

Migration and Poverty

HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE

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District ID

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Ward ID

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VIDCO ID

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HH ID

Detailed household address/ detailed village/ kraal:

.....

Note for Fieldworker

- Please read all applicable questions to the respondent and indicate the responses available slowly, reading them aloud. Repeat response options if necessary.
- Please ensure that ALL APPLICABLE questions are completed.
- Migration refers to people who are currently living away for a period of 3 months or more and left within the last ten years.
- Write or tick appropriate responses.
- Use standard code 77 for "don't know" 88 for "not applicable" 99 for "refused" and 25 for "other".

[CHECK BOX]

Does this household
have:
[see definitions]

INTERNAL
MIGRANTS
CURRENTLY
AWAY

INTERNATIONAL
MIGRANTS
CURRENTLY
AWAY

BOTH INTERNAL AND
INTERNATIONAL
MIGRANTS
CURRENTLY AWAY

NOMIGRANTS

VISITS TO THE HOUSEHOLD

VISIT 1

--	--

Day

--	--

Month

--	--	--

Year

[Notes]

VISIT 2

--	--

Day

--	--

Month

--	--	--

Year

[Notes]

VISIT 3

--	--

Day

--	--

Month

--	--	--

Year

[Notes]

[INTERVIEW NOTE: Use this space for additional notes where necessary.]

TO THE INTERVIEWER:

Cover sheet (front and back page) to be removed after all interviews have been completed and checked. Store separately.

BLANK PAGE

District ID

Ward ID

VIDCO ID

HH ID

PERSONNEL DETAILS

Interviewer Code:	<input type="text"/>	_____	Date of check:		
		Signature	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
			Day	Month	Year
Fieldwork Supervisor Code:	<input type="text"/>	_____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
		Signature	Day	Month	Year
Data Entry Clerk I Code:	<input type="text"/>	_____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
		Signature	Day	Month	Year
Data Entry Clerk II Code:	<input type="text"/>	_____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
		Signature	Day	Month	Year

INTERVIEW DETAILS

Date: Start time: End time:

PRE-INTERVIEW

[IF CONSENT HAPPENED ON PREVIOUS VISIT, READ THE FOLLOWING:] Once again, thank you for agreeing to take part in this study. Please remember that your participation in this research is entirely voluntary and there will be no negative impacts on you if you decide not to take part. You have the right to withdraw from this study at any time and you can refuse to answer any question. You also have the right to ask clarification questions in relation to this questionnaire.

Q1 Who is the adult best able to answer questions about the family background, migration history, and financial management for this household?

ID

[ENTER NAME] _____

[INTERVIEWER NOTE: Enter ID number for main respondent after completing the household grid]

Q2 May I speak with this person?

01	Yes
02	No, unavailable
03	No, refusal

[IF YES, GO TO Q3 ON NEXT PAGE]

[IF PERSON IS NOT AVAILABLE, END INTERVIEW AND RESCHEDULE]

[IF PERSON IS UNWILLING, THANK THEM AND END INTERVIEW]

VISIT 1

VISIT 2

VISIT 3

SECTION 1: HOUSEHOLD GRID

Q3

In total, how many people belong to this household? NB: these are people **WHO NORMALLY LIVE AND EAT THEIR MEALS TOGETHER IN THIS DWELLING**. Include anyone who is currently away but who is expected to be away for less than 3 months. Include anyone visiting the household if they are expected to stay here for a period of 3 months or more. Exclude anyone who is currently away and who has left your household in the last ten years for a period of 3 months or more, or who is expected to be away for 3 months or more [ENTER TOTAL NUMBER]

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	Q4	Q5	Q6	Q6a	Q7	Q8	Q9	Q10	Q11	Q12
ID	What is his/her/your name/Totem?	Is (NAME) currently living away from the household for 3 months or more?	Has (NAME) ever lived away for 3 months or more over the past 10 years, but has returned to live in this household?	When did [name] return? within ...	What is (NAME)'s relationship to the Household Head?	Is (NAME) male or female?	How old is (NAME)?	Where was (NAME) born?	What is (NAME)'s current marital status?	If [NAME] is aged greater than 14 does (he/she) have any living children who are aged less than 15?
	Code box	00 No 01 Yes: if yes stop asking questions about this person and include them in section 2	00 No go to 7 01 Yes go to 6a	01 last 7 days 02 last 30 days 03 last 6 months 04 last 12 months 05 more than 12 months	[USE CODEBOX 7]	01 Male 02 Female	[ANSWER IN completed YEARS]	[USE CODEBOX 10]	[USE CODEBOX 11]	00 No/Not Applicable [IF NO, GO TO Q16] 01 Yes
01	START WITH HEAD	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
02		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
03		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
04		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
05		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
06		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

	Q4	Q5	Q6	Q6a	Q7	Q8	Q9	Q10	Q11	Q12
ID	What is his/her/your name/Totem?	Is (NAME) currently living away from the household for 3 months or more?	Has (NAME) ever lived away for 3 months or more over the past 10 years, but has returned to live in this household?	When did [name] return? within ...	What is (NAME)'s relationship to the Household Head?	Is (NAME) male or female?	How old is (NAME)?	Where was (NAME) born?	If [name] is aged less than 10, What is (NAME)'s current marital status?	If [NAME] is aged greater than 14 does (he/she) have any living children who are aged less than 15?
	Code box	00 No 01 Yes: if yes stop asking questions about this person and include them in section 2	00 No go to 7 01 Yes go to 6a	01 last 7 days 02 last 30 days 03 last 6 months 04 last 12 months 05 more than 12 months	[USE CODEBOX 7]	01 Male 02 Female	[ANSWER IN completed YEARS]	[USE CODEBOX 10]	[USE CODEBOX 11]	00 No/Not Applicable [IF NO, GO TO Q16] 01 Yes
07		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY):	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
08		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY):	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
09		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY):	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
10		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY):	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

Codebox 7 relationship to household head			Codebox10 for place of birth		Codebox 11 Marital Status	
01=Self	06=Sister/Brother	11= Fostered child	01=In this community	02= In different community within the ward	01= Single including too young to be married	
02=Spouse/Partner	07=Niece/nephew	12= Other relatives	03=In other community within the same district			
03=Child/Adopted Child	08=Son/Daughter-in-law	13= Mother-in-law	04=In another district in the same province		03= Separated	
04=Grandchild	09= Brother/sister-in-law	14= Father-in-law	05=In other province		04= Divorced	
05=Father/Mother	10= Grandparent	25= Other	06= Outside Zimbabwe		05= Widow/er	

Codebox 16 for languages			Codebox 18 Religious group		Codebox 20 for education		Code Box 21: Main economic activity	
01=Shona	06=Sotho	11=Chibawwe	1=African Traditional Religion	6=Protestant	00=None	5=University or above	1= Paid Employee	6=In school/education
02=Ndebele	07=English	12=Xhosa	2=Catholic	7=Islam	1= Primary (Grade 1-4)/Sub A upto standard 2		2=Self employed/workin g on own land	7=Unemployed looking for a job
					2=Primary (Grade 5-7)/Sub A upto standard 4			
03=Kalanga	08=Nambya	13=Chewa	3=Dutch	8: Apostolic Sects	2= Secondary(Form 1-4)/ Standard 5 and 6		3=Casual employee	8=Unemployed not looking for a job
04=Tonga	09=Ndau	14=Tsoa	4=Pentecostal	9: None	3=High school (Form 5 - 6)		4=Ongoing unpaid work in household (in home or farm/family business)	9=Retired
05=Venda	10=Shangani	25=Others	5=Methodist	25= Other (specify)	4=Training Colleges		5=Ongoing unpaid work outside the household	25=Other (Specify) _____

