – cont'd

Q84c	Q85	Q86a	Q86b
<p>What Disadvantages do you think households with out-migrants have compared to households without out-migrants?</p> <p>[ENTER THE CODES FOR 3 CHOICES IN RANKED ORDER, USE CODEBOX 84c]</p>	<p>Let me now ask you to consider a hypothetical situation. Imagine we are going to play game. I'm going to offer you 200GHC cash, no questions asked. Or you can take a chance and pick this box instead which might have 500GHC in it or might be empty. Which would you prefer?</p> <p><i>Answer in CASH or BOX"</i></p> <p>ENTER CODE 01.....Cash 02.....Box</p>	<p>Approximately how many households in this village are you related to by blood or by marriage</p> <p>ENTER NUMBER</p>	<p>Approximately how many of these households are you able to turn to for help in time of need for food or money?</p> <p>ENTER NUMBER</p>
_ _ _ _ _	_ _		

CODEBOX 84c: Key ways in which HHs with migrants might not be better off than households without migrants

01	Decrease in income
02	Instability in income/irregular income
03	Unable to develop family business/farm
04	Loss of social and family ties
05	Loneliness
06	Less safety and security
07	Becoming indebted
08	Having to sell assets to finance migration
09	Fear for migrant's well-being
10	Sets a precedent for younger siblings to migrate
11	Loss of land allocation because of loss of adult labour
12	Loss of govt benefits for that member
25	Other (specify)

SECTION 7a: SOURCES OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME

TO BE ANSWERED BY ALL HOUSEHOLDS

INTERVIEWER TO READ: *I would now like to ask you a few questions about cash income in your household. During the past 12 months, have you or any household member received money from any of the following sources.*

		Q87	Q88
		[FILL IN: YES OR NO]	How much money did the household receive in the past 12 months?
ID	SOURCES OF MONEY	01 Yes 02 No	[SPECIFY IN CEDIS]
01	Agriculture, fishing and forestry not including value of own consumption	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
02	Agricultural waged work	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
03	Renting out land or other assets	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
04	Small scale mining	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
05	Non-agricultural waged work/employment	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
06	Trade and business (non-farm)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
07	Government benefits	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
08	Payments/benefits from religious/charity/NGO organization	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
09	Money sent by family members living outside Ghana	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
10	Money sent by family members living somewhere else in Ghana	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
11	Money sent by other private individuals who are not members of your family who live within Ghana	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
12	Money sent by other private individuals who are not members of your family and live outside Ghana	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
25	Others	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

SECTION 7b: HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE ON FOOD AND NON-FOOD ITEMS

[INTERVIEWER TO READ:] *I would now like to ask you about your household expenditure, starting with food expenditure in the last week. NB if this is a holiday week, refer to previous week*

	Q89		Q90		Q91		Q92	Q93		Q94	
Food Item	In the last 7 days have you or other members of your household consumed any [item]? Include all food eaten in the household		How much in total did your household consume (in the last 7 days)?		How much, if any, was purchased?		How much did this cost?	How much, if any, came from your own production?		How much, if any, came from gifts and other sources?	
	01 Yes 02 No		Amount	Unit [see unit codes]	Amount	Unit [see unit codes]	[enter amount in CEDIS]	Amount	Unit [see unit codes]	Amount	Unit [see unit codes]
1	Maize										
2	Rice (uncooked)										
3	Guinea corn/sorghum/millet										
4	Beans (uncooked)										
5	Beverages/drinks										
6	Groundnuts										
7	Palm nuts										
8	Bread, Biscuits, Pastries										
9	Flour (wheat)										
10	Corn/cassava dough										
11	Kenkey/Banku (without sauce)										
12	Baby food										
13	Palm oil/cooking oil										
14	Milk										
15	Eggs										

CODES FOR UNITS:

01 Gram	11 Araba
02 Cm	12 Kg
03 Cubic Centimetre	13 Cup
04 Number	14 Litre
05 Metre	15 Metre Square
06 Pair	25 other (specify)
07 Box	
08 Roll	
09 Pack	
10 Tuber	

Continuing on to other food items....