NB: No Question 13 to 15

	Q16	Q17	Q18	Q19	Q20	Q21
ID	What is (NAME)'s mother tongue?	What other languages does (NAME) speak fluently?	To which religious group does (NAME) belong?	Is (NAME) currently in school/education?	What is the highest level of education that (NAME) has completed?	What is (NAME)'s main economic activity?
	[USE CODEBOX 16]	[USE CODEBOX 16]	[USE CODEBOX 18]	00 No 01 Yes	[USE CODEBOX 20]	[USE CODEBOX 21]
01	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>
02	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>
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04	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>
05	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>
06	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>
07	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>
08	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>
09	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

77 Don't know

88 Not applicable

99 Refusal

	Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="checkbox"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="checkbox"/>
10	<input type="checkbox"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="checkbox"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="checkbox"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="checkbox"/>

SECTION 2: CURRENT MIGRANTS

[INTERVIEWER TO READ:] *I would like to ask you now about former members of your household **not currently living here and not listed above** who have moved away from this VIDCO during the last 10 years and have been away for at least 3 months or are expected to be away for 3 months or more. Include people who meet this definition but are temporarily visiting the household for a very short time such as holiday. **Q22 How many people is this in total? If 0 move to section 4.***

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I would now like to ask you a few questions about each of these people.

	Q23	Q24	Q25	Q26	Q27	Q28	Q29	Q30
ID	What is his/her name/nickname?	What is (NAME)'s relationship to the Household Head?	Is (NAME) male or female?	How old is (NAME)?	Where was (NAME) born?	If [name] is aged over 10, What is (NAME)'s current marital status?	If [NAME] is aged over 14 does (NAME) have any children who are aged less than15?	Do/es [NAME]'s child/ren live in this household?
		[USE CODEBOX 7]	01 Male 02 Female	[ANSWER IN YEARS]	[USE CODEBOX 10]	[USE CODEBOX 11]	00 No [IF NO, GO TO Q33] 01 Yes	00 No go to q32 01 Yes
01		<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY):	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
02		<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY):	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
03		<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY):	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
04		<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY):	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
05		<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY):	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
06		<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY):	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

Codebox 7 relationship to household head			Codebox10 for place of birth	Codebox 11 Marital Status
01=Self	06=Sister/Brother	11= F ostered child	01=In this community 02=In different community within the ward	01=Single including too young to be married
02=Spouse/Partner	07=Niece/nephew	12= O ther relatives	03=In other community within the same district	02=Married
03=Child/Adopted Child	08=Son/Daughter-in-law	13= M other-in-law	04=In another district in the same province	03=Separated
04=Grandchild	09= Brother/sister-in-law	14= F ather-in-law	05=In other province	04=Divorced
05=Father/Mother	10= Grandparent	25= O ther	06= Outside Zimbabwe	05 Widow/er

Codebox 16 for languages			Codebox 18: Religious group	Codebox 20 for education		
01=Shona	06=Sotho	11=Chibarwe	1=African Traditional Religion	6=Protestant	00=None	5=University or above
02=Ndebele	07=English	12=Xhosa	2=Catholic	7=Islam	1= Primary (Grade 1-4)/Sub A upto standard 2	
03=Kalanga	08=Nambya	13=Chewa	3=Dutch	8: Apostolic Sects	2=Primary (Grade 5-7)/Sub A upto standard 4	
04=Tonga	09=Ndau	14=Tsoa	4=Pentecostal	9: None	2= Secondary (Form 1-4)/ Standard 5 and 6	
05=Venda	10=Shangani	25=Others	5=Methodist	25= Other (specify)	3=High school (Form 5 - 6)	

ID	Q31 Which members of this household are (NAME)'s children?	Q32 How old was (NAME) when he/she had the first child?	Q33 What is (NAME)'s mother tongue?	Q34 What other languages does (NAME) speak fluently?	Q35 To which religious group does (NAME) belong?	Q36 Is (NAME) currently in school/education?	Q37 What is the highest level of education that (NAME) has completed?													
01	INSERT ID CODES OF CHILDREN FROM THE HH GRID] up to 6 ids	[SPECIFY IN YEARS]	[USE CODEBOX 16]	[USE CODEBOX 16]	[USE CODEBOX 18]	00 No 01 Yes	[USE CODEBOX 20]													
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ID	Q38	Q39	Q40	Q41	Q42	Q43
	When did the migrant last leave this place for 3 months or more?	How long was (ID) away during his/her most recent migration, as stated in Q38?	In most recent migration, where did s/he move to?	If the ID is international migrant (Q40=5,6 or7), which type of visa did s/he go abroad with	What was the most important reason for migrants's most recent migration?	Who was involved in making the decision to migrate?
	[ENTER in Zimbabwean calendar YEAR]	[ENTER NO. OF MONTHS]	[See code box 40]	[IF HOUSEHOLD IS ONLY INTERNAL MIGRANT THEN MOVE TO Q42 [USE CODEBOX 41]	[USE CODEBOX 42]	[USE CODEBOX 43] [ENTER UP TO THREE CHOICES IN RANKED ORDER]
01	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	1 <input type="text"/> 2 <input type="text"/> 3 <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____
02	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	1 <input type="text"/> 2 <input type="text"/> 3 <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____
03	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	1 <input type="text"/> 2 <input type="text"/> 3 <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____
04	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	1 <input type="text"/> 2 <input type="text"/> 3 <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____
05	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY) _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY) _____	1 <input type="text"/> 2 <input type="text"/> 3 <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____
06	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	1 <input type="text"/> 2 <input type="text"/> 3 <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____

Codebox 40: destination of migrant	Codebox 41 Type of Visa	Codebox 42 Main Reason for leaving				Codebox 43 decision making (relationship to migrant)		
01=In different community within the ward	01= Temporary/visitors permit/visa e.g for South Africa	01=Job transfer	07=Family dispute/other dispute	13=To join friends	25 other (specify) _____	01=Migrant	07=Relatives	25 other (specify)
02=In other community within the same district	02= Spousal permit/visa	02=New Job	08=Flood	14=To repay debt		02=Father	08=Friends	
03=In another district in the same province	03= Work permit/visa	03=Seek work/better job	09=Other natural disaster	15=For medical treatment		03=Mother	09=(ex) co-workers	
04=In other province	04= No permit/visa	04=Study/training	10=Drought	16=To escape traditional practices		04=Spouse/partner	10=Community members	
05=International (English speaking): United Kingdom, Australia, New Zealand, USA, and Canada	05= Student permit/visa	05=To get married/follow spouse	11= To accompany family	17=To experience a different lifestyle		05=Siblings	11=Recruitment agent	
	6= Asylum permit/visa							
06=International: Other African country for example South Africa, Botswana, Zambia, Namibia and Lesotho	25 Other (specify) _____	06=Declining yield on farm	12=Marriage breakdown	18=For political reasons		06=Children	12=Whole family decision	
07=International: Outside Africa for example Middle East: China, Malaysia, and Japan				19=Return to previous job				

ID	Q44 Prior to moving, did migrant have any contacts/connections at the most recent destination?	Q45 Who was the MAIN contact/connection at the most recent destination stated in Q44?	Q46 Did (ID) already have a job fixed up prior to moving?	Q47 If yes, who helped to find a job?	Q48 How much in total did ID pay to finance his/her most recent migration?	Q49 How did (NAME) finance his/her most recent migration?	Q50 Has this debt been repaid?
	00 No [IF NO, GO TO Q46] 01 Yes	[USE CODEBOX 45]	00 No [IF NO, GO TO Q48] 01 Yes	[USE CODEBOX 45]	[SPECIFY IN USD] Only use 77, 88 and 99 if response is don't know, not applicable or refusal, otherwise round up USD77 to 80	[USE CODEBOX 49] [IF ANY OF CODES 02 TO 05, 12 SELECTED, GO TO Q50] [ALL OTHER CODES, GO TO Q51] [ENTER UP TO THREE CHOICES IN RANKED ORDER]	00 No 01 Yes 02 Partially 03 Not Applicable
01	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="checkbox"/>
02	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="checkbox"/>
03	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="checkbox"/>
04	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="checkbox"/>
04	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="checkbox"/>
05	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="checkbox"/>
06	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="checkbox"/>

CODEBOX 45 : PRIOR CONNECTIONS AT DESTINATION/PERSON INVOLVED IN JOB PLACEMENT	
01=Family Member 02=Relatives 03=Friend 04= Previous workmate	05=Agent at origin or destination 06=Employer at destination for q 45 07= Self [for finding job Q47) 8=Church 25=Other (specify)

CODEBOX 49: FINANCING MIGRATION		
01=Receiving from family/kinship 02=Borrowing from immediate family 03=Borrowing from extended family 04=Borrowing from moneylender	05=Bank, microfinance, coop loan 06=Advance from recruitment agent 07=Family savings 08=Personal savings 09=Sells assets	10=From govt. scheme 11=Don't have to pay 12=Land mortgage 13=Received funds from local church 25= Other (specify)

ID	Q51 In the period just before (NAME) went to live away, what was the main activity that (NAME) spent most time doing?	Q52 What kind of work was (NAME) doing before (NAME) left to live outside the village?	Q53 Before (NAME) left, approximately how much money did (NAME) usually earn per month?	Q54 Before (NAME) left, what unpaid work in the household did (NAME) engage in?	Q55 Who was the main person who replaced (NAME)'s household work in his/her absence?	Q56 How many times has (NAME) lived outside this household for work for 3 months or more at a time in the last 10 years?
	[USE CODEBOX 51] [IF CODE 04 SELECTED, GO TO Q54] [IF CODE 05-09 or 25 SELECTED, GO TO Q56]	[USE CODEBOX 52]	[Specify in USD] Only use 77, 88 and 99 if response is don't know, not applicable or refusal, otherwise round up USD77 to 80	[USE CODEBOX 54]	[USE CODEBOX 55]	[ENTER NUMBER]
01	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>
02	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>
03	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>
04	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>
05	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

	Other (SPECIFY): _____	Other (SPECIFY): _____		Other (SPECIFY): _____	Other (SPECIFY): _____	
06	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
	Other (SPECIFY): _____	Other (SPECIFY): _____		Other (SPECIFY): _____	Other (SPECIFY): _____	

CODEBOX 51: MAIN ACTIVITY	
01=Paid employee	05=Doing unpaid work outside the household.
02=Self-employed/working on own land	06=In school/education
03=Casual employee	07=Unemployed and looking job
04=Doing unpaid work in household (in home or family farm/business)	08=Unemployed and not looking
	09=Retired
	25=Other (specify)

CODEBOX 52: MAIN OCCUPATION BEFORE MIGRATION	
01=Technician and professionals (e.g. medical doctor/nurses/teachers/others)	07=Paid labourer (agriculture)
02=Manager	08=Transportation operators (e.g. drivers)
03=Administrative staff	09=Skilled construction worker
04=Sales worker (sales/waitress)	10=Paid labourer (non-farm/ag)
05=Service worker (e.g. office cleaner/security guard/hotel worker/others)	11=Production staff (textile/electronics/others)
06=Own farm	12=Own business (non-farm)
	13=Domestic Worker
	25=Other (specify)

CODEBOX 54: UNPAID HOUSEHOLD TASKS
01=Childcare
02=Elder care
03=Household chores
04=Work on family farm
05=Work in family businesses
25=Other (specify)

CODEBOX 55: MAIN PERSON REPLACING HOUSEHOLD WORK (RELATIONSHIP TO MIGRANT)							
01=Spouse/Partner	04=Father	07=Sister	10=Son-in-Law	13=Mother-in-Law	16=Grandson	19=Grandmother	25= Other (Specify)
02=Son	05=Mother	08=Niece	11=Daughter-in-Law	14=Brother-in-Law	17=Granddaughter	20=Friend	
03=Daughter	06=Brother	09=Nephew	12=Father-in-Law	15=Sister-in-Law	18=Grandfather	21=Paid staff	
						22=None	

Codebox 57 MIGRANT'S CURRENT OCCUPATION		Codebox 58 Nature of employer	Codebox 59 Nature of Contract	Codebox 60 Relationships before and after migration	Codebox 62 frequency of contact
01=Technician/professional (eg medical doctor/nurse/teacher/engineer)	09=skilled construction worker	01=Private company	01=No formal contract	01=Very close	01=Everyday
02=Manager	10=paid labourer (non-farm)	02=Private individual	02=Permanent formal contract	02=Somewhat close	02=A few times a week
03=Admin staff	11=Production staff (textiles, electronics/other)	03=Government	03=Temporary formal contract	03=Neither close nor distant	03=Once a week
04=Sales worker (eg sales/waiter/ress)	12=Own business (non-farm)	04=State owned enterprise (parastatal)	25=Other (specify)	04=Somewhat distant	04=Once or twice a month
05=Service worker (eg office cleaner/security guard/hotel worker)	13=Domestic work 14= In school/education	05=Public works program		05=Very distant	05=A few times a year
06=Own farm	15=Unemployed and looking job 16=Unemployed and not looking/retired	06=Church/religious organisation			06=Less than a few times a year
07= P aid labourer in agriculture	17= Housewife	07=Political party			07=Not at all
08= T ransport operator	25=Other (specify)	25=Other (specify)			

	Q63	Q64	Q65	Q66	Q67
ID	How does household communicate with migrant while s/he is away?	During the past 12 months, has this household received any money from migrant?	How much money has this household received in total over from migrant (ID) in the last 12 months?	How frequently in the last 12 months has migrant (ID) remitted money to the household?	What was the main method that household used to receive money from the migrant? [main is for majority of the money]
	[USE CODEBOX 63] [ENTER UP TO THREE CHOICES IN RANKED ORDER]	00 No [IF NO, GO TO Start of Section 3 and next migrant 01 Yes	[SPECIFY IN USD] Only use 77, 88 and 99 if response is don't know, not applicable or refusal, otherwise round up USD77 to 80	[USE CODEBOX 66]	[USE CODEBOX 67] GO TO Start of Section 3 and next migrant
01	1 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 2 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 3 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____
02	1 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 2 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 3 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____
03	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 1 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> 2 <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> 3 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____
04	1 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 2 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 3 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____
05	1 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 2 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 3 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____
06	1 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 2 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 3 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____