	Q89 continued	Q90		Q91		Q92	Q93		Q94	
Food Item	In the last 7 days have you or other members of your household consumed any [item]? Include all food eaten in the household	How much in total did your household consume (in the last 7 days)?		How much, if any, was purchased?		How much did this cost?	How much, if any, came from your own production?		How much, if any, came from gifts and other sources?	
	01 Yes 02 No	Amount	Unit [see unit codes]	Amount	Unit [see unit codes]	[enter amount in CEDIS]	Amount	Unit [see unit codes]	Amount	Unit [see unit codes]
16	Meat/Fish									
17	Canned meat/fish									
18	Fruits									
19	Vegetables (Fresh or canned)									
20	Yam									
21	Cassava									
22	Plantain									
23	Cocoyam									
24	Gari									
25	Food purchased from a restaurant, "chopbar", canteen, etc.									
26	Bottled or sachet water									

CODES FOR UNITS:

01 Gram	11 Araba
02 Cm	12 Kg
03 Cubic Centimetre	13 Cup
04 Number	14 Litre
05 Metre	15 Metre Square
06 Pair	25 other (specify)
07 Box	
08 Roll	
09 Pack	
10 Tuber	

[INTERVIEWER TO READ:] <i>I would now like to ask you about your household expenditure, on the following non-food items, in the last MONTH</i>		
Item code	Q95 Over the past month did your household purchase or pay for any [ITEM]? 01 Yes 02 No	Q96 How much did your household pay in total? [CEDIS]
1	Lantern, torchlight	
2	Laundry soap	
3	Hand soap	
4	Cigarettes	
5	Transport (incl to school, work, market etc)	
6	Alcohol – purchased, not home brew	
7	Mobile phone use (air time)	
8	Rent	

[INTERVIEWER TO READ:] <i>I would now like to ask you about your household expenditure, on the following non-food items, in the last 12 MONTHS</i>		
(a)		CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR
Item code	Q97 Over the past year did you household purchase or pay for any [ITEM]? 01 Yes 02 No	Q98 How much did your household pay in total? [CEDIS]
1	Suits	
2	Smocks	
3	Cloth (e.g. Kente. This does not include cloth for garments)	
4	Trousers/Jeans	
5	Underwear	
6	Linens (Sheets, towels, blankets...)	
7	Other Garments and clothing	
8	Footwear	
9	Tailoring, Laundering/cleaning, cloth repair	

[INTERVIEWER TO READ:] <i>I would now like to ask you about your household expenditure, on the following non-food items, in the last 12 MONTHS</i>		
(b)		EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION
Item code	Q99 Over the past year did you household purchase or pay for any [ITEM]? 01 Yes 02 No	Q100 How much did your household pay in total? [CEDIS]
1	School uniforms	
2	School fees, excluding examination fees	
3	Extra-classes	
4	Textbooks	
5	Calculators	
6	Stationary (exercise books, pens, pencils, erasers, math sets etc)	
7	Parent-Teacher Association dues	
8	Other (specify)	

[INTERVIEWER TO READ:] <i>I would now like to ask you about your household expenditure, on the following non-food items, in the last 12 MONTHS</i>			
(c)		FUEL USED IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS	
Item code	Q101 Over the past year did you household purchase or pay for any [ITEM]?	01 Yes 02 No	Q102 How much did your household pay in total? [CEDIS]
1	Electricity		
2	Gas		
3	Kerosene		
4	Firewood and other solid fuels		
5	Charcoal		
6	Petrol		
7	Diesel		
8	Batteries		