CODEBOX 63: METHOD OF CONTACT	
01=In person, s/he visited us	07=Instant messaging on internet (e.g. whatsapp, skype, etc)
02=In person, we visited him/her	08=Word of mouth
03=Landline/Mobile	09=Fax
04=Text/SMS	10=CD/tape
05=Postal mail	11=No contact
06= On internet	25=Other (specify)

CODEBOX 66: FREQUENCY OF REMITTANCE	
01=Weekly	06=Every six months
02=Fortnightly	07=Every year
03=Monthly	08=Only on special occasions
04=Every couple of months	09=Only if household requests money
05=Every three months	25=others

CODEBOX 67: MAIN METHOD USED TO receive MONEY by HOUSEHOLD FROM MIGRANT	
01=Bank, post office transfer	06=Friend or other person travelling back home brings home
02=Formal Money transfer (Western Union, Ecocash)	07=Informal money transfer agencies
03=Mobile Banking	08=Bus driver
04=hh collects money in person	09=Truck driver
05=Migrant brings the money home	10 Via Church
	25 Other (specify)

Q68 Annual Use of CASH remittances –what were your household’s three main uses of the total remittances that your household received in the last year, and approximately what percentage was spent on these three uses? [SPECIFY IN PERCENTAGE, 0-100%] NB: Does not have to add up to 100%		
Use of remittances	Q68a Main 3 in rank order (1, 2, 3)	Q68b Percentage for this use
1. Everyday consumption (food/clothing/drinks/tobacco)		
2. Education		
3. Health and medical		
4. Pay-off migration finance loans		
5. Pay-off other loans		
6. Pay-off NGO Installment		
7. Savings and fixed deposits in banks		
8. Insurance		
9. Financing migration of other family members		
10. Money landing		
11. Purchase of homestead land		
12. Purchase of agricultural land		
13. Purchase of commercial land		
14. Mortgage-in agricultural land		
15. Construction and development of homestead		
16. Farm agricultural production (purchase of seeds/irrigation/water/employ workers)		
17. Purchase of agricultural equipment		
18. Off-farm agricultural production (animal/poultry/feed)		
19. Business and trade (shops/stock/transport)		
20. Purchase of transport equipment		
21. Enterprise development (factory/purchase equipment/employ workers)		
22. Special occasions (e.g. weddings and funerals)		
23. Religion Paying (tithes, offerings)		
24. Purchase of jewelry		
26. Household goods (e.g. furniture and home utensils)		
27. Electronic goods (e.g. computer, tv, fridge, camera, dvd)		
28. Charity to extended family		
29. Charity to community		
25. Others		

Q69 .Who is the MAIN person who decides how remittance money received by the HH is spent?

Q69 HH level question	Q70	Q71	Q71a
Who is the MAIN person who decides how remittance money received by the HH is spent?	During the past 12 months, has this household received any goods from any of the migrants?	What type of goods has this household received from migrants during the last 12 months?	What is the approximate current market value in cash of these goods in the past 12 months?
[USE CODEBOX 69]	00 NO [IF NO, GO TO SECTION 4] 01 Yes	[USE CODEBOX 71]	[SPECIFY IN USD] Only use 77, 88 and 99 if response is don't know, not applicable or refusal, otherwise round up USD77 to 80
<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>

CODEBOX 69: MAIN DECISION MAKER FOR REMITTANCES

01=Migrant Self	04=Daughter	07=Brother	10=Nephew	13=Father-in-Law	16=Sister-in-Law	19=Grandfather
02=Spouse/Partner	05=Father	08=Sister	11=Son-in-Law	14=Mother-in-Law	17=Grandson	20=Grandmother
03=Son	06=Mother	09=Niece	12=Daughter-in-Law	15=Brother-in-Law	18=Granddaughter	21=Other elderly relatives
						25=Other (specify)

CODEBOX 71: GOODS RECEIVED

01=Food	06=School items	11=Bicycles and motorcycles
02=Clothing	07=Computers, accessories	12=Mobile Phone
03=Jewelry	08=Other electronic appliances	13=Blanket
04=Medicines	09=Agricultural inputs	14=Religious gifts
05=Household utensils	10=Items for business	25=Other (specify)

SECTION 4: HOUSEHOLD SOCIOECONOMIC WELL-BEING

TO BE ANSWERED BY ALL HOUSEHOLDS

[INTERVIEWER TO READ:] *I would now like to ask you a few questions about your home.*

Q72 I'm now going to ask you about land access in this community.

Type of land by location	Q72a. Do you own this type of land?	Q72b. Area of land		Q72c. Current annual rental value
	00 No 01 Yes	[SPECIFY AREA THEN UNITS]		[SPECIFY IN USD] Only use 77, 88 and 99 if response is don't know, not applicable or refusal, otherwise round up USD77 to 80
Homestead land in village	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Homestead land in urban, peri urban area or growth point	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Agricultural Land	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

CODES BOX 72 FOR UNIT of LAND AREA
01=HECTARE
02=ACRE
03= SQUARE METERS
07=OTHER (SPECIFY)

Q73 Does this household own this house?

00	No
01	Yes

Q74 What is the size of the main house in square metres?

[ENTER NUMBER]

Q75 How many rooms are there in the main house, not including bathroom/toilet/kitchen and livestock shelter?

[ENTER NUMBER]

Q76 Do you have electricity?

00	No
01	Yes

Q77 What is the main type of fuel that you use for cooking?

CODEBOX 77: FUEL		
01 FIRE WOOD	06 KEROSENE/PARAFFIN	25 OTHER SPECIFY)
02 CHARCOAL	07 LP GAS	
03 CROP RESIDUE/LEAVES	08 ELECTRICITY	
04 DUNG/MANURE	09 BIO GAS	
05 SAWDUST	10 NONE	

Q78 [INTERVIEWER OBSERVATION, ASK IF UNSURE] MAIN Wall material?

[ENTER just one code

CODEBOX 78: WALL		
01 WOOD and MUD (POLE & DAGGA)	06 BRICKS WITH PLUSTER	25 OTHER SPECIFY)
02 STONE & MUD PLUSTERED	07 BRICKS UNPLUSTERED	
03 STONE & CEMENT	08 WOOD	
04 STONE WITH MUD USED AS MORTAR	09 WOOD & THATCH	
05 MUD BRICKS TRADITIONAL	10 IRON SHEETS	

Q79 [INTERVIEWER OBSERVATION, ASK IF UNSURE] **Floor material?**

CODEBOX 79: FLOOR	
01 MUD/DUNG	06 CERAMIC/MARBLE TILES
02 CEMENT SCREED	25 Other (SPECIFY): _____
03 PLASTIC TILES	
04 CEMENT TILES	
05 BRICK TILES	

Q80 [INTERVIEWER OBSERVATION, ASK IF UNSURE] **Roof material?**

CODEBOX 80: ROOF	
01 IRON SHEET	06 ROOF TILES
02 THATCH	25 Other (SPECIFY): _____
03 BAMBOO/REED	
04 PLASTIC/CANVAS	
05 ASBESTOS	

Q81 **What is the main source of drinking water for members of your household?**

CODEBOX 81: DRINKING WATER	
01 Piped into dwelling/homestead	05 Own Borehole
02 Protected well in dwelling/ homestead	06 Bottled water from kiosks /private retailer
03 Public water source, e.g standpipe/tube well/borehole	25 Other (SPECIFY): _____
04 Unprotected well/spring/pond/river/stream/dams	

Q82 **What type of toilet facility does your household use?**

CODEBOX 82: TOILET FACILITY	
01 Flush toilet	
02 Pit latrine (household)	
03 Pit latrine (community)	
04 None	
25 Other (SPECIFY): _____	

SECTION 5: OTHER SOURCES OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME

ALL HOUSEHOLDS TO ANSWER THIS SECTION

[INTERVIEWER TO READ:] *I would now like to ask you a few questions about cash income in your household.*

Q83- During the past 12 months, have you or any household member received money from any of the following sources:

Q84

[INTERVIEWER NOTE: COMPLETE Q83 FOR ALL OPTIONS OF SOURCES OF MONEY. AFTER READING OUT THE QUESTION, PLEASE READ OUT ALL POSSIBLE SOURCES OF MONEY IN COLUMN.] [WHEN ANSWERING Q85, READ OUT THE QUESTION, AND THEN READ OUT ALL OPTIONS INDICATED IN CODEBOX 85]

		Q83	Q84
		[FILL IN: YES OR NO]	How much money did the household receive in the past 12 months?
ID	SOURCES OF MONEY	00 No GO TO NEXT ROW 01 Yes	[SPECIFY IN USD] Only use 77, 88 and 99 if response is don't know, not applicable or refusal, otherwise round up USD77 to 80
01	Agriculture, fishing and forestry not including value of own consumption	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
02	Agricultural waged work	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
03	Renting out land or other assets	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
04	Money from gold panning	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
05	Non-agricultural waged work/employment	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
06	Trade and business (non-farm)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
07	Government benefits	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
08	Payments/benefits from religious/charity/NGO organization	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
09	Money sent by family members living outside Zimbabwe	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
10	Money sent by family members living somewhere else in Zimbabwe	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
11	Money sent by other private individuals who are not members of your family who live within Zimbabwe	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
12	Money sent by other private individuals who are not members of your family and live outside Zimbabwe	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
25	Others	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

NB: NO QUESTION 85

Q86 What is the household's income mainly used for?

[ENTER PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL INCOME FOR UP TO THREE MAIN USES OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN RANKED ORDER] UPTO 100%
NB: PERCENTAGES DO NOT NEED TO EN

CODEBOX 86: USE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME	
1. Everyday consumption (food/clothing/drinks/tobacco)	14. Mortgage-in agricultural land
2. Education	15. Construction and development of homestead
3. Health and medical	16. Farm agricultural production (purchase of seeds/irrigation/water/employ workers)
4. Pay-off migration finance loans	17. Purchase of agricultural equipment
5. Pay-off other loans	18. Off-farm agricultural production (animal/poultry/feed)
6. Pay-off NGO Installment	19. Business and trade (shops/stock/transport)
7. Savings and fixed deposits in banks	20. Purchase of transport equipment
8. Insurance	21. Enterprise development (factory/purchase equipment/employ workers)
9. Financing migration of other family members	22. Special occasions (e.g. weddings and funerals)
10. Money landing	23. Religion Paying (tithes, offerings)
11. Purchase of homestead land	24. Purchase of jewelry
12. Purchase of agricultural land	26. Household goods (e.g. furniture and home utensils)
13. Purchase of commercial land	27. Electronic goods (e.g. computer, tv, fridge, camera, dvd)
	28. Charity to extended family
	29. Charity to community
	30= Taxes and levies
	25= Others

Item	%
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
----------------------	----------------------

<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
----------------------	----------------------

Other (specify use and percentage):

<input type="text"/>

<input type="text"/>

Q87 Who, in relation to the head of this household, makes the main decision concerning how the household's finances are managed?

<input type="text"/>

CODEBOX87: MAIN DECISION MAKER FOR HOUSEHOLD INCOME (RELATION TO HEAD)				
01=Head	06=Mother	11=Son-in-Law	16=Sister-in-law	21=Elderly relatives or well-wishers
02=Spouse/Partner	07=Brother	12=Daughter-in-Law	17=Grandson	25=Other (specify)
03=Son	08=Sister	13=Father-in-Law	18=Granddaughter	
04=Daughter	09=Niece	14=Mother-in-law	19=Grandfather	
05=Father	10=Nephew	15=Brother-in-law	20=Grandmother	

<input type="text"/>

Other (specify):

SECTION 6a: PERCEPTIONS OF QUALITY OF LIFE

ALL HOUSEHOLDS TO ANSWER THIS SECTION

[INTERVIEWER TO READ:] *I would now like to ask you a few questions about your views on the quality of life in your household.*

Q88 Comparing now and five years ago, how would you describe the overall *quality of life* in your household?

[AFTER READING OUT THE QUESTION, PLEASE READ OUT ALL FIVE OPTIONS INDICATED IN CODEBOX 88]

CODEBOX 88: QUALITY OF LIFE	
01	Much improved
02	Improved
03	Neither improved nor getting worse
04	worse
05	Much worse

Q89 Comparing now and five years ago, how would you describe your household's *income situation*?

[AFTER READING OUT THE QUESTION, PLEASE READ OUT ALL FIVE OPTIONS INDICATED IN CODEBOX 89]

CODEBOX 89: FINANCIAL SITUATION	
01	Much improved
02	improved
03	Neither improved nor getting worse
04	worse
05	Much worse

Q90 Does this household have any debt or savings? 00=No GO TO Q91 and 01=Yes

Finance Type	Q90a. Current value (if no savings/debt, record 0)	Q90b. From whom did your household borrow this money from/Who holds your savings? [enter all that apply] multiple response	Q90c. Annual interest rate (if interest free record 0)
	[SPECIFY IN USD] Only use 77, 88 and 99 if response is don't know, not applicable or refusal, otherwise round up USD77 to 80	[see codes]	[SPECIFY IN %]
Debt	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Savings	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

Code Box 90 DEBT AND SAVINGS	
01=RELATIVE	06=MICROFINANCE INSTITUTION/Cooperatives
02=NEIGHBOUR/FREINDS	07=BANK (COMMERCIAL)
03=GROCERY/LOCAL MERCHANT	08=NGO
04=MONEY LENDER	09=SAVINGS CLUB
05=EMPLOYER	10=AT HOME
	11= OUTSTANDING BILLS AND TAXES

Q91 Approximately how many households in this VIDCO are you related to by blood or by marriage?

Q92 Approximately how many of those households are you able to turn to for help in time of need for money or food?

Q93 Comparing now and five years ago, how would you compare your access to land?

CODEBOX 93: ACCESS TO LAND	
01	Much improved
02	Improved
03	Neither improved nor getting worse
04	Worse
05	Much worse

Q94 Comparing now and five years ago, how would you describe your household's living conditions relative to other households in your village?

[AFTER READING OUT THE QUESTION, PLEASE READ OUT ALL FIVE OPTIONS INDICATED IN CODEBOX 94]

CODEBOX 94: RELATIVE HH LIVING CONDITION	
01	Much better than other households
02	Better than other households
03	Neither better nor worse
04	Worse than other households
05	Much worse than other households

Q95 Comparing now and five years ago, how would you describe your ability to afford to pay for health services for children aged <=15 in your household?