[INTERVIEWER TO READ:] <i>I would now like to ask you about your household expenditure, on the following non-food items, in the last 12 MONTHS</i>			
(d)		Expenditure on other items	
Item code	Q103 Over the past year did you household purchase or pay for any [ITEM]?	01 Yes 02 No	Q104 How much did your household pay in total? [CEDIS]
1	Regular remittances/gifts		
2	Gifts/support to help at the time of difficulty		
3	Cultural festivals (donations) (Homowo, Odwira, etc)		
4	Church donations		
5	Funeral (donation)		
6	Furniture		
7	Plumbing, Electrical and carpentry services		
8	Sewerage removal, refuse disposal, expenditure on public		
9	Water		
10	Cement (for minor repairs for dwelling)		
11	Hired labours for dwelling repairs		
12	Kitchen equipment (cooking pot etc)		
13	Taxes and levies		
14	Health (consultation fees, medicines and medical supplies, NHIS)		
15	Purchase of mobile phones		
16	State any other item your household spends on a lot of money on that we have not mentioned		

SECTION 7c: PURCHASE OF ASSETS

ASK MAIN RESPONDENT IN ALL HOUSEHOLDS

INTERVIEWER READ *I am now going to ask you if you or your household has made any major purchases in the last 2 years.*

Q104. During the past 24 months (2 years) have you or your household purchased any livestock?

--	--

01...YES; complete table below then go to Q105

02...NO; go to Q105

	Number of animals	Approximate GHC Value [round to whole GHC]
Cattle	Q104_a1 <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; width: 40px; height: 20px; vertical-align: middle;"></table>	Q104_a2 <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; width: 100px; height: 20px; vertical-align: middle;"></table>
Fowls	Q104_b1 <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; width: 40px; height: 20px; vertical-align: middle;"></table>	Q104_b2 <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; width: 100px; height: 20px; vertical-align: middle;"></table>
Goats/sheep/pigs	Q104_c1 <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; width: 40px; height: 20px; vertical-align: middle;"></table>	Q104_c2 <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; width: 100px; height: 20px; vertical-align: middle;"></table>

Q105. During the past 24 months (2 years) have you or your household purchased any land?

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01...YES; complete table below then go to Q106

02...NO; go to Q106

	Area of land	Approximate GHC Value [round to whole GHC]
Land	Q105_a1 <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; width: 40px; height: 20px; vertical-align: middle;"></table>	Q105_a2 <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; width: 100px; height: 20px; vertical-align: middle;"></table>

Q106. During the past 24 months (2 years) have you or your household purchased any farm equipment?

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01...YES; complete table below then go to Q107

02...NO; go to Q107

	Approximate GHC Value [round to whole GHC]
Farm equipment (hoes, rakes, ploughs etc)	Q106_a2 <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; width: 100px; height: 20px; vertical-align: middle;"></table>

Q107. During the past 24 months (2 years) have you or your household purchased *any* equipment for your business?

01...YES; complete table below then go to Q108

02...NO; go to Q108

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	Approximate GHC Value [round to whole GHC]						
Business equipment (sewing machine, computers, printers etc)	Q107_a2						

Q108. During the past 24 months (2 years) have you or your household purchased *any* means of transportation?

01...YES; complete table below then go to Section 8

02...NO; go to Section 8

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	Approximate GHC Value [round to whole GHC]						
Means of transportation (bicycle, motorbike, car, cart, etc)	Q108_a2						

SECTION 8: MIGRATION EXPERIENCE OF RETURNED MIGRANTS

[INTERVIEWER TO READ:] I note from the household grid that (NAMES) [SEE Q4] are returned migrants within the last 5 years. [ENTER TOTAL NUMBER HERE [] AND COPY NAMES AND CORRESPONDING ID NUMERS IN RELEVANT FIELDS BELOW.]

[IF POSSIBLE, THIS SECTION SHOULD BE ANSWERED BY RETURNED MIGRANTS THEMSELVES AND ABOUT THEIR MOST RECENT MIGRATION STINT.]