[AFTER READING OUT THE QUESTION, PLEASE READ OUT ALL FIVE OPTIONS INDICATED IN CODEBOX 95]

CODEBOX 95: CHILDS ACCESS TO HEALTH SERVICES	
01	Much better
02	Better
03	Neither better nor worse
04	Worse
05	Much worse

Q95a Thinking generally, do you think that households in your community with migrants are generally better off than those households without migrants? [Please try to encourage hh to not think about their own situation but about the general situation]

00 No [go to Q95b]

01 Yes [go to Q95c]

Q95b What Disadvantages do you think households with migrants have compared to households without migrants?

CODEBOX 95b: Key ways in which hhs with migrants might not be better off than households without migrants	
01 =	Decrease in income
02 =	Instability in income/irregular income
03 =	Unable to develop family business/farm
04 =	Loss of social and family ties
05 =	Loneliness
06 =	Less safety and security
07 =	Becoming indebted
08 =	Having to sell assets to finance migration
09 =	Fear for migrant's well-being and health
10 =	Loss of govt/NGO benefits for that member
25 =	Other (specify)

1.

2.

3.

Q95c What advantages do you think households with migrants have compared to households without migrants?

CODEBOX 95c: Key ways in which households with migrants might be better off than households with no migrants	
01 =	Increase in income
02 =	Stability in income/regular income
03 =	Able to invest in family farm/business
04 =	Self-education
05 =	Children's education
06 =	Access to utilities/public services
07 =	Safety and security
08 =	More respect in community, improved social status of HH
09 =	Able to invest in house (material or contents)
25 =	Other (specify)

1. 2. 3.

Q96 Let me now ask you to consider a hypothetical situation. Imagine we are going to play pick a box like the one on radio. I'm going to offer you 20USD cash, no questions asked. Or you can take a chance and pick this box instead which *might* have 50USD in it or *might* be empty. Which would you prefer?

00=Cash

01=Box

SECTION 6b: PERCEPTIONS OF QUALITY OF LIFE (Only Households with Migrants)

Q97 Overall, thinking about yourself, how would you describe your daily life now compared to before your household member(s) moved away?

--	--

[AFTER READING OUT THE QUESTION, PLEASE READ OUT ALL FIVE OPTIONS INDICATED IN CODEBOX 97]

CODEBOX 97: SELF PERCEPTION OF DAILY LIFE	
01	Much improved
02	Improved
03	Neither improved nor getting worse
04	Worse
05	Much worse

Q98 Overall, thinking about the household in general, how would you describe the household's daily life now compared to before your household member moved away?

--	--

[AFTER READING OUT THE QUESTION, PLEASE READ OUT ALL FIVE OPTIONS INDICATED IN CODEBOX 98]

CODEBOX 98: HOUSEHOLD PERCEPTION OF DAILY LIFE	
01	Much improved
02	Improved
03	Neither improved nor getting worse
04	Worse
05	Much worse

[If answer to Q98 is 01, or 02, continue to Q99a]
 [If answer to Q98 is 04 or 05, move to Q99b]
 [If answer to Q98 is 03, go to Q100]

Q99a If the household's daily life has become easier, in which ways has it become easier?

[ENTER UP TO THREE CHOICES IN RANKED ORDER]
 [AFTER READING OUT THE QUESTION, PLEASE READ OUT ALL FIVE OPTIONS INDICATED IN CODEBOX 99a]

CODEBOX 99a: Key ways in which migration has led to an easier life	
01	Increase in income
02	Stability in income/regular income
03	Growth opportunity
04	Self-education
05	Children's education
06	Access to utilities/public services
07	Safety and security
25	Other (specify)

1.

2.

3.

99b If the household's daily life has become worse in which ways has it become worse?

Other (specify):

[ENTER UP TO THREE CHOICES IN RANKED ORDER]
 [AFTER READING OUT THE QUESTION, PLEASE READ OUT ALL FIVE OPTIONS INDICATED IN CODEBOX 99b]

CODEBOX 99b Key ways in which migration has led to a worse life	
01	Decrease in income
02	Instability in income/irregular income
03	Unable to invest in family farm/business
04	Unable to pay education
05	Unable to pay health
06	Unable to access other utilities/public services
07	Insecurity
25	Other (specify)

1.

2.

3.

Q100 Overall, thinking about those who have migrated from your household in the last 10 years how would you describe their daily life now compared to before they moved away?

--	--

[AFTER READING OUT THE QUESTION, PLEASE READ OUT ALL FIVE OPTIONS INDICATED IN CODEBOX 100]

CODEBOX 100: PERCEPTION BY RESPONDENT OF MIGRANT'S CHANGE IN DAILY LIFE	
01	Much improved
02	Improved
03	Neither improved nor getting worse
04	Worse
05	Much worse

Q101 INTERVIEWER READ OUT: I know want to ask about quality of life for women. May I speak to a woman in your household?

--	--

CODEBOX 101: RESPONSE	
01	Yes
02	Refused
03	None available
04	Already speaking to a woman
05	No women member of households

If Q101 = 05 go to section 7

Q101a Has migration led to improvement in the quality of life of women left behind?

--	--

CODEBOX 101a: PERCEPTION BY RESPONDENT OF MIGRANT'S CHANGE IN DAILY LIFE	
01	Much improved
02	Improved
03	Neither improved nor getting worse
04	Worse
05	Much worse

Q102 If answer to Q101a is 01 or 02 – then in what ways has the quality of life of the women left behind improved? (If answer to Q101a is 04 or 05, then please skip to Q103)

[AFTER READING OUT THE QUESTION, PLEASE READ OUT ALL SEVEN OPTIONS INDICATED IN CODEBOX 102]

CODEBOX 102: Quality of life improvements of women left behind	
1=Reduced work burden	5=Better education
2=Enhanced purchasing power	6=Social status enhanced
3=Increased employment opportunities	7=Improved decision making capacity
4=Increased mobility	25=Other (specify)

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

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--	--

--	--

[ENTER UP TO THREE CHOICES IN RANKED ORDER]

Other (specify):

Q103 If answer to Q101a (04 or 05) – then in what ways has the quality of life of the women left behind reduced?

[AFTER READING OUT THE QUESTION, PLEASE READ OUT ALL SIX OPTIONS INDICATED IN CODEBOX 100]
[ENTER UP TO THREE CHOICES IN RANKED ORDER

CODEBOX 103: Quality of life improvements of women left behind	
01=Increased work burden	
02=Reduced purchasing power	
03=Reduced employment opportunities	
04=Reduction in mobility	
05=Lack of security due to absence of male member of family	
06=Disruption of family life	
07=Deterioration in social status	
08=Reduced participation in village institutions	
09=Reduced ability to access formal institutions	
25=Others (specify)	

1.

2.

3.

SECTION 7: HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE ON FOOD AND NON-FOOD ITEMS
TO BE ANSWERED BY ALL HOUSEHOLDS

[INTERVIEWER TO READ:] *I would now like to ask you about your household expenditure, starting with food expenditure in the last week. NB if this is a holiday week, refer to previous week*
Interviewer Check Q106; Q108; and Q109 add up to Q105

Food Item	Q104	Q105		Q106		Q107	Q108		Q109	
	In the last 7 days have you or other members of your household consumed any [item]? Include all food eaten in the household	What quantity in total did your household consume (in the last 7 days)?		What quantity, if any, was purchased?		How much did this cost?	What quantity, if any, came from your own production?		What quantity, if any, came from gifts and other sources?	
	00 No GO TO NEXT FOOD ITEM 01 Yes	Quantity	Unit [see unit codes]	Quantity	Unit [see unit codes]	[enter amount in USD] Only use 77, 88 and 99 if response is don't know, not applicable or refusal, otherwise round up USD77 to 80	Quantity	Unit [see unit codes]	Quantity	Unit [see unit codes]
1	Wheat									
2	Barley, Sorghum and Millet									
3	Maize (including sadza and cobs)									
4	Bread									
5	Rice									
6	Beans									
7	Fish									
8	Edible worms and insects									

CODE BOX 105 FOR UNITS:

01=Gram	09=Pack
02=Cm	10=Kg
03=Cubic Centimetre	11=Cup
04=Number	12=Litre
05=Metre	13=Metre Square
06=Pair	25=other (specify)
07=Box	
08=Roll	

Continuing on to other food items....