ID	Q109 During your MOST RECENT migration, where did you live?	Q110 (IF Q120=INTERNATIONAL) Which type of visa did you go abroad with?	Q111 How long did you live at this place?	Q112 What was your employment status during this migration?	Q113 What was your MAIN job during this migration?	Q114 Nature of employer at destination	Q115 What was your monthly income from this job?	Q116 How regularly did you get paid?	Q117 Did you receive any of the following benefits at work?
	[USE CODEBOX 22]	[USE CODEBOX 110]	[ENTER COMPLETED MONTHS]	[USE CODEBOX 112]	[USE CODEBOX 113]	[USE CODEBOX 114]	[SPECIFY IN GHC]	[USE CODEBOX 116]	LIST up to 3 [USE CODEBOX 117]
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
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CODEBOX 22	CODEBOX 110: TYPE OF VISA	CODEBOX 112 EMPLOYMENT STATUS	CODEBOX 113 MAIN JOB		CODEBOX 114 NATURE OF EMPLOYER	CODEBOX 116 PAYMENT	CODEBOX 117 BENEFITS
<p>01=In a different community within this district</p> <p>02= In another district in the same Region</p> <p>03= In another region in Ghana</p> <p>04=International (Africa)</p> <p>05=International (Europe)</p> <p>06=International (Americas)</p> <p>07=International (Asia and middle east)</p>	<p>01= No permit/visa</p> <p>02=Temporary/visitors permit</p> <p>03= Work permit/visa</p> <p>05= Student permit/visa</p> <p>06= Asylum permit/visa</p> <p>25 Other (specify)</p> <p>_____</p>	<p>01=Paid employee</p> <p>02=Self-employed/working on own land</p> <p>03=Casual employee</p> <p>04=Doing unpaid work in household (in home or family farm/business)</p> <p>05=Doing unpaid work outside the household.</p> <p>06=In school/education</p> <p>07=Unemployed and looking job</p> <p>08=Unemployed and not looking</p> <p>09=Retired</p> <p>25=Other (specify)</p> <p>_____</p>	<p>01=Technician and professionals (e.g. medical doctor/nurses/teachers/others)</p> <p>02=Manager</p> <p>03=Administrative staff</p> <p>04=Sales worker (sales/waitress)</p> <p>05=Service worker (e.g. office cleaner/security guard/hotel worker/others)</p> <p>06=Own farm</p> <p>07=Paid labourer (agriculture)</p>	<p>08=Transportation operators (e.g. drivers)</p> <p>09=Skilled construction worker</p> <p>10=Paid labourer (non-farm/ag)</p> <p>11=Production staff (textile/electronics/others)</p> <p>12=Own business (non-farm)</p> <p>13=Domestic Worker</p> <p>25=Other (specify)</p> <p>_____</p>	<p>01=Private company</p> <p>02=Private individual</p> <p>03=Government</p> <p>04=State owned enterprise (parastatal)</p> <p>05=Public works program</p> <p>06=Church/religious organization</p> <p>07=Political party</p> <p>25=Other (specify)</p> <p>_____</p>	<p>01=Daily</p> <p>02=Weekly</p> <p>03=Fortnightly</p> <p>04=Monthly</p> <p>05=Quarterly</p> <p>06=Yearly</p> <p>07=Irregularly</p> <p>25=Other</p>	<p>01=Holidays</p> <p>02=Sick leave</p> <p>03=Social security/insurance(health/pension/etc)</p> <p>04= Uniform</p> <p>05=Meals</p> <p>06=Transport</p> <p>07=Lodging</p> <p>08=NO BENEFITS</p> <p>25=Other</p>

	Q118	Q119	Q120	Q121	Q122	Q123	Q124						
ID	How frequently did you usually have contact with your family while you were away?	How did you communicate with your family while you were away?	Whilst you were living away, did you ever send money to any of the people living in this household?	How did you send money home?	Approximately, how much did you send home in total within the last 12 months (or less) of your stay away?	How often did you send money home during your most recent migration stint?	What was the main reason for your return?						
	[USE CODEBOX 118]	[USE CODEBOX 119] [ENTER UP TO THREE CHOICES IN RANKED ORDER]	01 Yes 02 No	[USE CODEBOX 121]	[SPECIFY IN cedis]	[USE CODEBOX 123]	[USE CODEBOX 124]						
	<input type="text"/>	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> </table>	1	2	3	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____
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CODEBOX 118 FREQUENCY	CODEBOX 119 METHOD OF CONTACT	CODEBOX 121 METHOD OF REMITTANCES	CODEBOX 123 FREQUENCY	CODEBOX 124 REASON FOR RETURN		
01=Everyday 02=A few times each week 03=Once a week 04=Once or twice a month 05=A few times a year 06=Not at all	01=Visit home. 02=Visit migrant. 03=Landline/ Mobile 04=Text or SMS 05=Postal mail 06=Email 07=Instant messaging on internet (e.g. WhatsApp, Skype)	08=Word of mouth 09=Fax 10=CD/tape 11=No contact 25=Other (specify)	01=Bank, post office transfer 02=Formal Money transfer (Western Union, Ecocash) 03=Mobile Banking 04=hh collects money in person 05=Migrant brings the money home	06=Friend or other person travelling back home brings home 07=Informal money transfer agencies 08=Bus driver 09=Truck driver 10 Via Church 25 Other (specify)	01=Daily 02=Weekly 03=Fortnightly 04=Monthly 05=Every few months 06=Annually 07=Only on special occasions 08=Only if household requests money 25=Other	01. Marital problems 02. Homesick 03. Earned enough money 04. Sick family member 05. Contract ended 06. Could not find work 07. Deported 08. To get married 09. Family issues 10. Permit not renewed 11. Migrant became ill 12. Concerns about violence/security 25= Other (specify)

ID	Q125 During your time away, were you exposed to any of the following negative experiences <i>within the workplace</i> ?	Q126 Did you experience any of the following negative experiences <i>outside of the workplace</i> ?	Q127 While you were away, did you obtain any educational or work qualifications, or training?	Q128 Overall, would you say your migration experience was a positive or a negative one?	Q129 WAS THIS INFO PROVIDED BY THE RETURNEE THEMSELVES OR THE MAIN RESPONDENT/OTHER HH MEMBER?
	[USE CODEBOX 125] [ENTER MOST COMMON 3]	[USE CODEBOX 125] [ENTER MOST COMMON 3]	01 Yes 02 No	01 Positive 02 Negative	01 RETURNEE 02 MAIN RESPONDENT/OTHER HH MEMBER

CODEBOX 125: Negative experiences
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Risk of physical injury 2. Exposure to hazardous chemicals 3. Exposure to unhygienic conditions/disease 4. Discrimination 5. Harassment by city authorities 6. Other specify 7. No

[INTERVIEWER TO READ:] That is the end of my questions. Thank you very much for your time and for helping us with our research

-- END OF HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE -

LOCATING DETAILS

We may be interviewing a small number of households again and would like to contact you if you are selected for a follow-up interview. It can be difficult to re-contact people, and it helps if we have addresses, telephone numbers, or cell/mobile phone numbers, and/or e-mail addresses of your household and one other person who usually knows your whereabouts.

HOUSEHOLD CONTACT

Home Address		Additional information (to help locate the household):
Phone No 1		
Phone No 2		
E-mail		

ADDITIONAL CONTACT

<input type="checkbox"/> FAMILY MEMBER <input type="checkbox"/> FRIEND <input type="checkbox"/> NEIGHBOUR		
Full name	Surname	Given names/Nickname
Home Address	Additional information	
Phone No 1		
Phone No 2		
E-mail		

IF THIS HOUSEHOLD HAS A MIGRANT CURRENTLY LIVING IN GREATER ACCRA REGION PLEASE PROVIDE US WITH HIS/HER CONTACT

Member ID (as in the completed questionnaire)	Full name		Location in Greater Accra if known	Phone No 1	Phone No 2
	Surname	Other Names			