	Q104 continued	Q105 contd.		Q106 contd.		Q107 contd.	Q108 contd.		Q109 contd.	
Food Item	In the last 7 days have you or other members of your household consumed any [item]? Include all food eaten in the household	How much in total did your household consume (in the last 7 days)?		How much, if any, was purchased?		How much did this cost?	How much, if any, came from your own production?		How much, if any, came from gifts and other sources?	
	00 No Go to next Row 01 Yes	Quantity	Unit [see unit codes]	Quantity	Unit [see unit codes]	[enter amount in USD] Only use 77, 88 and 99 if response is don't know, not applicable or refusal, otherwise round up USD77 to 80	Quantity	Unit [see unit codes]	Quantity	Unit [see unit codes]
9	Vegetables									
10	Fruit									
11	Roots and tubers									
12	Meat									
13	Milk									
14	Eggs									
15	Sugar									
16	Salt and spices									
17	Coffee and tea									
18	Cooking oil									
19	Nuts including peanut butter									
25	Other									

CODE BOX 105 FOR UNITS:	
01=Gram	09=Pack
02=Cm	10=Kg
03=Cubic Centimetre	11=Cup
04=Number	12=Litre
05=Metre	13=Metre Square
06=Pair	25=other (specify)
07=Box	
08=Roll	

NB: NO QUESTION 110 TO 115

[INTERVIEWER TO READ:] <i>I would now like to ask you about your household expenditure, on non-food items, in the last MONTH</i>		
Item code	Q116 Over the past month did your household purchase or pay for any [ITEM]?	Q117 How much did your household pay in total?
	00 No 01 Yes	[USD]
1	Matches	
2	Batteries	
3	Candles	
4	Laundry soap/OMO/Sunlight	
5	Soap (Hand or bath)	
6	Other personal care items	
7	Charcoal	
8	Firewood	
9	Kerosene/ Paraffin	
10	Tobacco (e.g. Cigarettes and mudhombo)	
11	Transport (incl to school, work, market etc)	
12	Alcohol – purchased, not home brew	
13	Mobile phone use (air time)	

[INTERVIEWER TO READ:] <i>I would now like to ask you about your household expenditure, on non-food items, in the last 12 MONTHS</i>		
Item code	Q118 Over the past year did your household purchase or pay for any [ITEM]?	Q119 How much did your household pay in total?
	00 No 01 Yes	[USD]
1	Clothes/shoes/fabric for MEN	
2	Clothes/shoes/fabric for WOMEN	
3	Clothes/shoes/fabric for BOYS (aged<18)	
4	Clothes/shoes/fabric for GIRLS (aged <18)	
5	Kitchen equipment (cooking pots etc)	
6	Linens (sheets, towels, blankets etc.)	
7	Furniture	
8	Lamp/torch	
9	Ceremonial expenses (e.g. bride price, wedding and funerals)	
10	Contributions to burial societies	
11	Donations to the church/mosque	
12	Taxes and Levies	
13	Education (fees, books, uniforms)	
14	Health (consultation fees, medicines and medical supplies)	
15	Home improvements	
16	Electrical Items	

SECTION 8: MIGRATION EXPERIENCE OF RETURNED MIGRANTS

[INTERVIEWER TO READ:] I note from the household grid that (NAMES) [SEE Q4 to Q6] are returned migrants. [ENTER TOTAL NUMBER HERE [] AND COPY NAMES AND CORRESPONDING ID NUMERS IN RELEVANT FIELDS BELOW.]

[IF POSSIBLE, THIS SECTION SHOULD BE ANSWERED BY RETURNED MIGRANTS THEMSELVES AND ABOUT THEIR MOST RECENT MIGRATION STINT.]

	Q120	Q121	Q122	Q123	Q124	Q125	Q126	Q127	Q128
ID	During your MOST RECENT migration, where did you live?	(IF Q120=INTERNATIONAL) Which type of visa did you go abroad with?	How long did you live at this place?	What was your employment status during this migration?	What was your MAIN job during this migration?	Nature of employer	What was your monthly income from this job?	How regularly did you get paid?	Did you receive any of the following benefits at work?
	[USE CODEBOX 120]	[USE CODEBOX 121]	[ENTER COMPLETED MONTHS]	[USE CODEBOX 123]	[USE CODEBOX 124]	[USE CODEBOX 125]	[SPECIFY IN US\$] Only use 77, 88 and 99 if response is don't know, not applicable or refusal, otherwise round up USD77 to 80	[USE CODEBOX 127]	LIST up to 3 [USE CODEBOX 128]
	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>

CODEBOX 120	CODEBOX 121: TYPE OF VISA	CODEBOX 123 EMPLOYMENT STATUS	CODEBOX 124 MAIN JOB	CODEBOX 125 NATURE OF EMPLOYER	CODEBOX 127 PAYMENT	CODEBOX 128 BENEFITS	
<p>01=In different community within the ward</p> <p>02=In other community within the same district</p> <p>03=In another district in the same province</p> <p>04=In other province</p> <p>05=International (English speaking): United Kingdom, Australia, New Zealand, USA, and Canada</p> <p>06=International: Other African country for example South Africa, Botswana, Zambia, Namibia and Lesotho</p> <p>07=International: Outside Africa for example Middle East: China, Malaysia, and Japan</p>	<p>01= Temporary/vi sitors permit/visa e.g for South Africa</p> <p>02= Spousal permit/visa</p> <p>03= Work permit/visa</p> <p>04= No permit/visa</p> <p>05= Student permit/visa</p> <p>6= Asylum permit/visa</p> <p>25 Other (specify)</p> <p>_____</p>	<p>01=Paid employee</p> <p>02=Self-employed/working on own land</p> <p>03=Casual employee</p> <p>04=Doing unpaid work in household (in home or family farm/business</p> <p>05=Doing unpaid work outside the household.</p> <p>06=In school/education</p> <p>07=Unemployed and looking job</p> <p>08=Unemployed and not looking</p> <p>09=Retired</p> <p>25=Other (specify)</p> <p>_____</p>	<p>01=Technician and professionals (e.g. medical doctor/nurses/teachers/others)</p> <p>02=Manager</p> <p>03=Administrative staff</p> <p>04=Sales worker (sales/waitress)</p> <p>05=Service worker (e.g. office cleaner/security guard/hotel worker/others)</p> <p>06=Own farm</p> <p>07=Paid labourer (agriculture)</p>	<p>08=Transportation operators (e.g. drivers)</p> <p>09=Skilled construction worker</p> <p>10=Paid labourer (non-farm/ag)</p> <p>11=Production staff (textile/electronics/others)</p> <p>12=Own business (non-farm)</p> <p>13=Domestic Worker</p> <p>25=Other (specify)</p> <p>_____</p>	<p>01=Private company</p> <p>02=Private individual</p> <p>03=Government</p> <p>04=State owned enterprise (parastatal)</p> <p>05=Public works program</p> <p>06=Church/religious organisation</p> <p>07=Political party</p> <p>25=Other (specify)</p> <p>_____</p>	<p>01=Daily</p> <p>02=Weekly</p> <p>03=Fortnightly</p> <p>04=Monthly</p> <p>05=Irregularly</p> <p>25=Other</p>	<p>01=Holidays</p> <p>02=Sick leave</p> <p>03=Social security/insurance(health/pension /etc)</p> <p>04= Uniform</p> <p>05=Meals</p> <p>06=Transport</p> <p>07=Lodging</p> <p>08=NO BENEFITS</p> <p>25=Other</p>

	Q129	Q130	Q131	Q132	Q133	Q134	Q135
ID	How frequently did you usually have contact with your family while you were away?	How did you communicate with your family while you were away?	Whilst you were living away, did you ever send money to any of the people living in this household?	How did you send money home?	Approximately, how much did you send home in total within the last 12 months (or less) of your stay away?	How often did you send money home during your most recent migration stint?	What was the main reason for your return?
	[USE CODEBOX 121]	[USE CODEBOX 122] [ENTER UP TO THREE CHOICES IN RANKED ORDER]	00 No [IF NO, GO TO Q135] 01 Yes	[USE CODEBOX 124]	[SPECIFY IN US\$] Only use 77, 88 and 99 if response is don't know, not applicable or refusal, otherwise round up USD77 to 80	[USE CODEBOX 126]	[USE CODEBOX 127]
	<input type="text"/>	1 <input type="text"/> 2 <input type="text"/> 3 <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____
	<input type="text"/>	1 <input type="text"/> 2 <input type="text"/> 3 <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____
	<input type="text"/>	1 <input type="text"/> 2 <input type="text"/> 3 <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> Other (SPECIFY): _____

CODEBOX 129 FREQUENCY OF CONTACT	CODEBOX 130 METHOD OF CONTACT	CODEBOX 132 METHOD OF REMITTANCES	CODEBOX 134 FREQUENCY	CODEBOX 135 REASON FOR RETURN
01=Everyday 02=A few times each week 03=Once a week 04=Once or twice a month 05=A few times a year 06=Not at all	01=Visit home. 02=Visit migrant. 03=Landline/ Mobile 04=Text or SMS 05=Postal mail 06=Email 07=Instant messaging on internet (e.g. WhatsApp, Skype)	01=Bank, post office transfer 02=Formal Money transfer (Western Union, Ecocash) 03=Mobile Banking 04=household collects money in person 05=Migrant brings the money home	06=Friend or other person travelling back home brings home 07=Informal money transfer agencies 08=Bus driver 09=Truck driver 10 Via Church 25 Other (specify)	01. Marital problems 02. Homesick 03. Earned enough money 04. Sick family member 05. Contract ended 06. Could not find work 07. Deported 08. To get married 09. Family issues 10. Permit not renewed 11. Migrant became ill 12. Concerns about violence/security 25= Other (specify)

ID	Q136 During your time away, were you exposed to any of the following negative experiences <i>within the workplace</i> ?	Q137 Did you experience any of the following negative experiences <i>outside of the workplace</i> ?	Q138 While you were away, did you obtain any educational or work qualifications, or training?	Q139 Overall, would you say your migration experience was a positive or a negative one?
	[USE CODEBOX 136] [ENTER MOST COMMON 3]	[USE CODEBOX 136] [ENTER MOST COMMON 3]	00 No 01 Yes	00 Negative 01 Positive

CODEBOX 136 Negative Experiences at Destination		
01=Verbal abuse 02=Sexual Abuse 03=Physical abuse 04=Physical injury 05=Hazardous chemicals	06=Racial/ethnic discrimination 07=Faiths/Religious discrimination 08=Gender discrimination 09=Occupational discrimination 10= Passport or official documents confiscated	11=Pay withheld 12=Not paid minimum wage 13=Eviction from lodging 14=No negative experiences 15=Violent/unsafe neighbourhood 25=Other

SECTION 9 PURCHASE OF ASSETS

ASK MAIN RESPONDENT IN ALL HOUSEHOLDS

INTERVIEWER READ *I am now going to ask you if you or your household has made any major purchases in the last 12 months.*

Q140. During the past 12 months have you or your household purchased any livestock?

00=NO; go to Q141

01=YES; complete table below then go to Q141

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	Number of animals		Approximate US\$ Value [round to whole US\$; Only use 77, 88 and 99 if response is don't know, not applicable or refusal, otherwise round up USD77 to 80]	
Cattle	Q140_a1	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	Q140_a2	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
Donkeys	Q140_b1	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	Q140_b2	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
Goats/sheep/pigs	Q140_c1	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	Q140_c2	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>

Q141. During the past 12 months have you or your household purchased any land? 00=NO; go to Q142

01=YES; complete table below then go to Q142

--	--

	Area of land		Approximate US\$ Value [round to whole US\$; avoid US\$=77,88,99]	
Land	Q141_a1	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	Q141_a2	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>

Q142. During the past 12 months have you or your household purchased any farm equipment?

00=NO; go to Q143

01=YES; complete table below then go to Q143

--	--

	Approximate US\$ Value [round to whole US\$; avoid US\$=77,88,99]	
Farm equipment (hoes, rakes, ploughs etc)	Q142_a2	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>

Q143. During the past 12 months have you or your household purchased any equipment for your business?

00=NO; go to Q144

01=YES; complete table below then go to Q144

--	--

	Approximate US\$ Value [round to whole US\$; avoid US\$=77,88,99]	
Business equipment (sewing machine, computers, printers etc)	Q143_a2	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>

Q144. During the past 12 months have you or your household purchased any transportation?

00=NO; go to END

01=YES; complete table below then go to END

--	--

	Approximate US\$ Value [round to whole US\$; avoid US\$=77,88,99]	
Transportation (bicycle, motorbike, car, cart, etc)	Q144_a2	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>

END

[INTERVIEWER TO READ:] That is the end of my questions. Thank you very much for your time and for helping us with our research

-- END OF HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE -

LOCATING DETAILS

We may be interviewing a small number of households again and would like to contact you if you are selected for a follow-up interview. It can be difficult to re-contact people, and it helps if we have addresses, telephone numbers, or cell/mobile phone numbers, and/or e-mail addresses of your household and one other person who usually knows your whereabouts.

HOUSEHOLD CONTACT		
Home Address		Additional information (to help locate the household):
phone No 1		
phone No 2		
phone No 3		
E-mail		

ADDITIONAL CONTACT		
<input type="checkbox"/> FAMILY MEMBER <input type="checkbox"/> FRIEND <input type="checkbox"/> NEIGHBOUR		
Full name	Surname	Given names/Nickname
Home Address		Additional information
phone No 1		
phone No 2		
phone No 3		
E-mail		

Supervisor Quality Control

Supervisor Check on all Questionnaires	
Did interview take place? 00 No=01=Yes	
Has Questionnaire been filled completely? 00 No=01=Yes	

Supervisor Check on random sample of questionnaires [1 from each enumerator]	
Has Questionnaire been filled accurately? 00 No=01=Yes	